



PML-N govt's 'unilateralism putting strain on federation'

- In address to joint sitting of parliament, Zardari points to policies like Cholistan canal project; urges consensus-based decision-making
- Says resurgence of terrorism cannot be allowed, urges parliament to play vital role in tackling militancy
- Appreciates economic indicators; asks govt to reform tax net, address climate change, focus on development of Balochistan, GB

By Syed Irfan Raza

ISLAMABAD: President Asif Ali Zardari on Monday cautioned the joint sitting of parliament on its "unilateral policies" that are putting a "grave strain" on the federation, and proposed decision-making via consensus, instead.

The eighth address by President Zardari to the joint session of parliament was punctuated by a noisy protest by opposition lawmakers, who disrupted the speech by thumping desks, shouting, and chanting slogans in support of their party founder, Imran Khan.

In his address, the president touched upon a whole host of issues, including foreign policy, climate change, economy, national politics, transparency, women empowerment, Kashmir, and good governance.

He also alluded to the government plan to carve out canals from the Indus River, saying the decision was taken unilaterally, despite opposition from federating units, describing it as a proposal that he, as president, could not support.

"I urge this government to abandon this current proposal and work together with all stakeholders to come up with viable, sustainable solutions based on unanimous consensus among the federating units," he added.

The alliance between the PPP and the ruling PML-N has suffered from a major trust deficit,

mainly due to the federal and Punjab governments' propensity to take decisions without consulting their coalition partners.

A PPP leader recently accused the PM's Office of not implementing directives issued by the Presidency.

President's address splits lawmakers along party lines: Page 3

Straining to hear Zardari speak, govt members 'ignore' PFI din: Page 3

President's speech: Editorial on Page 6

A meeting between PM Shehbaz Sharif and President Zardari, and a consensus formed under Deputy PM Ishaq Dar to address the PPP's concerns have also failed to put an end to the differences.

Positive indicators

Speaking on the occasion, President Zardari said it was his singular privilege as a civilian president to address for the eighth time the august house. "It is an opportunity to review our progress and reaffirm our commitment to building a better future for Pakistan," he added.

Appreciating positive economic indicators, the president asked the government to reform and

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PM Shehbaz Sharif chairs a meeting between PML-N and PPP delegations, who met over Ilar on Monday—White Star

Talk of canals, terror in KP dominates coalition Iftar

By Our Staff Reporter

ISLAMABAD: In a bid to suppress their "anxious" coalition partner, Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif on Monday hosted an Iftar dinner for the PPP, following President Asif Ali Zardari's address to a joint sitting of parliament.

The PPP delegation, led by Bilawal Bhutto-Zardari, reportedly expressed their reservations over the controversial project to carve more canals out of the Indus River.

The delegation also conveyed to the PM its concerns regarding the deteriorating law and order in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, particularly Karama district.

They also complained about the lack of relief efforts for flood victims in Balochistan.

According to a handout from the Prime Minister's Office, PM Shehbaz appreciated the PPP leadership for playing an active and dynamic role in meeting public expectations across all four provinces.

He urged political parties to work together to ensure a better future for the federation and the provinces.

PM Shehbaz also assured the PPP that their concerns regarding controversial canals, maintaining peace in Karama district and assisting flood victims in Balochistan, would be addressed soon.

Meanwhile, Punjab Chief Minister Maryam

Continued on Page 5

SBP surprises market by holding policy rate at 12pc

- Sees rising imports, weak financial inflows threatening economic gains
- Says despite inflation drop, core prices persistently remain at elevated levels

By Shahid Iqbal

KARACHI: The State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) on Monday decided to keep the key interest rate unchanged at 12 per cent, defying market expectations of a rate cut. The decision was influenced by weak financial inflows, rising imports and concerns over a widening current account deficit.

The central bank had slashed rates by 1,000 bps from an all-time high of 22pc in June 2024 to try and revive economic growth while navigating reforms under a \$7 billion facility from the International Monetary Fund agreed in September.

However, despite a post-five real interest rate of 10.5pc, the central bank chose to maintain its cautious stance, leaving businesses and investors disappointed.

The main inflation rate in February stood at 1.5pc, which many believed created ample room for the policy rate to be reduced to single digits, as demanded by trade and industry leaders.

The Monetary Policy Committee (MPC), in its policy statement, cited concerns that core inflation remains persistent at an elevated level. Rising food and energy prices could also lead to renewed inflationary pressures in the coming months.

The decision surprised many analysts, as surveys and market trends had widely anticipated a rate cut. According to Reuters, 10 of

the 14 analysts it surveyed had expected the central bank to cut its key rate, while four expected it to hold the rate. The analysts expected inflation to rise in May as the base-year effect wears off.

"MPC's decision to pause the easing cycle reflects its cautious stance amid persistent core inflation and renewed pressures from rising food and energy prices," said Sana Tawfik, head of research at Avif Habib Ltd.

Interest rate status quo displeases businesses: Page 9

"While economic activity is gaining momentum, external account vulnerabilities, driven by increasing imports and weak financial inflows, warrant a prudent approach," she added.

The MPC stated that economic activity "continues to gain traction, as reflected in the latest high-frequency economic indicators".

The committee maintains its earlier real GDP growth projection of 2.5-3.5pc for the current fiscal year (FY25) and expects economic activity to gain further momentum going forward. It noted that the impact of the stable earlier reduction in policy rate is now materialising.

However, the MPC viewed that some pressures on the external account have emerged due to rising imports, weak financial inflows and increased debt repayments. The current account

turned into a deficit of \$400 million in January 2025, significantly impacting foreign exchange reserves.

The SBP noted that despite a 18.1pc month-on-month growth in Large Scale Manufacturing (LSM) in December 2024, overall LSM performance remained weak in the first half of FY25.

The central bank also pointed out shortfalls in tax revenues during January and February, despite improving consumer and business sentiment.

"On the global front, uncertainty has increased significantly amidst the ongoing tariff escalations, which may have implications for global economic growth, trade and commodity prices. In response to these developments, central banks in advanced and emerging economies have recently slowed the pace of their monetary easing," the SBP said.

The MPC reiterated the importance of maintaining a cautious monetary policy stance to stabilise inflation within the target range of 5-7pc. This, along with structural reforms, is essential to achieve sustainable economic growth, it added.

Real sector

High-frequency indicators — including sales of automobiles, petroleum products and cement, as well as import volumes, credit to the private sector, and purchasing managers' index — show

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Remittances jump 40pc in February, total \$3.12bn

Inflows near \$24bn in eight months, up 32.5pc

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: Remittances from overseas Pakistan workers soared by nearly 40 per cent year-on-year in February 2025, reaching \$3.12 billion, according to State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) data released on Monday.

Compared to January 2025, remittance inflows increased by 18.9pc, providing much-needed financial support to the economy, government reserves and liquidity for exporters.

For the first eight months of FY25 (July-February), total remittances reached \$23.97bn, marking a substantial 32.5pc rise

compared to the same period a year ago.

The government had projected total remittances of \$35bn for FY25, around \$5bn more than last year. However, remittances have already exceeded expectations, with additional inflows of \$5.9bn in just eight months.

For economists and financial analysts, the rise in remittances is both a positive and negative indicator — while the surge in inflows has helped stabilise the rupee and support the economy, it reflects the government's increasing dependence on remittances, rather than boosting exports, to sustain foreign exchange reserves.

Despite an ambitious export target of \$40bn, actual exports remain sluggish and are projected

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Fresh Constitutional Bench to hear super tax case from today

Hamid Khan says constitutional amendment required to try civilians in military courts

By Nasir Iqbal

ISLAMABAD: The Constitutional Bench of the Supreme Court was reconstituted on Monday to commence hearing on a set of challenges to the imposition of super tax on high-earning individuals through Section

4C of the Income Tax Ordinance, 2001.

The composition was changed after Justice Aminuddin Khan, who was heading the bench, noted that one of the bench members, Justice Aamer Farooq, had already given a decision on the matter when he was chief justice of the Islamabad High Court.

The reconstituted bench will comprise Justice Jamal Khan Mamlikhail, Justice Mohammad Ali Mazhar, Justice Syed Hassan Asghar Razi and Justice Shahid Razi Hassan besides Justice Aminuddin.

While counsel representing different industrial enti-

ties requested the bench to hear the matter after Eid, the court rejected the plea and declared that the case would be heard daily from Tuesday.

A member of taxpayers had challenged the constitutional validity of the amended Section 4C for the tax year 2023.

Last year, a division bench of the court comprising Justice Farooq and Justice Tariq Mehmood Johangri while hearing intra-corporate appeals had ordered one of the respondents to continue paying the tax liability under the amended Section 4C.

The super tax was introduced by the PML-N government in 2015 and applied to

wealthy individuals, associations of persons, and companies earning above Rs500 million. It levies a tax rate of 4pc on the income of banking companies and 1pc on other sectors, aimed at funding the rehabilitation of temporarily displaced persons.

Military trial case

Separately, senior counsel Hamid Khan — representing the Lahore Bar Association — argued before the Constitutional Bench that military courts cannot be established without a constitutional amendment.

Even a constitutional

Continued on Page 5

PCB accuses ICC of sidelining it from Champions Trophy

Board formally complains to cricketing body over slew of 'blunders, double standards' and incidents of 'selective governance'

By Mohammad Yaqoob

LAHORE: The Pakistan Cricket Board (PCB) has lodged a formal protest against the International Cricket Council (ICC) failure to include its representative in the post-match ceremony of the Champions



ALTHOUGH Tournament Director Sumair Ahmed Syed was present in Dubai, he was not included in the post-match ceremony, which was an all-Indian affair — ICC file photo

Trophy final.

Despite the presence of PCB's Chief Operating Officer

was also the director of the tournament — at the Dubai International Cricket Stadium during the trophy ceremony on Sunday, the official didn't feature among the dignitaries featured in the ceremony.

Indian takeover: Editorial on Page 6

The PCB has called on what it believes to be "blatant disregard for Pakistan's role as the host nation" by the ICC.

"A formal complaint has been lodged with the ICC, demanding an explanation and a public apology," the board's spokesperson told Dawn on Monday. "We are

appalled by this blatant disregard for Pakistan's role as the host nation."

"The ICC's decision to exclude Mr Syed — who was both the Tournament Director and the PCB Chair's designated representative — violates its own standard operating procedures," the board said.

"This is a matter of principle, fairness, and respect for the game's global stakeholders."

Mr Syed had attended the final in place of PCB Chairman Mohsin Naezi, who was initially invited by the ICC, but was unable to attend.

While the ICC, in its responses to media queries, argued that its "protocol is for the board's president, vice president, chairman or CEO to be on the stage", it seemed to

have ignored the fact that the PCB didn't have a CEO, and the COO is considered to have the same status as second in command to the chairman.

The ICC's argument also seems weak, given that the secretary of the Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI) Devajit Sarkis was also on the stage along with his predecessor and incumbent ICC president Jay Shah and BCCI president Roger Binny.

The PCB views the incident as one of ICC's "repeated blunders", one of which was the absence of Pakistan's name in the Champions Trophy's official logo on the live feed of the group stage matches between India and Bangladesh, as well as the Indian national anthem

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Govt to stop use of methyl bromide for rice fumigation

By Amin Ahmed

ISLAMABAD: The government is immediately halting the use of methyl bromide for the fumigation of rice consignments in Pakistan, enabling the importing countries to verify on the procedure themselves in line with international standards.

The decision came at a meeting held by the ministry of national food security and research on Monday to address the issue of interdictions in the export of Pakistani rice to Europe.

The meeting, chaired by Secretary Waseem Ajmal Chaudhry, was attended by all stakeholders including the representatives of provinces, private companies and multinational corporations.

The policy decision is expected to directly benefit Pakistan's rice exporters as fumigation costs will be eliminated, which will lower the export price of the grain — making the product more competitive in global markets, said a ministry press release.

The Rice Exporters Association's longstanding demands were also reviewed at the meeting, and the ministry, adding that measures were being taken to ensure a transparent and fair trade system.

The ministry took strong action to dismantle the spray mafia and eliminate corruption in the agricultural commodity trade. These reforms will improve Pakistan's international standing as a reliable rice exporter.

The meeting also decided that strict scientific

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ON OTHER PAGES



'Digital' ID app launched by Nadra

The National Database and Registration Authority (NADRA) on Monday launched Pakistan's first digitalised ID card as it commemorated 20 years of excellence in legal identity management and national database integration. The national identity document will now be integrated as a feature into the FAK ID mobile application, which means that citizens will no longer need to carry physical ID cards. **Page 4**



Users report issues in accessing X

Users across Pakistan reported issues in accessing social media platform X on Monday, according to an outage-tracking website as platform owner Elon Musk claimed a "massive cyberattack" was under way against the service. DownDetector.com, the outage-tracking website, showed that 65 reports were received about X from users in Pakistan at 5:00pm, indicating "possible problems" with the service. **Page 12**

Another patient dies of drug reaction at Mayo

LAHORE: Drug reaction claimed the life of another patient at the Chest Surgery Unit of the Mayo Hospital on Monday, creating panic among 14 other patients as the condition of most of them was stated to be serious.

The incident took place late on Sunday when the staff administered injection to more than 10 patients and they collapsed soon after taking it.

According to preliminary reports, a girl who had also got the shot breathed her last within two hours after the injection was administered to her and other patients at 7pm on Sunday. On Monday, another patient, Doulat Khan (20) who was brought from Khyber Pakhtunkhwa also died of the severe complications due to the same allegedly faulty injectable drug.

Chief Executive Officer Prof Haroon Hamid confirmed the drug reaction had claimed lives of two patients so far while the condition of some others was serious. He said the ward's female staff had injected the drug to 10 patients in the ward on Sunday. It seems the fault was not in the drug rather a solution that was added to it before injecting it to the patients.

However, a three-member committee is investigating the drug reaction case.

A senior pharmacist, Naeem Mehar, said the staff of the ward concerned ignored the warning and the precautions before administering drugs to patients. As per the health advisory issued particularly for the said drug, he said, it was suggested that the solutions containing calcium gluconate and cobaltions should not be mixed with the drug-in-question because they could cause precipitation that could prove fatal.

Mr Mehar declared it a blatant error that led to the unfortunate drug reaction and added that the Punjab government had already issued the alert following an advisory by the Food and Drug Administration of America.

He alleged the antibiotic injection which caused a severe reaction to 10 patients and death of two of them had also been administered to many patients of other wards of the same hospital the same day. However, no such reaction was reported in any other ward, he said and added this showed the standard guidelines issued for this particular medicine were blatantly ignored in the Chest Surgical Ward only. — Asif Chaudhry



LAHORE: People buy clothes at a cloth market for Eidul Fitr. — APP

DCs get dominance over elected representatives under new LG law

Legal experts say law breaches Article 140-A for ignoring empowerment of elected heads; Lahore doesn't have provincial capital status

By Arifad Mahmood

LAHORE: The Punjab Assembly on Monday passed the Local Government Bill 2025, giving the local government effectively under bureaucratic control by making deputy commissioners heads of district authorities of devolved departments and district coordination forums.

According to legal experts like Mubeen Qazi, the new law is a breach of the Article 140-A of the Constitution, which specifically requires that each province shall devolve administrative, financial and political powers and authority to the elected representatives

of the local governments, as empowerment of the elected heads of the local government has been ignored in it.

The elected heads and/or chairpersons have rather been given under the control of deputy commissioners as there is no district level government, whose head could be appointed as the chairperson of the district authority. The elected chairpersons will be members of the district authorities to be led by the DCs.

Unlike the earlier laws, it denies special status to Lahore as the provincial capital as well as other big cities may also be demarcated as more than one town corporation in the district.

There will be no more directly elected chairman/vice-chairman even in the union council.

There will be municipal corporation for an integrated urban area in a district, having population above 200,000; municipal committee for an integrated urban area in a district having population above 25,000; and urban council comprising rural area of a tehsil and urban area not classified above.

A local government shall consist of head, deputy mayor or vice chairperson, as the case may be; members of town corporation and municipal corporation will be chairpersons of all UCs in its local area.

A union council shall consist of nine general members and four members on reserved seats — one woman member, one peasant in a rural UC or one worker in urban UC, one youth, and one non-Muslim member.

Chairperson and vice-chairperson of a union council shall be from amongst the members of UC.

A tehsil council shall consist of a chairperson and two vice-chairpersons, chairpersons of all UCs in its local area as ex-officio members; and reserved members.

A town corporation shall consist of a mayor and two deputy mayors; chairpersons of all UCs in its local area as its ex-officio members; and reserved members.

The municipal corporation shall consist of mayor and two deputy mayors, chairpersons of all UCs in its local area as its ex-officio members; and reserved members.

The reserved seats of the above categories shall comprise 14 per cent women, 5pc non-Muslims, 5pc peasant or worker, 5pc technocrat, 5pc youth and disabled each.

A municipal committee shall consist of chairperson and vice-chairpersons, and ex-officio members and members on reserved seats, which will vary from five to 11 in respect of the number of union councils in it.

The government may, through a notification, devolve following 10 district level office of the government departments to the local governments in a district: health (primary and preventive care); education (school education to the extent of primary education and school enrolment); social welfare; population control; sports; transport (local transport & traffic planning); civil defence; public health engineering; arts & culture; and tourism.

The devolved offices shall be administered, operated and managed at the district level, through the respective district authority established under the Act.

Two Ahmadis, seven others booked for murder

By Ejaz Mahmood

BAHAWALNAGAR: Duhrauwala police booked nine people, including seven men who were stated to be members of the Ahle Sunnat Wal Jamaat and two members of the Ahmadiyya community, on charge of torturing a Tehreek-e-Labbaik Pakistan (TLP) activist to death during a scuffle at Chak 166 Murad.

The FIR registered with the Duhrauwala police on Sunday said the Ahmadiyya community had turned their place of worship into a mosque and discussion on the matter had been going on for the last two years between the TLP district leadership and the community members.

There was a Khutba-e-Nabuwat conference at the village around two months earlier which also caused tension between the two communities and the conference organisers had registered a

complaint with the police station.

During Ramadan, a confrontation took place between the TLP and the Ahmadiyya community members over offering Taraweeh prayers at their place of worship. In this context, Zafarwan, a TLP activist, attempted to mediate between the two sides by inviting them to the house of one Anjad Naseer, another member of the party, on March 8.

Meanwhile, the FIA alleged that seven persons who were workers at the farm of Ahmadiyya community members entered the house of Anjad and gave him a severe beating and he died on the way to hospital. Police booked nine people, including two Ahmadis on whose farms the seven people were employed and launched investigation.

On the other hand, while repeating anonymity, a member of the Ahmadiyya community told Dawn that the FIR registered against them was fabricated and a conspiracy to suppress them. They

claimed that no member of the community or the people working at their farms whose names were in the FIR had either quarrelled with anyone or beat anybody.

Describing the TLP activist's death as natural, he stated that due to threats received by community members from the TLP activists over the last three days (before the death of the TLP activist) for offering prayers at their place of worship, police were deployed in the area and the people of the Ahmadiyya community were confined to their homes. However, despite knowing every detail, police registered a fake case against them at the behest of the TLP.

He alleged that the TLP activists were harassing them for several years but despite complaints, the administration seemed to be reluctant to take action. He stated that the community was performing their religious rites inside closed premises, which was not a crime. He said

that booking them in a fake murder case for performing their rituals "was a violation of human rights and the country's Constitution, which allowed them to freely practice their faith".

He said that following the murder case, all members of the community were forced to leave the town and go into hiding for fear of being attacked by TLP activists and their lives were in danger.

Dawn received information from intelligence and police sources that the TLP activist's death was not a result of a fight between Ahmadiyya community and TLP members. They said the seven people who faced the charge of killing Anjad were members of the Ahle Sunnat Wal Jamaat (ASWJ) and there had been a confrontation between them and the TLP members a couple of days back.

Police spokesperson Zahid Rasool said the matter would be investigated on merit and that no innocent would be hurt.



No. F. SO (U)/VC-Appt/UCU/2025 GOVERNMENT OF SINDH
UNIVERSITIES & BOARDS DEPARTMENT
VACANCY ANNOUNCEMENT
FOR THE POSITION OF VICE CHANCELLOR

The Government of Sindh invites applications from the renowned academicians, accomplished and motivated academic leaders, dynamic professionals having managerial and financial leadership skills for the position of vice chancellor, Government College University, Hyderabad.

Eligibility Criteria

(i) The Vice Chancellor of the University shall be appointed by the Chief Minister on the recommendations of the Search Committee in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution of Sindh Committee Act, 2022 (Sindh Act No. 18 of 2022), for a period of four years, which may be extended for one more additional term of four years, on such terms and conditions as the Chief Minister may determine, and shall possess the professional or academic qualification, experience and age as follows:

- an eminent academicians and is qualified to be a full Professor, having Ph.D. from recognized HEC University / Institute in relevant field, minimum having 20 years' experience including 10 years administrative, financial, academic experience in the positions of vice Chancellor / Rector / President / Vice Chancellor / Dean / Chairman / Rector / President / President in any University / Degree Awarding Institute / College OR BPS-17 & above or equivalent in Public Sector or reputable National / International Private Organization; or
- a cadre officer of BPS-21 or above, having Masters Degree from HEC recognized University or Institute; or
- the candidates having Masters degree preferably Ph.D. in the relevant field and having 15 years' experience in academics / research or in public sector / research or management leadership position and possess distinguished research and publication record (at least 10 publications in HEC recognized Journals).

the candidate shall not be more than sixty-two (62) of age on the last date of applying for the post of Vice Chancellor.

the cadre officer applying on the basis of his experience in civil service upon selection as Vice Chancellor will have to resign or seek retirement from his respective cadre service, as the case may be.

Responsibilities of Vice Chancellor:

- To promote quality education.
- To promote research and development projects.
- To establish National / International linkages within industrial and renowned institutions.
- To plan sustainable business model.
- Data gathering and analysis of various industrial sectors for research to be applied in policy making.

Job Skills

The incumbent shall have analytical and critical thinking skills, exceptional written, spoken and presentation skills. Strong ability to collect, differentiate and analyze quantitative and qualitative data as well as understanding on financial matters and budget mechanisms.

General Conditions:

- No TA / DA will be admissible for interview.
- Only shortlisted candidates will be invited for interview.
- Government reserves the right to cancel the process of recruitment for Positions at any stage.
- Interested candidates who meet the above criteria are encouraged to apply in confidence by clearly mention the position applied for on the envelope and send their detailed CVs along with one recent photograph, attested copies of testimonials within 15 days from the date of publication of this advertisement at the address given below.
- Download the application form from Universities & Boards Website <https://universitiesboards.sindh.gov.pk/jobs> and submit it with supporting documents to the Secretary Universities & Boards Department at 7th Floor, Pakistan Re-insurance Company Ltd. PHC Tower, Near PHC Building, Karachi. Mohd Tahiruddin Khan Road, Karachi.

(MUHAMMAD ABBAS BALOOCH) SECRETARY
UNIVERSITIES AND BOARDS DEPARTMENT

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GOVERNMENT OF SINDH
UNIVERSITIES & BOARDS DEPARTMENT
No. F. SO(U)/VC-Appt/SAU-Shikarpur/2025
VACANCY ANNOUNCEMENT
FOR THE POSITION OF VICE CHANCELLOR

The Government of Sindh invites applications from the renowned academicians, accomplished and motivated academic leaders, dynamic professionals having managerial and financial leadership skills for the position Vice Chancellor, Shaikh Ayub University, Shikarpur.

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President's address splits lawmakers along party lines

PTI's Gohar says Zardari did not even interact with them before address; treasury members term opposition's attitude 'unfortunate'

By Iqram Junaidi

ISLAMABAD: Lawmakers were split along party lines after the address by President Asif Ali Zardari to a joint session of parliament, with opposition leaders claiming that the speech did not reflect his status as the head of the state, while treasury members described the opposition's stance as 'unfortunate'.

National Assembly Opposition Leader Omar Ayub alleged that the president did not say a 'single positive thing' in his speech and claimed that President Zardari was selling the water of Sindh. The PTI leader was referring to a government plan to build canals in Cholistan despite PPP's reluctance.

"The fact is that the prices have increased compared to the Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf government. Experts have been reduced and the Special Investment Facilitation Council (SIFC) has failed to deliver," he claimed.

PTI interim chairman Barrister Gohar Ali Khan said that the speech "did not look like a speech of a person who was the head of the state". He said the president did not bother interacting with the opposition lawmakers before his address and it did not believe him as the state head.

"Senator Ijaz Chaudhry and MNA Mian Ghous were not produced even in joint session," the PTI leader said. Senator Shabid Faraz, meanwhile, said that the house was incomplete and its legislation did not carry 'legal sanctity'.

The government lawmakers, however, appreciated the address and called on the PTI for its unruly behaviour.

PMI-N leader Pervez Rashid said that it looked like the PTI was protesting against parliament.

"Parliament has not punished Imran Khan. Even if parliament passes a resolution in favour of Imran Khan, only the judiciary can provide him relief," he said about the incarceration of the PTI founder in the Attala jail.

PMI-N minister Tahir Chaudhry suggested that the PTI should focus on peace rather than protests. "It is the responsibility of the provinces to maintain peace and ensure law and order situation in the provinces. Punjab has maintained peace, but Khyber Pakhtunkhwa has badly failed. Even the Counter Terrorism Department of KP is in a rented building," he claimed.

PMI-N leader Dr Zulfiqar Bhutto said that the opposition should not have protested against the president of Pakistan. "President Zardari talked about the prosperity of Pakistan and it should be appreciated," he said.

PPP leader Agle Rafiqullah said the PTI protest during the address was unfortunate. "They should have listened to the speech of the president and then given the response," he said.

PTI legislator Shamsul Gulzar said that during the session, the PTI asked in the house why facilities were fixed on its supporters at D-Chowk. "The country has been suffering because of the policies of the incumbent government," she said.

Senator Humayun Mohiuddin said that those who took the 'wrong route' to come to power, even their good policies, will be considered wrong.

Meanwhile, MNA Zaria Gul mentioned the absence of the army chief from the joint address, saying President Zardari should be asked why Gen Asim Munir did not attend the gathering. She said that the PTI was ready to launch a movement against the government and hoped that it would kick off after Eid.



(CLOCKWISE from top) President Asif Ali Zardari addresses a joint session of parliament, PTI leaders Omar Ayub, Shabid Faraz and Barrister Gohar Ali Khan address a protest, and, PM Shehbaz Sharif greets PPP Chairman Bilawal Bhutto-Zardari in parliament.—Wired Site

Straining to hear Zardari speak, govt members 'ignore' PTI din

Although present in the house, Achakzai and JUI-F members did not join PTI's noisy protest

By Syed Irfan Raza

ISLAMABAD: The opposition on Monday — in keeping with tradition — did its best to drown out President Asif Ali Zardari's address to a joint sitting of parliament on Monday.

While television broadcasts of the speech kept the cameras pointed at the dignitaries on the dais or the treasury benches, the noisy protests and slogans could be heard during the president's speech.

In the National Assembly chamber, members of the PTI kept booing, shouting, clapping and chanting slogans throughout the address. Many were holding posters of PTI's jailed founder Imran Khan.

The PTI members' din was so loud that it compelled government members — including Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif, whose seat is right next to the opposition front bench — to use headphones to hear President

Zardari speak.

Leader of the Opposition Omar Ayub, who was sitting across the aisle from the prime minister, kept on banging his desk with a book throughout the speech.

With the treasury members straining to concentrate on his words, no one really reacted to the noisy protest by the opposition. The occasion also offered a chance for leading state functionaries to interact. More than half of the members of both houses of parliament were present in the session, which was jointly presided by President Zardari, National Assembly Speaker Ayaz Sadiq and Senate Chairman Yousaf Raza Gilani.

Punjab Chief Minister Maryam Nawaz, Sindh Chief Minister Murad Ali Shah, Balochistan Chief Minister Sarfaraz Buzgri, Azad Jammu and Kashmir Prime Minister Chaudhry Anwarul Haq were also in attendance, alongside a whole host of foreign diplomats.

CM Maryam, seated in the visitors gallery that faces the opposition benches, seemed to become a target for their verbal attacks. Indeed, opposition lawmakers spared no chance to provoke her through their sloganeering.

But this didn't seem to faze the Punjab CM, who was later greeting the men and women who came to her seat to pay their regards.

Despite the shouting by opposition members, President Zardari remained steadfast and continued to deliver his speech till the end.

Although Pashotoomkha Mills Awami Party (PAMAP) leader Mahmood Khan Achakzai and members of the Jamiat Ulema-e-Islam-Fazl (JUI-F) were also seated on the opposition benches, they did not join the PTI's protest.

PTI dissident and former Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP) chief minister Pervez Khattak, who recently became an adviser to the prime minister, seemed unwelcome among ruling party members, as he was seen sitting on quite far away from the front-line PTI-N leadership.

Before the start of the presidential address, PM Shehbaz Sharif went over to PPP Chairman Bilawal Bhutto-Zardari to shake hands, and also paid his regards to Bilawal's younger sister, Aseefa, who was seated nearby.

Security arrangements for the address were quite strict, and a large number of sergeants-at-arms manned the entrances to the NA hall, ready to tackle any untoward situation.

Court stays arrest warrants for PTI secretary general

- Nine PTI workers granted bail in Nov 26 protest case
- ATC extends MPA's physical remand for another day

By Malik Asad

ISLAMABAD: The Islamabad High Court (IHC) suspended the arrest warrant for PTI Secretary General Barrister Salman Akram Raja on Monday and sought a response on his petition from relevant parties within two weeks.

The petition, submitted with certain objections from registrar's office, was taken up for hearing by the IHC division bench comprising acting chief justice Nardar Muhammad Nardar Dagar and Justice Muhammad Asif.

When the PTI leader appeared before the bench to plead his case, Justice Dagar inquired about the allegations against him. Barrister Raja responded that he was accused of being involved in an attack on a police station. With a smile on his face, the acting chief justice remarked, "So you should not do such a thing. Then, you know, it is said about you that you talk a lot."

Mr Raja expressed surprise over the issuance of arrest warrant for him despite his regular court appearances. He cited SC's ruling in *Saharwal Raja* case as a precedent, arguing that issuance of non-bailable arrest warrant was "unwarranted".

The court noted the seriousness of the matter and assured that the objection from the registrar's office would be removed, scheduling the next hearing for Wednesday upon the petitioner's request.

Highlighting irregularities in the case, Barrister Raja argued that an FIR had been registered against 100 individuals, whose whereabouts remained unknown. Despite this, the authorities were actively investigating and issuing warrants.

Following the initial arguments, the court suspended the arrest warrant and issued notices to the relevant parties.

Earlier during the hearing, the court inquired about the deputy attorney general's presence before the bench. Later,

when Assistant Attorney General Usman Ghuman appeared before the bench, Justice Dagar emphasised that the court order must be implemented.

The hearing was subsequently adjourned for two weeks, with directions for all parties to submit their responses within the given time frame.

Bail granted

Separately, the court of judicial magistrate Ahmed Shabid Gondal granted bail to nine PTI workers, who were arrested in connection with the Nov 26 protest, on a set of bail applications.

At the hearing, the counsel for the petitioners argued that the high court had already granted bail to other accused individuals in the same case. Citing Article 201 of the Constitution, he asserted that the court was legally bound to grant bail under similar circumstances. None of the accused were arrested at the scene, he claimed, adding that they should be released forthwith as the police no longer required their custody for investigation.

Police get MPA's custody

On the other hand, an ATC extended physical remand of a PTI member of the provincial assembly, elected from Swat, for another day in the Sangjani jail case.

MPA Ali Shah was produced before Judge Abdul Hattat Muhammad Zulqarnain, after the expiry of his two-day physical remand. The judge granted the request of the prosecution that sought an extension in custody for further investigation.

The Khyber Pakhtunkhwa assembly lawmaker faces terrorism charges in a case registered at the Sangjani police station. The ATC directed the police to produce the MPA on Tuesday. In a separate case, registered at Islamabad's Kohat police station, the court granted him bail against a surety bond of Rs5,000 after reviewing arguments from both sides.

Pildat suggests reactivating NSC role as premier civil-military forum

Think tank points out the committee has not met for a year

By Iftikhar A. Khan

ISLAMABAD: Pakistan Institute of Legislative Development and Transparency (Pildat) has called for reactivating and enhancing the role of National Security Committee (NSC) as a premier civil-military forum on security policy deliberations.

The annual performance evaluation of the National Security Committee (NSC) conducted by Pildat for the time frame from March 5, 2024, to March 4, 2025, highlights a disturbing trend in Pakistan's governance structure.

The NSC, which was established in 2013 as the primary forum for national security decision-making, did not convene a single meeting during the entire year. The 2024-25, therefore, became the first year since the formation of the NSC when the committee did not meet even once.

While the federal cabinet regularly meets, there is no indication either that the Cabinet Committee on Defence which provided such a forum before the creation of NSC, has been re-operationalised.

Historically, the NSC served as the country's principal platform for civil-military consultations on security matters. The committee's effectiveness has varied under different administrations, with some governments convening regular meetings and others ignoring its role.

Former PM Nawaz Sharif, during his tenure from 2013-17, convened eight NSC meetings, while Shabid Khagoo Abbasi (during his tenure of August 2017-May 2018) significantly increased the frequency, averaging nearly 10 meetings per year.

Imran Khan, former prime minister (2018-22), averaged approximately three NSC meetings annually, whereas Shabid Sharif, in his previous tenure from 2022 to 2023, convened an average of five meetings per year.

However, in the past year (2024) of the current PMI-N led coalition government, which took office in March 2024, the NSC has not met a single time. The absence of NSC meetings is also reflected in the government's responses to security incidents.

Instead of convening the NSC, the government seems to have relied on ad-hocised forums such as the Corps Commanders Conference and the Agency Committee of the National Action Plan. This has further sidelined the NSC's role in structured policymaking.

Pildat observed that Pakistan's lack of an institutionalised national security approach weakens democratic oversight and limits the country's ability to respond effectively to security threats through structured consultations.

It noted that neglect of the NSC and the rise of non-traditional forums may lead to a lack of coordination and coherence in national security policymaking and this, in turn, can exacerbate existing security challenges and create new ones.

Sania Nishtar's Senate seat finally declared vacant

By Our Staff Reporter

ISLAMABAD: The Senate seat of former special assistant to the prime minister on poverty alleviation and social affairs, Dr Sania Nishtar, was finally declared vacant after an inordinate delay of over five months.

Senator Dr Sania Nishtar has resigned from her seat by writing under her hand addressed to the Chairman of Senate. Consequently, her seat has become vacant in terms of Clause 1 of Article 64 of the Constitution with effect from March 10, a notification issued by the Senate Secretariat says.

The notification was issued two days after Leader of the Opposition in the Senate, Syed Shabid Faraz, raised the issue of the delay in accepting Dr Nishtar's resignation during the House proceedings.

As he congratulated Asad Qasim on becoming Senator on a seat vacated by his father Qasim Raza, Mr Faraz said that Raza's resignation had instantly been accepted and schedule to fill the vacancy was immediately announced.

"Perhaps, we are the children of a lesser God," he remarked, recalling that the resignation of PTI Senator Dr Sania Nishtar submitted on Sept 18 last year is yet to be accepted.

A copy of the notification besides others has also been sent to Chief Election Commissioner for taking steps to fill the vacancy. Dr Nishtar had submitted her resignation after joining a Geneva-based international organisation.

She served as a special assistant to PM from May 2019 to April 2022, enjoying the status of a federal minister. During the time, she also retained the chairperson of Ehsaas programme, the flagship social safety net and poverty alleviation programme of the PTI government.

She was elected to Senate from KP in the 2021 Senate elections. Dr Nishtar is the chief executive officer (CEO) of Gavi, a vaccine alliance. She is an internationally acclaimed public health and development expert having a degree in medicine.

PM seeks greater outreach for Rs20bn Ramadan package

Only 22pc beneficiaries withdraw relief funds

ISLAMABAD: Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif on Monday directed the relevant ministries, the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) and private sector partners to re-examine the ongoing awareness campaign for the Rs20 billion Ramadan Relief Package, aiming to increase outreach and bridge the gap between disbursement and withdrawals.

The prime minister, during his visit to the National Telecommunication Corporation headquarters to monitor the execution of the programme, was told that the around 2.8 million entitled accounts had

been credited with Rs5,000 each and 681,000 of those had withdrawn the amount.

"An 84pc of accounts had been established, the withdrawal ratio is just 22pc. There is a big gap between disbursement and withdrawal, which shows a lack of awareness among the people," the prime minister remarked and asked the SBP governor to join the campaign to benefit as many people as possible from the programme.

He appreciated the relevant ministries and partners for the construction and execution of this "comprehensive and wonderful" programme and for accepting the challenge of supporting the entitled deserving people during the holy month of Ramadan.

"This was a new concept to say goodbye to the Utility Stores forever due to the massive corruption of 'bribe' corruption of public money, which was also an injustice to the common man. The issue of poor quality and corruption have been dealt with through a new modern digital wallet," he said.

The prime minister said that four million families comprising over 20m people from across the country would benefit from the programme which was the first ever such initiative by the government to disburse the cash amount through a transparent mechanism without any issues of quality or transparency.

The provision of Rs5,000 to each family would enable the beneficiary

family to purchase the commodities of their own choice, he added.

He said a validation system was a central component of the programme, immediately correcting any mistake.

PM Shehbaz also urged the people to call the programme helpline 9999 to get their financial support without delay.

The prime minister also called the helpline and asked the call agent about the functioning of the programme and any issues being faced during the process.

He said that as the ongoing Ramadan Package was the first such facility, the private partners should suggest ways to expand the cash disbursement mechanism to a maximum level.

During the briefing, the prime minister was given an overview of the live monitoring system. It was told that over 60 people were serving at the call centre.

IT Minister Shauq Farooq Khawaja said that since the launch of the programme, 689,000 calls had been received, of which 522,000 were addressed through an automated system of IVR and the rest 99,000 by call agents.

It was told that 94pc accounts had been established while Rs10m had already been credited to beneficiaries' accounts and 681,000 beneficiaries have withdrawn the amount. Besides, a track-and-trace system was in place to undo any wrong transaction without any delay.—APP

Eventually, he was rescued by the ECG and SSP operations who arrived at the scene after a phone call. The ECG officials were subsequently booked in a misconduct case at the Seelampur police station and imprisoned. However, they were discharged by Judicial Magistrate Fattah Mahmood Khan due to lack of evidence. — *Mansoor Anjum*

Their resilience, integrity, and dedication to justice have not only enriched

This collaboration aims to develop a litigant-feedback record to assess public satisfaction with court services and improve transparency. It also

The MoU also includes provisions for SCP to receive expert support in strategic hiring, including job announcements, shortlisting, and candidate evaluation to ensure the appointment of top-tier professionals.

that legal practitioners had been actively engaged in decision-making processes, including representation on a provincial basis in the Law and Justice Commission of Pakistan. Additionally, a dedicated slot has been allocated for law students to contribute their insights and expertise.

Moreover, digital verification systems will soon be implemented to facilitate authentication of

A ceremony was held at the Nadra Headquarters to mark the silver jubilee of the authority.

ating, the prime minister underscored the significance of digital solutions in driving economic growth and innovation.

The event also featured the screening of a documentary film and a book launch ceremony.

ed Costs

Minister for Interior and Narcotics Control Syed Mohsin Raza Naqvi commended the launch of the digitalised ID as a step towards digital identity.

In his message, he highlighted Nadra's extensive network, ensuring identity services are available even in the remotest areas of Pakistan as well as for overseas Pakistanis.

He also acknowledged Nadra's crucial contributions to governance and law enforcement, reinforcing national security and public administration.

Nadra's founding chairman retired Maj Gen Zahid Hussain was the chief guest at the silver jubilee ceremony.

In his address, he shared a brief reflection on the organisation's early days, highlighting its rapid progress in achieving the vision it was founded upon.

THE ANTI TERRORISM COURT I, SUKURU
SPECIAL CASE NO. 05/2025
The State
VERSUS
Zahid & others

10/5/2025, 10:54 AM, 10/5/2025
452-PPC/2025, 10/5/2025
FIR, No. 154 /2025
PTD, Site Area, Sukuru.

WHEREAS, accused namely

01. Abdul Hameed S/o Ali Sher Shaikh,
02. Habibullah S/o Ali Omer Shaikh,
03. Arsalan Ahmed S/o Muhammad Yaseen Shaikh

All No Bakhat Shah Mann, Sukuru are committed the above mentioned offence No-falsehood scenario has been issued by this Court for the arrest of above named accused, which has returned an served with the report of police that the accused have absconded or concealed themselves to avoid their arrest.

Now, therefore proclamation U/L, 87 Cr PC RW section 19(1)(c) of ATA, is issued regarding the apprehension of above named accused to appear before this Court on 25.03.2025. Anti Terrorism Court Sukuru located near Government Girls College Mirinda Road Sukuru, India which the case will be proceeded in their absence according to law.

Given under my hand and seal this Court, this the 05th day of March, 2025.

JUDGE
ANTI TERRORISM COURT-I,
SUKURU

10/5/2025, 10:54 AM



MILITARY LANDS & CANTONMENTS DEPTT
HYDERABAD CANTONMENT BOARD
 Tel: 022-9009005 Fax No.022-9009004
 Salahuddin Road Sadler, Hyderabad Cantt



Dated the 7 March, 2025

HIRING OF CONSULTANT/ARCHITECT SERVICES

Cantonment Board Hyderabad a body corporate having perpetual succession and common seal intends to invite company profiles alongwith technical and financial proposals from qualified and reputed Consultant/Architect Firm with minimum 10 years experience and duly registered with PCATP/PEC for hiring as consultant for the following specified job category under PPRA Rule 34 (b) (Single Stage Two Envelope) so as to reach the undersigned on or before 27th March 2025, at 11:00 am alongwith a non-refundable free of Rs. 10,000/- in form of DD/PO in the name of the undersigned. Profiles alongwith technical proposal will be opened on 27 March 2025 at 11:30 am in the presence of Consultant/Architects or their authorized Reps.

Job Category:

Hiring of consultancy services for preparation of proposal(s) regarding development of Modern Shopping Center alongwith drawings/designs and layout plan keeping in view optimum utilization of land and based on market research in respect of the land measuring 3.94 Acres comprising existing office building, Cantt House, CB Staff Colony and CB Workshop located in Svy No.63/A and Svy No.63-B-1 Salahuddin Road Hyderabad Cantt.

The following documents must be attached with the application.

- Preliminary design/proposal for the "Optimum utilization of land comprising existing office building, Cantt House, CB Staff Colony and CB Workshop located in Svy No.63/A and Svy No.63-B-1 Salahuddin Road Hyderabad Cantt"
- Company's Profile including CNCS.
- Valid Registration Certificate of PCATP and PEC.
- List of Permanent Staff.
- List of equipment, Tools and IT gadgets.
- List of projects completed during the last ten years (TP, Architecture, Infrastructure).
- List of projects presently in-hand.
- To sumi financial stability certificate issued by concerned Bank.
 - Tax Registrations with relevant authorities.
- Affidavit that the firm is not black listed by any public or private firm ever.
- To submit copy of Bank Certificate issued by relevant Bank.

Job description, TORs and Financial Proposal Forms are obtainable from Office of Cantonment Board Hyderabad on or before 26th March 2025.

Note:-2% of Bid security of the financial bid should be attached with financial proposal.

The Cantonment Board Hyderabad reserves the rights to accept or reject any or all applications (as per PPRA Rules). This advertisement is also available on PPRA website at www.ppra.org.pk & CBH website at hyderabad.cantonment.gov.pk, for queries and details please contact the office of Cantonment Board Hyderabad.

MDH/ 828/202

—SD—
Executive Officer

Two Balochistan highways open for traffic after a week

Kalat, Mastung administrations hold successful negotiations with BNP-M, other protesters

By Saleem Shahid

QUETTA: Traffic on two key highways connecting Balochistan's capital with Sindh and Iran was finally restored on Monday after successful talks between the authorities and protesters, leading to end of week-long road blockades.

Traffic on Quetta-Karachi HCD Highway, Quetta-Taftan Highway (in Mastung), Karachi-Panjgur Highway, and Quetta-Mai Highway had been blocked by protesters or authorities for past several days, primarily for security reasons.

On the RCD Highway, workers and supporters of Balochistan National Party (Mingal) had been holding protests over the issue of enforced disappearance and the registration of a case against over 1,000 party leaders and members, including the son of party president Sardar Akhtar Mengal, at the Wadh police station.

Kalat: Commissioner Nauman Bizen led the negotiations from government side with BNP-M president and other leaders in Wadh, the native town of Sardar Mengal. Officials of the Khuzdar administration, including Deputy Commissioner Yasir Iqbal Durrani, and other BNP leaders were also present during the talks that continued till late hours of Sunday night.

After successful negoti-

ations, Sardar Akhtar Mengal agreed to end the blocking of Quetta-Karachi highway in the Wadh area and removed barricades and other hurdles to facilitate commuters and transporters to resume their suspended journeys.

Officials said that the Kalat commissioner played an important role in convincing the BNP leadership to end Quetta-Karachi highway blockade and assured him that the issue of FIR registration would be resolved amicably.

The HCD highway had been blocked at three points in the Wadh area — Where, Wadh city, and Darakhala — by BNP leaders and traders against the registration of cases.

While the party decided to call off the strike and remove barricades from roads, BNP leadership said their protest would continue at the Wadh police station. Subsequently, the BNP-M president, along with his son and hundreds of party workers and supporters, kept sitting at the police station to court arrest.

Meanwhile, traffic between Quetta and Karachi was fully restored as hundreds of trucks, buses and private vehicles that remained stuck for many days resumed their journey.

While relatives of some missing persons also had blocked the highway near Kalat, the district administration, before negotiating with Sardar Akhtar Mengal, successfully managed to get the highway reopened after week-long closure.

Also, the Mastung administration held talks with the protesters who had placed barricades on

the Quetta-Taftan highway at Kirdgah to press the authorities for safe recovery of missing persons, causing suspension of trade with Iran for past nine days.

Similarly, relatives of one, Aqil Baloch, who went missing, have been holding a sit-in on the Panjgur-Karachi Highway for the past two days to press the authorities for his safe recovery.

On the other hand, the Quetta-Sibi Highway was closed to security concerns. However, the administration did not provide any update on its reopening.

The prolonged blockade of highways mainly in the Baloch area led to the shortage of essential food supplies, besides causing difficulties to travellers, thus creating a crisis-like situation in some areas during the holy month of Ramadan.

Public frustration has been growing over the past two months due to frequent road blockades.

Many citizens complained they had failed to get justice or solutions from the government to their grievances after which they resorted to protests by blocking roads and highways. In response, the government repeatedly imposed Section 144 to prevent such demonstrations, but enforcement has been ineffective.

Despite the worsening situation, the government officials issued statements but remained unable to ensure durable peace.

Even after multiple transfers of administrative officers by the Balochistan chief minister, the situation has largely remained unchanged.

Two commodores promoted to rear admiral rank

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: Commodores Kamran Ahmed and Kashif Munir were promoted to the rank of Rear Admiral on Monday.

Kamran Ahmed was commissioned in the Construction Branch of Pakistan Navy in 1993. The Flag Officer is a graduate of Pakistan Navy War College, Lahore, and National Defence University, Islamabad. He has also done Masters in Naval Architecture from the United Kingdom.

Mr Ahmed has an illustrious career covering a vast experience of various command

and staff appointments, including Commandant Pakistan Navy Engineering College, Chief Naval Overseer (Pakistan) Harpur project, Deputy General Manager (Ship Design) at Karachi Shipyard & Engineering Works, Manager Hull Engineering at PN Dockyard, Director Naval Construction and Assistant Chief of the Naval Staff (Projects) at Naval Headquarters, Islamabad.

Kashif Munir was commissioned in Marine Engineering Branch of Pakistan Navy in 1993. The Flag Officer is a graduate of Pakistan Navy War College, Lahore, and National Defence University, Islamabad.

Mr Munir has an illustrious career covering a vast experience of various command and staff appointments, including Commandant PNS Karnat, Marine Engineering Officer Ex-PNS Shahjahan, Manager (Marine Engineering) at PN Dockyard, Director Ship Maintenance and Repair at Naval Headquarters, Chief Inspector of Naval Stores, Chief Staff Officer to Commander Logistics and Assistant Chief of the Naval Staff (Maintenance) at Naval Headquarters, Islamabad.

In recognition of their meritorious services, both the flag officers have been awarded Sitara-i-Imtiaz (Military).

PCB accuses ICC of sidelining it from Champions Trophy

Continued from Page 1

being played in the Gaddafi Stadium ahead of the Australia-England game.

"The ICC's repeated blunders, double standards, and selective governance have cast serious doubts over its credibility," the PCB spokesperson said. "By sidelining the host nation at its own tournament, the governing

body has once again shown a troubling lack of neutrality and fairness."

"We have demanded a full public clarification and an assurance that such biased and unjust treatment will not happen again."

"The PCB expects professionalism, transparency, and equal representation from cricket's governing body."

"The PCB has made its stance

clear: This is not just about a presentation ceremony — it is about respect, integrity, and the fundamental principles of fair governance in international cricket."

"The world is watching. Will the ICC finally uphold professionalism, or will it continue to cater to selective interests at the cost of cricket's global integrity?"

India played all their matches in Dubai — with hosts Pakistan forced to compromise a semi-final and the final — following the Indian government's refusal to let its team travel across the border citing security concerns. The decision led to scheduling problems while also allowing India to have one home while other teams had to adjust their travel itineraries accordingly.

SBP surprises market by holding policy rate at 12pc

Continued from Page 1

that economic activity is gaining further traction, the SBP said.

"The drag in L&M growth is mainly coming from a few low-weight subsectors, which have more than offset the positive momentum in key subsectors like textiles, pharmaceuticals, automobiles and POL," it added.

"At the same time, in the agriculture sector, the latest information, including satellite imagery, indicates subsiding of adverse risks to kharif crops after the recent rainfalls. The MPC expects economic growth to recover in H2-FY25 (the second half of the ongoing fiscal year) on

the back of easing financial conditions," it said.

Led by a broad-based acceleration in imports, the current account turned into a deficit in January 2025, shrinking the cumulative surplus to \$700m during July-January FY25. The MPC assessed that these developments are broadly in line with its expectations and reaffirmed the FY25 current account balance projection of a surplus and a deficit of 0.5pc of GDP.

At the same time, the MPC noted that the majority of debt repayments for the year have already been made. With lower debt repayments and the expected realisation of planned official inflows in the remaining

months of FY25, the SBP's foreign exchange reserves are likely to reach above \$10n by June 2025.

Fiscal sector

The fiscal accounts for the first half of FY25 indicate an improvement in both the overall and primary balance relative to last year. "This was on the back of a stable rise in revenues, particularly non-tax revenues, as well as contained expenditures, mainly subsidies," the SBP said. However, it said that meeting the target for primary balance would be challenging.

Money and credit

The MPC said that private sector credit growth, at 5.4pc, is still significant, reflecting the impact

of the ease in financial conditions and ongoing economic recovery.

Inflation

The steep fall in prices of perishable food items reinforced the impact of sufficient stocks of major non-perishable items on overall food prices. Similarly, energy prices continued to benefit from the moderation in global oil prices, stable exchange rate and favourable base effect.

"However, core inflation is still at an elevated level and is proving stickier than anticipated," it said. The committee assessed inflation to come down further before gradually inching up and stabilising within the target range of 5-7pc.

Balochistan govt fast losing its writ, JUI-F lawmaker tells assembly

QUETTA: Former Balochistan home minister and JUI-F lawmaker Mir Zafar Ullah Zehri has said the provincial government is fast losing its writ in the province, while followers of Dr Allah Nazar and Basher Zehri are freely moving in different areas of the province.

Mr Zehri attended the Balochistan Assembly session on Monday for the first time since taking oath as an MPA. Speaker Abdul Khaliq Achakzai presided over the assembly session.

Mr Zehri stood up on a point of order soon after the assembly session began and strongly criticised Chief Minister Mir Sarfraz Bugti, who was not present in the house, for his failure to combat militants, insisting that the government could not win this war against them.

Mr Zehri said that he had in the past warned high-ranking officials and the provincial government of the grave situation in the province, and he believed that the chief minister and his government would eventually realise their mistakes.

He demanded formation of a joint investigation team (JIT) to probe allegations against him regarding his support for the banned Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA). He warned that public trust in parliament has been eroded and it needed urgent restoration.

The Leader of the Opposition Mir

Yousaf Aziz Zehri, speaking on a point of order, condemned the recent incidents of violence in the province. He said that a week ago, JUI-F leader Waseem Ghulam Sarwar Masiari and Masud Ahmadullah were killed in Kandahar, while two days ago, Masha Allah Mir Barozja was assassinated in Turbat. Additionally, JUI-F leader Hakeem Mengal was injured in Kandahar.

He said that those in power are responsible for all these killings, adding that at first an attempt was made to remove JUI-F through Form 47, and when that attempt failed, the party leaders were targeted.

"We are followers of Masud Farid Rehman, and even though our senior leaders have been martyred, we have never abandoned our struggle, nor will we do so in future," he declared.

Minister for Planning and Development Mir Zahoor Rehmani said Balochistan has been a victim of terrorism, and no political party has remained unaffected from it. He said the government would confront terrorists on all fronts.

He assured the opposition that the government is fully aware of its responsibilities and it is not negligent in addressing this issue. He also called for their cooperation in the fight against terrorism. —Saleem Shahid

Constitutional Bench

Continued from Page 1

amendment for military courts must be time-bound and include the right to appeal against their decisions, the counsel contended.

However, he highlighted that the current circumstances did not justify the trial of civilians in military courts on such a large scale.

Mr Khan said Article 175(3) of the Constitution asked for the separation of the judiciary from the executive. He argued that the military, being part of the executive, could not exercise judicial powers. He was of the opinion that the Pakistan Army Act (PAA) was inserted "solely for military personnel and not for civilians". Therefore, he added, any provisions extending its jurisdiction to civilians were unconstitutional.

He argued that the F.R. Ali case was misin-

terpreted to justify the trial of civilians in military courts. The counsel argued that parliament had not reviewed the issue of military courts since the F.R. Ali case, despite a recommendation to do so within two years. He asserted that the military courts, if allowed to try civilians, would constitute a parallel judicial system, undermining the constitutional framework.

During the hearing, Justice Mandokhail asked if the judiciary's separation from the executive under Article 175(3) required a declaration by parliament. In response, the counsel said there was no need for a parliamentary declaration as the words of the constitution were clear.

On the other hand, Justice Miah remarked how SC in some previous cases through majority decisions had ruled that military courts did not fall under Article 175(3).

Since Mr Khan completed his arguments, defence ministry counsel Khurwaja Harris Ahmed will begin his rebuttal and present a counter perspective.

Remittances jump 40pc in February

Continued from Page 1

to reach only \$300m by the end of FY25.

Remittances by country

The inflows noted a record increase from the United Arab Emirates during July-February as it rose to \$4,857m with a growth of 55.7pc. Similarly, the highest remittances came from Saudi Arabia, increasing by 34.6pc to \$5,894m during the period.

The inflows from the United Kingdom and the United States were \$3,565m and \$2,402m, respectively.

Interestingly, remittances from European Union countries — at \$2,829m — surpassed inflows from the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) nations — \$2,395m — during the eight months.

In February, the remittances inflows were mainly sourced from Saudi Arabia (\$744.4 million), the United Arab Emirates (\$652.2m), the United Kingdom (\$501.8m), and the United States (\$309.4m).

In an effort to increase remittance inflows, the government is pushing for more overseas employment opportunities for Pakistani workers.

However, high unemployment rates in Pakistan have already driven hundreds of thousands of youth to seek jobs abroad annually, contributing to the record surge in remittances.

Coalition Iftar

Continued from Page 1

Nawaz, who attended the joint sitting of parliament on Monday, expressed ignorance of any grievances the PPP may have with her government.

When approached by reporters in the corridors of Parliament House and asked about the PPP's reservations, she said: "Nobody has complained to me about this so far."

Intraparty elections

In a separate development, the PPP chairman has constituted a board to hold intra-party elections.

According to a state-

ment issued by the PPP's media wing, Farhat Hafeez has been appointed as a convener of the Election Board, while Amir Fida Paracha and Syed Sibtul Haider Bokhari will be its members.

Mr Hameed Zardari has directed the Election Board to hold the intra-party elections in five weeks. He constituted the body in terms of the party's constitution and framework of provisions of the Elections Act, 2017.

The board is required to announce the elections schedule, invite nomination papers and hold elections at the federal level.

Govt to stop

Continued from Page 1

monitoring of import conditions will be implemented within the next two weeks.

The ministry says it remains dedicated to strengthen the country's agricultural economy and enhance its global export potential.

Methyl bromide is a broad spectrum fumigant used in several countries for combating soil-borne pests as well as in post-harvest, pre-shipment and quarantine treatments. Despite its biological effectiveness, the fumigant has been identified as one of the major ozone-depleting substances, and its phase-out is needed in all those countries where it is still used.



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Maulana's message

EVERT since the rapid rise of global religiously inspired militancy over two decades ago, Muslim governments and ulama have tried to build counter-narratives using religious arguments to checkmate terrorists. On a recent visit to the Darul Uloom Haqqania to console the deaths of Maulana Hamidul Haq Haqqani and others in a suicide bombing, cleric and politician Maulana Fazlur Rahman also deployed faith-based arguments to denounce those behind the violence. To his credit, the JUI-F chief was quite bold in his rejection of militancy, saying that killing Muslims was not jihad but terrorism. He pulled no punches, describing those involved in acts of violence as "murderers ... criminals". As Pakistan confronts a fresh wave of terrorist violence, few political or religious leaders are willing to so openly slam the fanatical forces involved in bloodshed by misinterpreting religious precepts. In that sense, Maulana Fazl's efforts deserve kudos.

However, it will take more than zealous speeches and fatwas to turn the tide against religiously inspired militancy. Firstly, we have to acknowledge our own mistakes, which have enabled the terrorist threat to grow in lethality and reach. For decades, the state itself promoted jihadi groups, until a U-turn was made post-9/11. Moreover, most clerics themselves were all for using religious fighters in the battlefields of Afghanistan and held Kashmir. Many of the terrorists that today threaten Pakistan were either directly involved in, or inspired by, these conflicts. It should be remembered that the Haqqania madrasah itself was considered a "jihad university" for mentoring many of the leaders that would go on to form the Afghan Taliban. The problem now is that most jihadi fighters and ideologues refuse to end their "struggle" on the advice of the state or mainstream clerics. In fact, *talpuri* groups look upon Muslim governments and moderate clerics as "apostates". So while Maulana Fazl's words may have an effect on young madrasah students or those sitting on the fence, they will do little to dissuade hardened fighters. Plus, attempts have been made in the past, such as the Faigham-Pakistan fatwa in 2018, as well as Gen Musharraf's "enlightened moderation" scheme, to use religious arguments against militants, with limited results.

Without doubt, it is important for influential clerics to speak with one voice against terrorism. But a lot more is required to truly defeat the monster of militancy. This includes kinetic action, as well as deradicalisation efforts. It must also be said that the mushroom growth of seminaries — with little to no oversight by the state — also aids extremism and contributes to militancy. The road to a more moderate and peaceful Pakistan is a long one, but it is essential that the state and the ulama play their part in pointing the nation in the right direction.

President's speech

PRESIDENT Asif Zardari, addressing Monday's joint session of parliament to mark the start of a new parliamentary year, ticked off a standard list of all the things one expected to hear on the occasion. There was the usual concern about health and education, the welfare of Pakistan's young population, and growing incidents of terrorism. He also dutifully extolled the government's economic successes. There was the standard lip service to good governance, strengthening democracy, restoring public confidence and establishing the rule of law that is expected in all parliamentary speeches. The president took care to thank Pakistan's foreign partners for their support and reaffirmed Islamabad's diplomatic commitments, and also did not forget to give due consideration to CPEC and its centrality to Pakistan's interests. All in all, the speech was as usual as they come. To his credit, Mr Zardari also offered some subtle and not-so-subtle criticism of the government's shortcomings and placed on record the PPP's disagreement with the six new canals planned on the Indus, urging the rulers to revisit policies that were placing a strain on the federation and come up with "viable, sustainable solutions".

The speech may not be remembered so much for its substance as for the accompanying spectacle. The opposition, too, stayed true to custom, disrupting the proceedings with rowdy catcalls and sloganeering against ruling parties and in favour of jailed former PM Imran Khan. So raucous was the protest that it was often difficult to make sense of Mr Zardari's words. One was struck by how closely the image of the president somehow recited Pakistan's challenges while chaos unfolded around him resembled the state of the wider country. It has often seemed as if all of our present challenges have been eclipsed by a political dispute that has taken up the entirety of the nation's attention. The president seemed cognisant of this reality. "Think of the unity and consensus our country so desperately needs," he urged the elected representatives present. "Democracy needs give and take, and what better place to work on collective goals than this parliament?" he asked. He may as well have been speaking to the walls: at that moment, our elected representatives were too busy hurling invectives at each other. Good speeches alone cannot make things better. The country needs more than words; it also needs commitment and action.

Indian takeover

BY the time the Champions Trophy final ended, the only indicators that the tournament had been hosted by Pakistan were the branding inside the stadium and the golden embroidery on the white jackets worn by winners India. Sunday's title match at the Dubai International Cricket Stadium was all about India; its triumph capping its takeover of the tournament from Pakistan. Rohit Sharma and his men had been unknown, without setting foot in the country that was supposed to host it. But while they did showcase their prowess as arguably the world's best limited-overs side, their glory will be overshadowed by the politicking that preceded it. India had refused to play in Pakistan and the International Cricket Council bowed to its demand. India played all their games in Dubai whilst the other teams travelled across Pakistan and then to the UAE to play against the Indians. India had a permanent home base and, as it transpired, it seemed they — with former Board of Control for Cricket in India secretary Jay Shah now ICC president — were the organisers of the Dubai leg. So much so that in the final, the presence of PCB officials was limited to tournament director Sumair Ahmed. Even he was not there at the presentation ceremony.

The balance of power is in India's favour but they also have the winners to take them to glory. They made a home away from home and used it to their full advantage. In contrast, Pakistan could not even benefit from home conditions. Their tournament was over in five days after losses to vanquished finalists New Zealand and India in their opening two matches. Unlike the two finalists, they looked under-prepared and the debatable quality of the personnel was also laid bare. It was catastrophic. Returning Pakistan to the top of the world game will be an arduous challenge. But for now, that is India's place — it has the team and the influence to hold on to it.

OPINION



BY ARIFA NOOR

Comment in chains

If even opinion is unacceptable, where does this leave us as a people?

IN the midst of the Trump thank you, the rains, and many new ministers, the apologies kept up on us, quietly, taking us all by surprise. No one was really expecting them, though we were all aware of renewed pressure and stricter guidelines. For those who don't make a living from the press and hence don't follow what happens in the industry, let me explain that in recent days, apologies were offered with regard to two talk shows. In one, the host apologised for remarks made by guests in recent programmes and in another, the apology offered was for the commentary by the talk show host — intro, commentary, disclaimers, whatever one calls it, but it's what kickstarts the programme and lays on what the evening discussion will focus on.

The weather is changing not only in the capital but also in the studios.

In these difficult times, where the press surely is under attack, to use a cliché, these apologies struck a nerve. Not because journalists can't be held responsible and not because mistakes can't be corrected and acknowledged but because of what the apologies were for. They were offered for opinion.

After all, for months now we have been told that the source of all evil in Pakistan is *#fake* news as social media allows people to make up stuff, facts and events. And these lies and mistruths are what is causing discontent in society along with the defamation of "good" people. And that these mistruths can only be stopped by bans and strap-jacketing social media where the "lies" run amok.

But if the problem was incorrect facts then why are apologies now being offered for opinion? And if even opinion is unacceptable, where does this leave us as a people?

After all, comment, as *The Guardian* says, is free and it has been freely available and shared in Pakistan for decades. Even during martial laws, opinion always had more space than hard-core reporting. This is why among the big names

that emerged in journalism from the 20s years were Ardeshir Cowasjee and Irfan Hussain; their opinions catapulted them to fame.

But in this age of Pakistani politics, even opinion it seems is far too much for those who lord it over this country — opinions of not just the journalists but also guests on talk shows. However, the burden falls on journalists only, who do far more than apologise for their views as well as of others. The past week there were heated white-guards about some anchors being taken off air. Kudos, we were told, just didn't get the ratings, others were not a good fit, and still others left of their own accord. Perhaps these reasons were as reliable as they were earlier when journalists were removed from air during the PTV days. After all, why should anyone assume that only the leg of someone powerful is the reason for the removal of journalists? Not back then and not now.

But the whippers and apologies do lead to a simple question. If a set up has so much going for it (as we are always being told) why this level of nervousness? The judiciary is now tamed; most coverage is managed via WhatsApp messages; the opposition is hopelessly divided. Even the new American administration is now happy with Pakistan. Why then do a few comments cause so much offence?

One hears that this nervousness or laying down of the parameters already (which might cause less offence) is because of that infamous lack of *hukumat* (narrative) at the other (the government's) end, which is why perhaps even opinion that expresses scepticism or criticism of the present state of affairs stings more than it should. But if those who make the rules did some introspection, they might realise this failure is theirs more than the journalists'.
Partly this is due to the credibility crisis of mainstream media, which, too, has been created by the state. The heavy-handed censorship, the limited reporting and even the efforts to ensure

one-sided commentary has convinced many that mainstream television channels no longer provide the correct picture. The people of Pakistan have mostly stopped listening and they have stopped being convinced.

On top of this, the state's choice of people for TV screens also faces a crisis of credibility, and not just because so many of them are new to the job. More importantly, it seems that most of them are compelled to provide such a one-sided account that they are criticised for indulging more as messengers than journalists. Still others are seen to have vested interests. It is as if there is little value in cultivating credibility and trust. And this is a major reason why there is constant talk of the failure of PMI-N to build a *hukumat* (the lack of one is not just a crisis for the ruling party).

But this is not to say that credibility alone can address this problem. There is a limit to the "service" that can be sold through the media if they bear little resemblance to reality. This is as true of the claims of inflation having been defeated as the notion that this government is a democratic one, when protests by political parties or students or just ordinary citizens are met with unwarranted violence and arrests. No one is going to believe that they are living in the proverbial land of honey and milk if they can witness police raids in the home next door.

The pressure on the media to present a better picture remind me of a proverb about a mirror and an image but in this season of apologies, it is best not to repeat it here. Suffice it to say that these past couple of weeks, the old Hindi film, *Amar Akbar Anthony*, has been playing in my head; in what is now an ironic scene, an indurated and badly beaten up Amitabh Bachchan places a handbag on the mirror as he checks out his bruises in the reflection. We all laughed because we knew the handbag was not going to help. ■

The writer is a journalist.



BY JAWED NAQVI

India's left-right centenary



COMMUNIST parties in India are quibbling over the characteristics of fascism to use if Antonio Gramsci's views on the source from his Italian experience are relevant to the challenge of meeting the threat in the country. The debate comes at a time for the communist movement as it marks 100 years of its transformation into an organised Communist Party of India (CPI) in the leather and textiles working class hub of Kanpur in 1925.

Not entirely by coincidence, the seeds of India's organised fascist movement also sprouted the same year with the founding of the Hindu revivalist Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh. Its political branch, the BJP, is ruling India for a third consecutive five-year term under the daisonic leadership of Narendra Modi. The RSS was inspired by both Mussolini and Hitler who its leaders had described as the model for dealing with India's minorities. It's thus the centenary year of India's left-right battles, though tragically for the left, the journey also witnessed moments of self-harming collusion with the right.

In the first general elections in 1952, communists became the main opposition to Nehru's Congress. Since then, they have had their highs and lows. In the recent polls, they were reduced to the margins, not far from being rendered negligible in the electoral fray that shores up Indian democracy. Their vote share against Nehru's 50 per cent in India's first elections was 3.29pc, but they had 16 seats over the next opposition group, the socialists, who won 12. By a quirk of India's electoral system, though the socialists had fewer seats than the communists, they had a higher vote percentage of 10.59pc. In the 2014 elections, three communist parties won two seats each, none in West Bengal, with a joint national vote share of an embarrassing 2pc.

On their day, the British-led Indian communists and jailed their leaders, most notably following the infamous Meerut conspiracy case when its Hindu, Sikh and Muslim leaders were charged with plotting to overthrow British rule. The Hindi right at the time had become apologists for colonialism. Arun Shourie in a new book on V.D. Savarkar, author of the *Hindutva* doctrine, describes Savarkar's numerous apologies to the British from his jail, offering to work for them if released. Hindutva's hatred of Gandhi

was not less than that of Nehru. On his part, Nehru instinctively assessed Savarkar's Hindutva and its kindred spirit, the RSS, as a graver challenge to secular India than the communists.

The colonial experience spurred communist parties to launch a galloping but eventually botched liberation war in 1946 in the province of Telangana, part of the Nizam's feudal territory. Many poets, writers and actors cut their teeth in the romance of the peasant struggle against feudalism. The CPI spawned a cultural renaissance of progressive theatre, cinema and literature in the movement. The Telangana uprising ended cruelly in 1951, and the party split in the 1960s in keeping with a familiar communist habit.

It's the centenary year of India's left-right battles, though the journey also witnessed moments of the left's self-harming collusion with the right.

Impelled by the Telangana fiasco, the focus of communist leaders gravitated to electoral politics. It resulted in the world's first elected communist government in Kerala. Since then, most communist leaders have embraced the provinces of Bengal and Kerala as their hub for struggle, where electoral success was more readily attainable.

When a political contingency offered communists a chance to rule the country, not just their two provinces, and have their leader Jyoti Basu as prime minister following inconclusive elections in 1996, the party developed cold feet. An Urdu verse aptly describes their terror: "Hind ghazab dil ko aghay milay ki khatir ke maan se dar gaya! Kabhi hum ne hain ke jo hain ki in humare chelke aur gape" (Courting adversity and fear of failure! I was pulverized by the prospect of happier tidings.) Basu would describe the party's

refusal to accept the challenge as a historic blunder.

A desirable quest for the increasingly marginalised communist parties at the current juncture, to the ordinary Indian's mind, should be to help re-establish the secular democracy the nation had set out to be. In seeking this goal, the communists would be required to work, kicking or screaming, with willing bourgeois allies. Naturally, the more radical ideologues would for their own legitimate reasons see this as an embarrassment if not an outright betrayal of their chosen revolution. Do they have a better plan?

The current discussion on fascism arose from the reluctance of the Communist Party of India (Marxist, CPI(M)) to accept that the country is already in the throes of the scourge under Modi's regime. Instead, ahead of its party congress in April, it speaks of features of neo-fascism as marking the country — features.

The CPI(M) has lost power in the tribal state of Tripura to the BJP, West Bengal to Mamta Banerjee with room for the BJP to grow stronger. It is tenuously holding on to power in Kerala where its challenger, Rahul Gandhi's Congress expects to win the state polls in mid-2026. Gandhi is working hard to defeat the twin challenges of BJP's oligarchic rule and against its polarising hostility towards Sikhs, Muslims and Christians and less open support for assassinating Dalits.

The Communist Party of India (Marxist Luminist), a smaller but more militant offshoot of India's communist struggles, posits that the country is likely facing full-blown fascism, and that it is time to collectively resist a strategy to combat and defeat it. Being equidistant from the BJP and the Congress was once the CPI(M)'s convenient stand. It allowed the BJP's vertical rise to power. How long would the CPI(M) continue to fight INDIA allies in West Bengal and Kerala and hope on the same time to join an opposition campaign to defeat fascism, or by whatever name it chooses to call the challenge? A hundred years of communist movement in India should have given the party all the time it ever needed to learn how not to score self-goals. ■

The writer is Dawn's correspondent in Delhi. jnaqvi@gmail.com

OPINION



BY QURAT UL AIN SIDDIQUI

Trump vs Canada

THE polite shrugs are gone. So are the diplomatic tools and the hopeful optimism that a little patience might set things right. Across Canada, the mood has shifted from mild frustration to something more visceral: exasperation, resolve, and a begrudging acknowledgment that under Donald Trump, the neighbour to the south is no longer a reliable trade partner, and may not be dependable in much else.

Trump's trade war has hit Canada hard. Once a trusted ally, it now finds itself viewed as an economic adversary. In a last pivot run, Washington imposed 25 per cent tariffs on Canadian goods under the dubious pretext of 'national security'. The decision, later partially walked back, has left Ottawa scrambling to decipher shifting compasses, snap-back deadlines, and looming levies that threaten to disrupt supply chains. For a moment, a temporary carve-out under the US-Mexico-Canada Agreement offered some relief to potatoes — where tariffs were lowered from 25pc to 15pc — benefiting both nations, especially the US farm sector. Yet steel and aluminum tariffs will return on March 12, and an April 2 deadline for broader measures hangs overhead. As manufacturers and exporters brace for impact, the republic is fragile at best, and unpredictability has become the new normal in an already turbulent global trade environment.

Prime Minister Justin Trudeau dismissed Trump's tariffs as "a very dumb thing to do," but the sentiment across Canada runs deeper. What began as scepticism about America's reliability as a trading partner has hardened into firm resolve, reshaping public and political attitudes in ways that could permanently alter bilateral ties. Ottawa quickly retaliated, imposing its own tariffs on US goods to make its claim in a dispute it neither launched nor sought.

Meanwhile, consumers scrutinise barcodes at the grocery store, avoiding American products in favour of 'Buy Canadian' campaigns. Yet the consequences are real and immediate. Canada's economy is tightly intertwined with America's, and for many manufacturers and small businesses, the fallout is already unfolding, with damage that may take years to mend. Steel and aluminum exports — 50pc of which head north — are especially vulnerable, forcing companies to re-evaluate supply chains, renegotiate contracts, and, in some cases, consider scaling back production and staff cuts. Factories are reorganising and workers bracing for turmoil. Increasingly, it seems that Canada will have to rely less on its closest neighbour and more on diverse

global partnerships.

The most significant shift isn't just about economic policy or legislation; it's about a change in attitude. For decades, Canada and America could disagree, even slap tariffs on each other now and then, while a bedrock of trust remained. That may not be the case anymore and gone is the assumption that the US will always act in good faith. This new rift reveals deeper fractures that perhaps cannot be papered over with a handshake agreement down the road. Canada now questions not only the health of its economic ties with the US but the very nature of their relationship. Where Canadians once believed it was always beneficial to be so deeply linked with America, many now wonder if that dependency has become a liability. The '51st state' rhetoric, flouted by Trump and some advisers, landed like a slap in the face. To a country fiercely proud of its sovereignty, the suggestion isn't just ludicrous; it's insulting.

This isn't to say Canada is throwing in the towel on trade with the US. But with the era of unthinking reliance over, it has started to look elsewhere. Ottawa is doubling down on deals with Europe and the Pacific. Businesses are diversifying supply chains. The sense of complacency — that Canada could always count on a fair deal from the US — is gone. The country isn't just reacting to a trade war; it's recalibrating its entire economic strategy.

And yet, despite the frustration, despite the uncertainty, Canada remains Canada. There are no fiery nationalist rallies, no chest-thumping declarations of severed ties. Instead, there's a quiet but unmistakable shift — a move towards economic self-preservation rooted in pragmatism rather than anger. The realisation is sinking in: the US isn't the partner it once was, and that means Canada can't be the neighbour it once was.

The country is adjusting, not retreating. Businesses are working towards future-proofing their supply chains, exploring new markets, and inventing in trade relationships that don't hinge on the whims of Washington. And while spurred on by circumstances, the current shift in Ottawa's trade strategy is an intentional, deliberate realisation that it also help ensure it won't be caught off guard again. ■

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BY MOHAMMAD ALI BABAKHEL

Reforming CJS

POST-colonial societies interpret the criminal justice system narrowly, developed democracies are more flexible. Traditionally, CJS consists of police, prosecution and prisons. In modern states, community policing, restorative justice, NGOs, donors, and civil society are gaining more prominence within CJS. In Pakistan, the police, prosecution, prisons, probation and parole systems are CJS components, mainly under provincial jurisdiction. Post-democratisation, CJS reform has seen isolated initiatives — some (such as Police Order 2002) have seen reversals and amendments.

In colonial societies, victims are often caught between criminals and CJS. Before deep reforms, obstacles must be identified. Articles 10-A and 37 guarantee the right to a fair trial, due process, and transparent justice. Point 20 of the National Action Plan and 12 of the revised NAP aim to revamp CJS, but need coordination. In *State of Law Index 2024*, out of 142 states, we rank 120th — 98th in criminal justice, 128th in civil justice, and 140th in order and security.

Police exaggerated FIRs and witness non-cooperation burden CJS. Usually, investigators follow the FIR version, but this does not facilitate the judges; instead it creates ambiguity. Investigators must be trained to proceed based not only on complaints' content and witnesses' version but also technical evidence, forensic support, and law and procedure. Corruption, lack of will, dysfunctional complaint authorities, weak coordinators, etc, obstruct reforms.

Almost all components operate in isolation. Prosecution was once part of police organisation. There were calls for separating prosecution from police. It was expected to improve the quality of justice and public service delivery. It is time to assess the impact of separation of prosecution from police and public service delivery as well as of operations and investigation.

The idea of criminal justice coordinating councils in the 1970s lacked structural guidelines and a proper hierarchy. Under Article 109 of Police Order 2002, a seven-member district Criminal Justice Coordination Committee was envisioned to improve coordination and trust in CJS. The CJCC is headed by a district and sessions judge and meant to improve investigation quality and conviction rates. Sometimes, it intrudes into administrative dynamics; so it is inevitable that CJCC be restricted to its mandate. In districts where anti-terrorism courts operate, ATC judges should be associated with CJCCs to improve investigation and prosecution for better conviction rates in terrorism cases. Outdated laws like the CrPC

and CrP hammer CJS, and despite amendments are not in step with changing legal and societal developments.

Some cultural norms and attitudes, such as carrying arms and making offences compoundable, create obstacles. Resource constraints limit the CJS capacity to respond. Fewer finances for technology, training, and infrastructure undermine CJS, especially with militants and criminals equipped with the latest arms and gadgets. The Law and Justice Commission report (July-December 2023) said there were 2.6 million pending court cases — 81 per cent in district courts, and the remaining in the upper judiciary. This erodes public trust. Inadequate training and resources hamper investigation and prosecution. Corruption and external influence compromise CJS integrity.

Lack of alternative dispute resolution mechanisms means overburdened courts. KP created dispute resolution councils, which have been key to reducing crimes and the CJS burden. Peace is vital for results but is not possible without a public-friendly CJS. Sadly, instead of introspection, CJS actors often shift the blame to others, making reform difficult. Police Order 2002 provides for public safety commissions, oversight bodies, and complaint authorities. The KP Police Act 2017 introduced the idea of an 'implementation commission'. However, public oversight remains dysfunctional. To enhance awareness of legislation, online citizen-police academies can improve outreach.

CJS actors should realise that the system is financed by taxpayers, without whose satisfaction the trust deficit will continue. Increased financing for it will improve the quality of public service and justice. Financing police stations has been neglected for too long. A separate budget for KP police stations is the right step. Improved finances and resources at the police station level will reduce corrupt practices and enhance public service delivery and transparency. Like other institutions, CJS components indulge in self-praise and often manipulate statistics. CJS needs to realise the importance of an integrated outlook based on a diagnostic approach focusing on justice and prioritising victims' satisfaction. ■

The author is author of *Pakistan: In Between* (Exhausted and Peace). X@alibabakhel.com

FROM THE PAST PAGES OF DAWN

1975 | Fifty years ago

Kashmir's future

ISLAMABAD: Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto said here today [March 10] Pakistan wanted to pursue the Kashmir issue on the basis of the Simla Agreement under which India was legally bound to discuss the future of the state with Pakistan. The Prime Minister told a ... Press conference that he had written to the Indian Prime Minister, Mrs Indira Gandhi, protesting against her recent agreement with Sheikh Abdullah in Kashmir and explaining to her that ... the Simla accord, under which both Pakistan and India had agreed not to alter the situation in Kashmir unilaterally, provided a framework for its settlement which envisaged negotiations between the two countries.

However, he said his Government retained its option to return to the [UN] with the Kashmir dispute if it is found to be ... worthless. In the first place, he added, Pakistan had never excluded this option even under the Simla Agreement. Secondly, now when India had violated the Simla Agreement it had been made more relevant for Pakistan to return to the world organisation. — [Agence] add, [the Indira-Sheikh deal, he pointed out, was a negation of the July 1972 Simla Agreement. — Correspondent]

1950 | Seventy-five years ago

Genesis of Bharat riots

DACCA: The East Pakistan Premier, Mr Nurul Amin, said here today [March 10] that the communal disturbances in East Pakistan were the direct result of "communal and widespread disturbances in West Bengal and Assam". In a 5,500-word statement read in his absence — Mr Nurul Amin made a "factual survey" of the communal incidents which have recently taken place in Calcutta, other parts of West Bengal and in Assam and the developments that have followed in this Province.

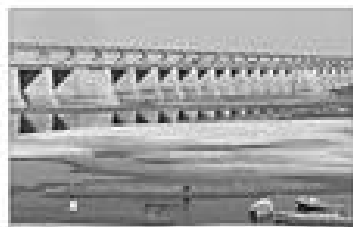
He emphasised that until the recent disturbances in Dacca and certain parts of East Pakistan, the whole of the Province had enjoyed an "unparalleled record of communal peace and harmony ever since partition".

Tracing the origins of the communal disturbances ... Mr Nurul Amin recalled the activities of the so-called Council for the Protection of Minorities and the Hindu Mahasabha whose leaders had made inflammatory speeches repudiating the partition of India and advocating the forcible annexation of Pakistan to restore Akhand Bharat; and the campaign of deliberate vilification of Pakistan in general, and East Pakistan in particular, which started towards the end of December last....

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

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Letters may be edited for purposes of clarity and space. All letters should carry the writer's address, CNIC and phone numbers.



Sindh water issue in a different light

TAKING a historical perspective of issues does improve understanding, and there is every reason to apply the same approach while analysing the ongoing opposition by Sindh to the project entailing Cholistan canals.

In Sindh's recorded history, the first struggle over agricultural land appeared in the form of Shah Inayat movement. He was murdered on Jan 7, 1758, through a joint effort by the Mughal governor and local landlords.

The fundamental slogan of the movement was 'Jo Dage Wahi Khaye' (The one who sows shall reap). Due to this reason, Sirhan Hassan, referred to him as 'the first socialist Shah of Sindh'. Even today, Shah Inayat is largely remembered as a hero by nationalist and socialist circles across Sindh.

After the construction of the Sukkur Barrage in 1932, when newly cultivated lands were allocated to non-local individuals, G.M. Syed, Jafar Ali Parwana, Jamshed Mehta and Gopal Gokhale had convened a meeting in Tando Jan, laying the foundation of the Sindh Hari Association, which later evolved into the Sindh Hari Committee.

Although the committee has lost its former prominence, it is due to its continuous struggle that today, all political forces in Sindh, whether right-wing, left-wing or centreist, at least acknowledge the importance of farmers and agricultural issues.

After the formation of Pakistan, the first serious rift between Sindh and the central government (Punjab) occurred in 1959 when Zulfikar Ali Bhutto was executed in Rawalpindi. However, at the time, Sindh's nationalists and left-wing groups were not particularly disheartened, as they were already successful of state repression against them during Bhutto's tenure.

A few years after Bhutto's execution, the plan to construct the Kalabagh Dam on the Indus River was introduced with Punjab's support. Sindh strongly opposed this, culminating in a protest at Kamo Shuhed, a border point between Sindh and Punjab, in 1957.

The demonstration was led by Benazir

Bhutto and was attended by all nationalist and left-wing leaders and activists from Sindh. I believe that this protest ultimately led to the shelving of the Kalabagh Dam project.

Recently, there has been much discussion about the construction of Cholistan canals, with the army chief and Punjab chief minister attending a ceremony in this regard.

As a student of political history, I see that from the movement in 1758 till the shelving of the Kalabagh Dam in 1957, the state was never as weak as it is today.

Additionally, in all the historical instances, certain segments of the local population sided with the state because they were not directly affected by the issues raised by those movements. However, this is not the case with the project involving Cholistan canals. Interesting. Right?

Ahsan Khattak
Karachi

Prolonged delay

THE completion of the Neelum-Jhelum Hydropower Project (NJHP) faced prolonged delays, and its operation is currently suspended due to structural damages detected in the tunnels and other components.

Investigations are underway to determine the causes and responsibility for these issues. However, rather than focusing solely on assigning the blame, the priority should be the swift repair and rehabilitation of this \$5 billion project.

Each day NJHP remains non-operational, it results in significant financial losses for Pakistan, making it imperative to expedite restoration efforts.

Every hydropower project comes with a unique design and construction challenges, and unforeseen operational issues are not uncommon. For instance, in 1974, the Tarbela Dam encountered severe complications, including the collapse of power tunnel intakes and the malfunctioning of a filling basin and out let control structures of the irrigation tunnels.

However, through the collective efforts of all the stakeholders, the dam was successfully commissioned in 1976. Today, nearly 50 years later, Tarbela remains the world's largest dam of its kind, and continues to be the backbone of Pakistan's economy.

Similarly, the timely as well as cost-effective restoration of NJHP requires the collaboration of all the relevant consultants and contractors. There is no doubt at all that their deep familiarity with the project and access to extensive construction data make their expertise indispensable in developing and implementing effective and long-term remedial solutions. This is a vital element.

Muhammad Akram Khan
Lahore

Education woes

THE use of unfair means in board exams has been a persistent issue for years, with students often resorting to unethical practices, such as copying, to obtain good grades. This naturally happens because the existing mechanism facilitates such 'arrangements'.

Those who check the answer scripts also tend to take a careless approach to the task. In some cases, they distribute answer sheets to their known associates, asking them to simply mark answers with a tick and assign random scores.

This year, there has been a shift. After the Board of Intermediate Education Karachi (BIEK), its counterpart in Hyderabad also took an initiative to set things right.

However, the change has brought its own set of challenges. Due to careless checking, many students received lower marks than what they deserved. Among them were students hoping to seek admission to universities or sit the Medical and Dental College Admission Test (MDCAT). For them, the drop in marks has created a significant obstacle.

With fewer spots available at universities and increasing competition, securing a place in higher education has become more challenging than ever. The authorities should enforce stricter regulations at exam centres, completely eliminate cheating, and make the process of paper-checking better.

It is time for the system to uphold all the values that encourage genuine learning, and ensure a fair chance for every student without any discrimination.

Hamid Ali
Hyderabad



Animals' misery

ON a recent visit to the Karachi zoological garden, I was disturbed to see the misery being faced by the caged animals. The lion, leopard, white lion, Syrian bear and the chimpanzees were clearly traumatised, and looked rather psychotic. They were pacing the confined spaces. They had been

hunted in, while the visitors were climbing the railings and taking selfies. In doing so, they were shooting at these poor creatures almost constantly.

Given their misery, we must send these animals to the Safari Park or back into their natural habitat. We should turn this huge and wonderful space into a forest garden that could be the lungs of that area and provide clean and a healthy public space.

Moreover, the lanes inside the zoo were in a dilapidated condition, and there were beggars just about everywhere. Something needs to be done in that regard as well.

Speaking at forums and advocating for making the environment better should not just be talk. Someone must do something to change things in the city.

Korima S. Parakh
Karachi

Wrong claim

THIS is with reference to the editorial 'Broken metropolis' (Jan 12), which stated that in 2021-24, Karachi's large tax office collected a staggering amount of Rs2,522 million in taxes, which worked out to be 30.74 per cent of the total tax collected in the year.

Despite this unambiguous data, the metropolis is a picture of neglect, suffering chronic infrastructural decay and a lack of basic amenities. As such, these miseries continue to add to the woes of the people.

To that must be added potholed roads, inadequate transport with exacerbating congestion, overpriced energy, natural gas shortages, persistent loadshedding, and shortage of potable piped water.

Indeed, the list is definitely not exhaustive, and the problems highlighted happen to be the responsibility of the provincial government, which grabs a massive chunk of the national revenue under the National Finance Commission (NFC) awards, leaving the federal government with no option but to go on a borrowing spree.

On the same day the said editorial appeared (Jan 12), there was a report titled, "Bilateral claims 'discriminatory attitude' of Centre towards Sindh". While speaking at the opening ceremony of a segment of the Malir Expressway — since renamed the Shahrah-e-Zulfikar Ali Bhutto — the chairman of the ruling party in Sindh praised the enduring contribution of his party and three generations of his family to the development of the city.

As things stand today, there are not many signs validating the claim of three generations' contributions to the city. Had there been any such signs, it would have been visible to the public.

S.R.H. Hashmi
Karachi

► **A TALENTED SOUL:** Zameera Qayyum Baloch is a young, talented and hard-working girl of Baluchistan who has represented Pakistan at national and international platforms. She has been appointed as the Youth Advocate for Climate Action and Girls Empowerment by United Pakistan after her writup about how floods affect girls' education in Baluch was acknowledged in 2023. Her story proves that the girls of Baluchistan are extremely talented. All they need is support and opportunity. We must encourage and support our girls as they may enjoy their progress. **Zameer Ahmad**
Turbat

► **DISSATISFIED CUSTOMER:** This is with reference to the letter 'Banking woes' (March 1) which complained about the writer's visits to the bank and closure of his account due to negative balance. As such, from the contents of the letter, it appears that the bank was justified in calling the customer in person for recovering the overdraft amount, and then closing the account. However, anyone with a complaint may get in touch with the Customer Complaint Management Service of the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP), mentioning the name of bank and its branch as well as account particulars. The relevant website is <https://customer.sbp.org.pk>. **A.M. Shah**
Karachi

► **DANGEROUS SIGNAGE:** The placement of a directional signage on a busy footpath at the Fatima Jinnah Road in Karachi is highly inappropriate. It has been installed in a hazardous manner that can injure someone, especially at night or in conditions of low visibility. If the intention behind erecting it was to guide people towards the Laffy Bridge, it should have been placed along the roadside in a more visible and suitable manner. Its current location does not serve the purpose at all. It is time for the authorities concerned to take immediate action to remove this obstruction, and install an appropriate signage at a more effective location. **A.R.F.**
Karachi

External Ombudsman
Veteran journalist Muhammad Ali Siddiqi is Dawn's External Ombudsman (DEO). His duty is to attend to our readers' complaints, and to respond to them professionally. DEO is the investigating authority to whom all complaints can be referred, and it is DEO who takes notice of any alleged violations of Dawn's code of ethics, and informs the Editor for appropriate action. Email:dmuombudsman@gmail.com

BUSINESS

Interest rate status quo displeases businesses

FPCCI favours reduction of 500bps in policy rate

By Aamir Shafiq Khan

KARACHI: Most owners of big factories bailed the State Bank's cautious approach to keep the interest rate unchanged at 12 per cent on Monday, but the bulk of the business community was up in arms against the central bank for not bringing down the policy rate by 500 basis points even though inflation was as low as 1.5pc last month.

Abdul Aleem, Secretary General of the Overseas Investors Chambers of Commerce and Industry (OICCI), said: "I am satisfied that SBP made a very sound decision by not succumbing to pressure for rate cut. The economy needs sustainable steps to overcome challenges and improve investors' confidence."

Shaan Malik, the CEO of the Pakistan Business Council (PBC), said the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) of the SBP had opted to follow a cautious approach by maintaining the policy rate at 12pc.

"With core inflation sticky at 7.5pc, pressure building on the external account due to rising imports and weak financial flows, along with declining foreign reserves, are all valid reasons for this cautious stance," he said. "Economic stability is still fragile and a risk-averse approach is justified."

Disappointment

Aarif Raza Sheikh, President of the Federation of Pakistan Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FPCCI), said the entire business and trade community was disappointed with the monetary policy as the central bank continues to base its decision on a heavy premium vis-à-vis core inflation. "The SBP kept the policy rate at 12pc even though inflation was at 1.5pc last month, reflecting a premium of 1,050 basis points vis-à-vis core inflation."

The FPCCI had called for an immediate and single-stroke rate cut of 500bps to rationalise the monetary policy and align it with the vision of Special Investment Facilitation Council (SIFC) for reviving up economic growth and exports.

Ahmed Anis Akh, who heads the SITE Association of Industry, termed the unchanged policy rate disappointing, saying the State Bank had ignored persistent appeals by the business community to bring down the interest rate to single digits. He urged the central bank to gradually reduce the policy rate and bring it to single digit so that loans can be accessed at lower rates.

Tajir Ahmed Sheikh, acting president of the Karachi Association of Trade and Industry (KATI), said keeping the interest rate unchanged was no catalyst for economic growth and had dampened the industry's expectations. "This decision is a letdown for the business community and could further retard the economy," he said. Sheikh Umar Memon, the Chairman of Pakistan Vasequari Manufacturers Association, stressed that cuts in interest rate were needed to stabilise the economy. "Keeping the rate unchanged will only exert pressure on the industrial sector," he added.

Salim Wali Muhammad, Chairman of the Pakistan Chemicals & Dyes Merchants Association (PCDMA), said keeping interest rates unchanged was "not in keeping with the ground reality".

Pakistan's gender pay gap among highest in the world: ILO

By Amin Ahmed

ISLAMABAD: Pakistan has one of the largest gender pay gaps (GPG) globally, with women earning significantly less than men across most sectors, according to a report by the International Labour Organisation (ILO).

The report, released on Monday, says that the majority of the pay gap in Pakistan is not due to differences in skills, education or labour market characteristics but is instead largely unexplained, suggesting the presence of gender-based discrimination.

The report highlights that Pakistan's GPG remains higher than that of many other South Asian countries. In Sri Lanka, the GPG based on hourly wages stands at 22pc. In Nepal, it is 18pc. In Bangladesh, the pay gap is actually reversed (-1pc), meaning women, on average, earn slightly more than men.

In Pakistan, the GPG is estimated at 25pc when using hourly wages and 30pc when considering monthly wages, meaning women earn between Rs700 and Rs750 for every Rs1,000 earned by men.

While the gender pay gap in Pakistan remains high, the report notes that it has decreased over the years. In 2018, the GPG was 31pc, indicating gradual improvement.

The report also finds that the GPG varies significantly across different segments of the labour market.

In the formal sector, the GPG is close to zero, meaning wages are nearly equal when employment laws are enforced. In informal and household sectors, the pay gap exceeds 40pc, indicating severe wage disparities in jobs without regulatory oversight. In the public sector, the gap is also relatively low, suggesting that strict labour regulations help reduce wage inequality.

GPG is a measurable indicator of inequality between women and men. Most governments have legislated to guarantee equality of treatment between men and women in remuneration. The ILO Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951 (No. 100) is one of the most highly ratified conventions.

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 GBP BUYING: £360.06 SELLING: £363.65	 SAR BUYING: SR16.72 SELLING: SR16.70
 INR BUYING: ₹75.49 SELLING: ₹75.00	 GOLD 20K 999.500 10 GRAM: ₹242,348

Insurance leaders seek income tax credit restoration

Aurangzeb assures CEOs their proposals will be considered

By Mubarak Zeb Khan

ISLAMABAD: The chief executive officers of Pakistan's leading insurance companies urged Finance Minister Muhammad Aurangzeb on Monday to restore and reinstate income tax credits for insurance to support the sector.

The delegation presented to the finance minister and his team key proposals and suggestions to boost the insurance sector's growth and productivity.

The meeting at the finance division was also attended by senior government officers.

The CEOs' delegation called reforming capital gains and dividend taxation and sought minimum turnover tax exemptions. They also advocated for centralised insurance taxation to ensure consistent treatment and eliminate double taxation at the provincial level.

An official announcement issued after the meeting said the finance minister assured the CEOs that the government would carefully consider their proposals, particularly regarding taxation and policy measures necessary for the future growth of the industry.

Mr Aurangzeb highlighted that the consultation process for the upcoming federal budget had been deliberately advanced this year, adding that over 90 per cent of the process had already been completed, with recommendations, proposals and suggestions received from various stakeholders, including the insurance sector.

The minister reaffirmed the government's commitment to supporting the insurance sector, recognising its potential for significant private sector investment. He noted that the government seeks to diversify beyond the banking sector for lending purposes, urging the insurance industry to step up and meet the growing demand.

This includes expanding the sector by focusing on innovation, enhancing productivity and driving faster growth.

The minister assured the delegation that the government would continue to work closely with industry leaders and stakeholders to ensure long-term prosperity of the insurance sector, which is a vital component of Pakistan's economic landscape.

The discussion focused on the growth of the insurance sector and its contributions to the national economy, with a particular emphasis on its impact on the

health system, investments in Pakistan Investment Bonds, capital markets and long-term investment opportunities.

The delegation's presentation also highlighted the current statistics of the industry, which boasts assets worth Rs2,900 trillion, alongside 20,000 direct and 234,000 indirect employments. The sector's contributions were underscored, with Rs615 billion in gross written premiums and Rs375bn in claims paid to date.

The finance minister emphasised that a team of experts at the Federal Board of Revenue is diligently reviewing each proposal submitted by different sectors, ensuring that the impact on the economy and revenue is thoroughly evaluated. This process aims to develop realistic and actionable policy interventions that will foster the growth of the industry and critical sectors of the economy, added the announcement.



ISLAMABAD: Finance Minister Muhammad Aurangzeb meets CEOs of leading insurance companies to discuss the sector's growth and policy measures for its development. —APF

Govt to import raw sugar to 'stabilise prices'

By Ahmad Fraz Khan

LAHORE: Barely a few weeks after exporting half a million tonnes of sugar, the federal government on Monday decided to import raw sugar to "stabilise prices" in the country.

According to an official statement, the import of raw sugar (Shakkari) would help bring down prices in the country and help increase future production, as it could be refined and converted into sugar locally.

Interestingly, the export permission was granted after the industry promised to keep domestic prices between Rs145 and Rs150 per kilogram. However, prices have increased to over Rs180 per kg in the last 10 days.

According to market observers, this kind of price surge during the crushing season is not only unprecedented, but also highlights the government's lack of effectiveness and the industry's credibility.

The industry has chosen to

capitalise on the situation, making huge profits just weeks after promising not to do so. On the government's part, it either appears unwilling or unable to hold the industry accountable or take administrative action against the defaulters, they observed.

"This is the circular motion we continuously travel in when it comes to governance, especially in protecting the public interest," says Muhammad Amin, an irritated consumer.

According to analysts, the government's decision to import raw sugar to control domestic prices is an absurd oversight for two reasons: the time lag involved in importing and the nature of the problem itself. Importing is a time-consuming process that could take the next 10 to 15 weeks, even if done on an emergency basis. By that time, prices will have already increased, and the industry will have made billions of rupees, achieving exactly what it wanted.

Secondly, the root cause of

the problem is administrative, not a supply issue. The government has failed to make the industry honour its commitment.

"How can an import, when ever it arrives, solve an issue that is purely administrative? Sugar is not in short supply; the country is in the middle of the crushing season. Increasing supply won't address the underlying problem," Mr Amin wondered.

With this import decision, the government only looks help-less, if not downright stupid, trying to deflect its failure onto the market," insisted Ghulam Abbas, a trader from Lahore.

According to him, it's a wrong decision to allow exports in the first place, as the permission was poorly informed, to say the least. With the import decision, which is equally ill-informed and aimed at deflecting the blame, the government will not only compound its mistakes but will also be guilty of prescribing the wrong solution a second time in one crushing season, he regretted.

Oil falls on Trump tariff uncertainty

LONDON: Oil prices were down 1pc on Monday as uncertainty about US tariffs and rising output from OPEC's producers pressured the market, although potential sanctions on Iranian crude exports limited losses.

Crude oil was down 71 cents, or 1pc, at \$69.45 a barrel by 1800 GMT. U.S. West Texas Intermediate crude lost 65 cents to \$66.79, also shedding 1pc. Last week marked WTI's seventh consecutive weekly decline, the longest losing streak since November 2023, while Brent fell for a third consecutive week.

US President Donald Trump's protectionist policies have rattled markets across the world, with Trump imposing and then delaying tariffs on its biggest oil suppliers Canada and Mexico while also raising duties on Chinese goods. China and Canada have responded with tariffs of their own.

"This market is on tenterhooks and there's a lot to be processed as we move forward," said John Kilduff, partner with Agria Capital in New York.

Investors view uncertainty over US tariffs as a negative, leading to a possible economic slowdown that could curtail oil demand. The benchmark S&P 500, which crude prices often follow, has fallen more than 8pc from its February high amid concerns about tariffs.

Possible sanctions against Iran and Russia could provide support in the short term, said PVM analyst Tamas Varga. "Looking at the bigger picture, lingering uncertainty will likely make any oil rally brief," Varga said.

Oil rebounded from six-month lows on Friday after Trump said the United States would intensify sanctions on Russia if it fails to reach a ceasefire deal with Ukraine. —Reuters

Stocks close lower amid lack of triggers

By Fatima S. Aharwal

KARACHI: The KSE-100 Index closed Monday's trading session slightly lower, shedding 42.35 points, or 0.04 per cent, as investors remained cautious amid a lack of clear market triggers. The stock market remained range-bound, with sentiment largely dictated by stock-specific activity.

The Pakistan Stock Exchange continued its consolidation phase as concerns raised by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) over the circular debt issue triggered a correction in exploration and production (E&P) stocks, explained Chase Securities CEO Ali Nawaz.

Last week, the government announced that it is negotiating a Rs1.25 trillion loan with commercial

PAKISTAN STOCK EXCHANGE					
THE TOP FIVE					
GAINERS		LOSERS		ACTIVITY	
LEADERS*					
Underworld Foods	378.76	Raffian Mills	92.96	Total listed	832
PIA Holding CoB	68.25	Nasir Pakistan	74.35	Active	435
JCN Sugar Mills	55.66	Indus Motor	16.64	Gainers	194
Service Industries	51.11	Pakistan State Oil	14.25	Losers	170
Master International	29.40	Pak Paper Products	11.14		
* Index in million of local dollar					
INDICATORS					
	Index	Points	Change		
KSE 100-SHARE INDEX (Points)	114,094.34	114,096.70	▼ 42.36	Foreign	¥ \$0.48
KSE 30-SHARE INDEX (Points)	35,347.19	35,348.81	▼ 116.62	Companies	¥ \$1.55
MARKET CAPITAL (Rs billion)	14,086.801	14,126.081	▼ 39.279	Banks	▲ \$0.52
TRADING VALUE (Rs billion)	29.794	27.842	▼ 7.127	Mutual Funds	¥ \$2.35
				Individuals	▲ \$1.71

banks to address its energy sector debt. However, the IMF has not granted its

approval for this plan, adding to investor uncertainty. The lack of a green signal

from the IMF has kept market participants cautious, particularly in sectors sen-

sitive to policy shifts. Meanwhile, there were varying expectations reg-

arding a potential rate cut, ranging from 50 basis points to 100bps, down to the possibility of no rate cut. With the SBP ultimately deciding against a cut, the market will likely react with mild negativity, said Engr. Nadeem Sheikh, CEO of Muhammad Sohail. However, he added that ongoing negotiations with the IMF and the status of the long-standing circular debt resolution remain critical market triggers that could drive sentiment in the coming sessions.

Conversely, in a note before the monetary policy announcement, Araf Hashmi said that if the stock market index moves above 115,000 points, it's a positive sign for the rest of the week. This suggests that the market has strength and could continue rising, possibly reaching 115,000 points in the coming days.

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Syrian leader says killings of Alawis threaten unity, vows justice

DAMASCUS: Syria's interim President Ahmed Sharaa said on Monday that mass killings of members of ousted president Bashar Al Assad's minority sect were a threat to his mission to unite the country, promising to punish those responsible, including his own allies.

In an interview held after hundreds died in four days of clashes between members of the Alawi sect and Syria's new authorities, Sharaa said pro-Assad groups, "backed by foreigners", were to blame for the bloodshed. But he acknowledged that revenge killings had followed.

"Syria is a state of law. The law will take its course on all," he said from the Damascus presidential palace, where Assad resided until Sharaa's forces toppled him on Dec 8, forcing the ousted ruler to flee to Moscow.

"We fought to defend the oppressed, and we won't accept that any blood be shed unjustly, or goes without punishment or accountability, even among those closest to us," the new Syrian ruler said.

In a wide-ranging interview, Sharaa also said his government had had no contacts with the United States since President Donald Trump took office. He repeated plans for Washington to lift sanctions imposed in the Assad era.

He also held out the prospect of restoring relations with Moscow, Assad's backer throughout the war, which is trying to retain two major military bases in Syria.

He rejected criticism from Israel, which has captured territory in southern Syria since Assad was toppled. And he said he aimed to resolve differences with Kurds, including by meeting the head of a Kurdish-led group long backed by Washington.

'Opportunity for revenge'

While he blamed the outbreak of violence in recent days on a former military unit loyal to Assad's brother and an unspecified foreign power, he acknowledged that in response "many parties entered the Syrian coast and many violations occurred".

"It became an opportunity for revenge" for years of past-up grievances, he said, although he said the situation had since been largely contained.

Sharaa said 200 members of the security forces had been killed in the unrest, while declining to put the overall death toll pending an investigation.

After years in the field as the helm of a guerrilla movement that broke off from Al Qaeda, the 42-year-old son of an Arab nationalist was not a speaker. His voice sometimes barely registered above a whisper during the interview, held after midnight on Monday.

"To be honest, my chest tightens in this palace. I'm astonished by how much evil against society emanated from every corner," Sharaa said.

The unrest of recent days, the bloodiest since Assad was ousted, was his biggest setback as he seeks international legitimacy, to fully lift US and other Western sanctions and assert his rule over a country fractured by 14 years of conflict.

His forces rode into the capital pledging to rule for all of Syria's communities — Sunnis, Alawis, Druses, Christians, Shia, Kurds and Armenians — while trying to assuage domestic and foreign concern over his Islamist background. —Reuters



SELMA (Alabama, US): Masses march across the Edmund Pettus Bridge during commemorations of the 60th anniversary of 'Bloody Sunday'. The day recalls events of March 7, 1965, when a group of peaceful demonstrators marching for African Americans' voting rights were brutally beaten by police. —AFP

Container ship hits US military fuel tanker off UK coast

Vessel releases hydrocarbon fuel into the ocean

home to protected and significant colonies of seabirds including puffins and gannets, with many off shore on the sea ahead of the meeting season.

A Greenpeace spokesperson said: "The magnitude of any impact will depend on a number of factors, including the amount and type of oil carried by the tanker, the fuel carried by both ships, and how much of that, if any, has entered the water. "Sea and weather conditions will also be important in determining how any spill behaves."

Jet-A1 fuel

The tanker, the *Stena Impero*, operated by US logistics group Crowley, was carrying Jet-A1 fuel when it was struck by the Portuguese-flagged cargo ship *Nokso*, while anchored near Hull, Crowley wrote on X. The *Stena Impero* is part of a US government programme designed to supply the armed forces with fuel when required.

A US military spokesperson said it had been on a short-term charter to the US Navy's Military Sealift Command on Monday. Emergency

teams sent a helicopter, fixed-wing aircraft, lifeboats and nearby vessels with firefighting capability to the incident on Monday morning.

"A fire occurred as a result of the collision and fuel was reported released," Crowley said. An alliance refers to a collision where one vessel is stationary. One insurance specialist said the pollution risk, as a products tanker, was less than if it were a crude carrier. "A lot depends really on cargo carried, how many tanks were breached and how bad the fire is," the source said.

Mark Sproston, professor of Organic Geochemistry at Imperial College London, added that the relatively small hydrocarbons of jet fuel could be degraded by bacteria more quickly than larger molecules. "The fact that we are moving into warmer temperatures will also speed up biodegradation rates," he said.

The incident occurred in a busy stretch of waterway, with traffic running from the ports along Britain's northeast coast to the Netherlands and Germany, shipping industry sources said. —Reuters

80pc of scrapped AID schemes didn't benefit US, says Rubio

WASHINGTON: The Trump administration has cancelled more than 80 per cent of all the programmes at US Agency for International Development following a six-week review, US Secretary of State Marco Rubio said on Monday.

"The 5,200 contracts that are now cancelled spent tens of billions of dollars in ways that did not serve, (and in some cases even harmed), the core national interests of the United States," Rubio said in an X post that he sent from his personal account. He then pinned it on his timeline.

The remaining approximately 1,000 programmes, he said, would now be administered "more effectively" under the State Department and in consultation with Congress. US President Donald Trump returned to office on Jan 20 and immediately ordered a 90-day pause on foreign aid pending a review of whether the programmes align with his "America First" foreign policy.

The order, and ensuing stop work orders, threw USAID into turmoil, halting the agency's operations around the world — jeopardising the delivery of life-saving food and medical aid and throwing global humanitarian relief efforts into chaos. The administration said it provided waivers for life-saving aid, but humanitarian workers around the world said the funding remained shut.

Thousands of staff were put on leave or fired and contractors terminated. The majority of those put on leave are not expected to be reinstated.

The top US diplomat also thanked the staffers of the so-called Department of Government Efficiency led by billionaire Elon Musk, who has been conducting an unprecedented scaling down of the US federal government. "Thank you to DGE and our hardworking staff who worked very long hours to achieve this overdue and historic reform," Rubio said. —Reuters

North Korea fires missiles as South begins drills with US

SEOUL: North Korea fired "multiple unidentified ballistic missiles" on Monday, South Korea's military said, the same day Seoul and Washington began a major annual joint military drill known as Freedom Shield.

The military has detected at around 13:50 midnight unidentified ballistic missiles fired from Hwanghae province into the West Sea," the Joint Chiefs of Staff said, referring to the body of water also known as the Yellow Sea.

"Our military will bolster surveillance and maintain a full readiness posture under close cooperation with the United States," the JCS added.

The United States stations tens of thousands of US soldiers in South Korea, and the allies regularly stage joint drills, which they describe as defensive in nature. But such exercises infuriate Pyongyang, which regards them as rehearsals for invasion and routinely responds with weapons tests of its own.

Earlier Monday, the nuclear-armed North slammed the drills as a "provocative act", warning of the danger of sparking war with "an accidental single shot". —AFP

Greenland holds parliamentary election amid renewed US interest

GREENLAND, a semi-autonomous territory of Denmark, will hold a parliamentary election on March 11 with independence a key campaign theme after US President Donald Trump said he wants control over the world's biggest island. Greenland became a formal territory of the Kingdom of Denmark in 1953, with Copenhagen controlling foreign affairs, defence and monetary policy. It has had the right to hold a referendum on independence since 2009 and some locals see the election as a chance to secede.

What's at stake?

Polls show that a majority of Greenlanders favour political and economic independence from its

former colonial ruler. However, views differ on the timing and the potential impact on living standards, with Denmark contributing just under \$1 billion annually to the local economy. The island has a rich but largely untapped supply of resources, including ample rare earth minerals.

Who can vote?

Out of Greenland's 57,000 citizens, around 40,500 are eligible to vote, according to Greenland's Domestic Affairs Ministry. Around

27,000 people voted in the last general election in 2021. There are 31 seats in Greenland's parliament, Inatsisartut, and 16 seats are needed for a majority.

What parties are running?

Esni Ataqutiga Greenland's ruling party, the left-leaning socialist Inuit Ataqutiga (IA), led by Prime Minister Mette Egede, advocates for an economically and politically independent Greenland, but has not yet proposed a plan to achieve this.

IA opposes mining for uranium and other radioactive materials due to risks to the environment. The party currently holds 11 seats in Greenland's parliament and is

represented in Denmark's parliament by Aaja Chemnitz, who holds one of Greenland's two seats in the Danish Folketing.

Siumut, social democratic association, led by Ulrik Jensen, supports a gradual succession from Denmark. It has previously suggested holding a referendum in the coming four years, but has recently backtracked on this. Siumut currently holds 10 seats in Greenland's parliament.

Naleraq, left-wing, led by Pete Rorberg, is the largest opposition party and strongly advocates for a swift transition to full independence. Naleraq has said that becoming a sovereign state will open new business opportunities for

Greenland and wants to develop opportunities for industries such as fishing, which accounts for more than 95 per cent of exports. It has also said it wants to pursue a defence agreement with the US and could choose a so-called "free association" under which Greenland would receive US support and protection in return for military rights, without becoming a US territory.

Demokraeti, Social Liberals, led by Greenland's Minister of Industry and Raw Minerals Jero Frederik Nielsen, envision an independent Greenland with a free market economy. However, it cautions against premature action to safeguard the people and economy

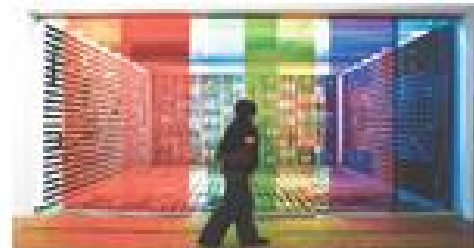
from a potential decline in living standards. Demokraeti currently holds three seats in parliament.

Atassut, the centre-right conservative party, led by Appala Joertmann, advocates for unity with the Danish realm and opposes a transition to independence without a clear plan.

According to Atassut, Greenland is not yet ready for independence. The party currently has two parliamentary representatives. Qullaq, newly-formed left-wing party, led by Karl Ingemann, advocates for rapid independence and wants full control of the island's resources, which it says could alleviate social and economic suffering among Greenlanders. —Reuters



LONDON: Activists of Republics, an anti-monarchy group, hold a protest outside Westminster Abbey as members of the royal family attend the annual Commonwealth Day service ceremony, on Monday. —AFP



PARIS: A woman walks past a musical artwork, created by Yacou Agani, at the Museum of Modern Art. The museum closed its doors on Monday for the next five years of renovation work. —Reuters



KAILIKI (Indonesia): Villagers take part in a ritual during the year's first rice harvest, on Sunday. —AFP

NEWSMAKERS

Anti-apartheid playwright Athol Fugard is no more

Monitoring Desk

ATHOL Fugard, the apartheid-defying dramatist widely acclaimed as one of South Africa's greatest playwrights, has died aged 92, BBC News reported.

The son of an Afrikaner mother, he was best known for his politically charged plays challenging the racist regime.

Paying tribute to Fugard, South Africa's Arts and Culture Minister Gwede Mphahlele hailed him as "a fearless storyteller who laid bare the harsh realities of apartheid through his plays".

"We were cursed with apartheid, but blessed with great artists who shone a light on its impact and helped to guide us out of it. We owe a huge debt to this late, wonderful man," Mphahlele added.

Fugard wrote more than 30 plays in a career that spanned 70 years, making his mark with *The Blood Knot* in 1961.

It was the first play in South Africa with a black and white actor — Fugard himself — performing in front of a multiracial audience, before the apartheid regime introduced laws prohibiting mixed casts and audiences.

The *Blood Knot* catapulted Fugard onto the international stage — with the play shown in the US, and adapted for British television.

The apartheid regime later confiscated his passport, but it strengthened Fugard's resolve to keep breaking racial barriers and exposing the injustice of apartheid.

He went on to work with the *Harpoon Players*, a group of black actors, and performed in black townships, despite harassment from the apartheid regime's security forces.

Fugard's celebrated plays included *Boesman and Lena*, which looked at the

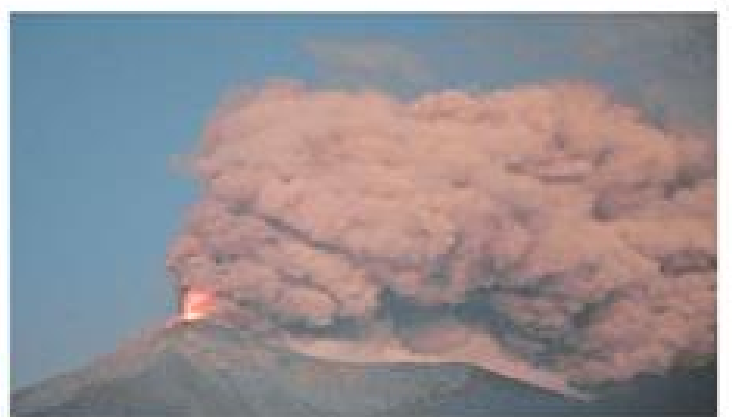


1988-Oct 15, 2014, the photo shows Athol Fugard after receiving a medal from Prince Hitachi during an awards ceremony in Tokyo. —AFP

difficult circumstances of a mixed-race couple. Having premiered in 1960, it was made into a film in 2000 starring Danny Glover and Angela Bassett.

His novel, *Tessie*, was also made into a film, winning the 2006 Oscar for best foreign language movie.

Other well-known plays by him include *Stones in the Road* and *The Island*, which he co-wrote with the actors John Kani and Winston Ntshona, in a powerful condemnation of life on Robben Island, where anti-apartheid icon Nelson Mandela was imprisoned.



ALOTENANGO (Guatemala): A view of Fuego, the most active volcano in Central America, taken at a distance of 65 kilometres from Guatemala City, on Monday. Nearly a thousand people were evacuated following the eruption. —AFP



SCHOENEFELD: Members of the German trade union Verdi demonstrate at the Berlin-Brandenburg Airport, on Monday. Major disruptions, from German airports including a total shutdown of flights, after a services union announced strike action for better pay for ground personnel. —AFP

Zelensky, Rubio arrive in Jeddah for Russia truce talks

Trump says US has 'just about' ended pause on Ukraine intel sharing

JEDDAH/KYIV: Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky and chief US diplomat Marco Rubio arrived in Saudi Arabia ahead of ceasefire talks on Monday as Ukraine's proposal for a partial truce raised hopes of a breakthrough after three years of war.

Zelensky, embroiled in a public row with US President Donald Trump last month, touched down in Jeddah as Rubio cautiously welcomed the idea of an aerial and naval ceasefire. Tuesday's talks between Ukrainian officials and Rubio's US team will be the first between the two sides since the White House blow-up, when Zelensky left without signing a minerals deal demanded by Trump.

Washington has since suspended military aid to Ukraine as well as intelligence sharing and access to satellite imagery. "We do have a proposal for a ceasefire in the sky and ceasefire at sea," a Ukrainian official said on Monday. "Because there are the ceasefire options that are easy to install and to monitor, and it's possible to start with them."

Rubio indicated the idea had promise. "I'm not saying that alone is enough, but it's the kind of concession you would need to see in order to end the conflict," he told reporters. "You're not going to get a ceasefire and an end to this war unless both sides make concessions."

Rubio added that he hoped to "resolve" the suspension of military aid that is threatening to hamper Ukraine's campaign. "I think the notion of the pause in aid, broadly,



JEDDAH: (Left) Ukraine's President Volodymyr Zelensky is being welcomed by the deputy governor of Makkah region, Prince Saud bin Mishal bin Abdulaziz, upon his arrival on Monday for talks between Ukrainians, Israel and US officials. (Right) US Secretary of State Marco Rubio greets well-wishers upon arrival at King Abdulaziz International Airport. —Agencies

is something I hope we can resolve. Obviously, what happens tomorrow will be key to that," he said.

Zelensky was expected to meet the de facto Saudi ruler Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman later before his officials set down with the US side on Tuesday.

Britain's Financial Times newspaper, citing a source briefed on preparations for the talks, said Kyiv's offer of a partial ceasefire was aimed at convincing Washington to resume military aid and intelligence-sharing.



British Prime Minister Keir Starmer told Trump in a call on Monday that he hoped the talks would lead to the US resuming military aid to Ukraine, Downing Street said.

Before his departure for Jeddah, Zelensky said Ukraine wanted peace, insisting Russia was the sole reason that the war was carrying on. "Ukraine has been seeking peace since the very first second of the war, and we have always said that the only reason that the war is continuing is

because of Russia," he wrote on social media.

US Middle East envoy Steve Witkoff said Washington wanted to use the talks "to get down a framework for a peace agreement and an initial ceasefire as well". In Jeddah, several Ukrainian and Saudi flags flew on a main roundabout near the airport and on thoroughfares.

As well as Rubio, Mike Waltz, Trump's national security adviser, has also confirmed his participation, Zelensky said his

negotiators will include Foreign Minister Andriy Bohdan and Defense Minister Rustem Umerov, his chief of staff Andriy Yermak and Pavlo Polina, a military commander and Yermak's deputy.

Suspension of intelligence sharing from

Trump said on Sunday that the United States had "just about" ended a suspension of intelligence sharing with Ukraine. Asked if he would consider ending the suspension, Trump said, "We just about have. We just about have."

CIA Director John Ratcliffe said on Wednesday the US had halted intelligence sharing with Ukraine, putting pressure on Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky to cooperate with Trump in covering peace talks with Russia. The suspension, which could cut ties by halting Ukraine's ability to defend itself against Russian missile strikes, followed a lull in US military aid to Kyiv.

Zelensky and Trump had been slated to sign the minerals accord — which would give the US access to certain mineral resources in Ukraine — before Zelensky's White House visit erupted into a clash between the two leaders, after which it was not signed. Trump said the thought Ukraine would sign the minerals agreement, which Ukraine wants to contain a US security guarantee.

"They will sign the minerals deal but I want them to want peace... They haven't shown it to extent they should," he said. Trump also said his administration was looking at a variety of things with respect to tariffs on Russia and that administration officials are not concerned about military exercises involving Russia, China and Iran. —Agencies

Palestinian detained for leading anti-Israel rallies at US varsity

President Trump says Mahmoud Khalil's arrest is a first, with 'many more to come'

NEW YORK: Immigration officials have arrested a leader of the pro-Palestinian protests at Columbia University against Israel's conflict in Gaza, authorities said on Sunday, after US President Donald Trump vowed to deport foreign pro-Palestinian student demonstrators.

Mahmoud Khalil, one of the most prominent faces of the university's protest movement that erupted in response to Israel's conduct of the conflict, was arrested on Sunday, the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) said on X. The agency said the action was taken "in support of President Trump's executive orders prohibiting anti-Semitism, and in coordination with the Department of State."

Trump said that the detention of Mahmoud Khalil is "the first arrest of many to come." "We know there are many students at Columbia and other universities across the country who have engaged in pro-Palestinian, anti-Semitic, anti-American activity, and the Trump Administration will not tolerate it," Trump wrote on his Truth Social platform. Trump threatened in his

post further action against other campus protesters, some of whom he alleged without evidence to be "paid agitators." "We will flush, apprehend, and deport these terrorist sympathizers from our country — never to return again," he wrote.

The Student Workers of Columbia Union said in a statement that Khalil had been detained on Saturday, describing him as "a Palestinian recent Columbia graduate and lead negotiator for last spring's Gaza solidarity occupation."

US campuses including Columbia in New York were rocked by student protests against Israel's conflict in Gaza following the Oct 7, 2023 Hamas attack. The demonstrations ignited accusations of anti-Semitism. Protesters, some of which turned violent and saw campus buildings occupied and lectures disrupted, pelted students protesting Israel's conduct against pro-Israel campaigners, many of whom were Jewish.

US Secretary of State Marco Rubio wrote on X that "we will be revoking the visas and/or green cards of Hamas supporters in America so they can be deported." Khalil, who remains in immigration enforcement detention, held permanent residency at the time of his arrest prompting thousands of people to sign a petition calling for his release, the union statement added.

"We are also aware of multiple reports of immigration and Customs Enforcement agents searching or attempting to access Columbia campus buildings on Friday and Saturday, including undergraduate dorms," the union said. Columbia did not directly address Khalil's arrest in response to inquiries, but in a statement said "there have been reports of ICE in the streets around campus."

"Columbia has and will continue to follow the law. Consistent with our longstanding practice and the practice of other universities, law enforcement must have a judicial warrant to enter non-public University areas, including University buildings," Columbia said. In its post on X, the DHS said Khalil "led activities aligned to Hamas, a designated terrorist organization," without further details.

Trump called against the student protest movement linked to the conflict in Gaza, and vowed to deport foreign students who had demonstrated. He also threatened to cut off federal funding for institutions that he said were not doing enough to combat anti-Semitism.

His administration announced Friday it was cutting \$400 million in federal grants to Columbia University, accusing it of failing to protect Jewish students from harassment. —AFP

Israeli team heads to Qatar for talks on Gaza ceasefire

JERUSALEM: Israel's negotiating team left for Qatar on Monday for talks aimed at extending the fragile Gaza ceasefire after the authorities cut the Palestinian territory's electricity supply to ramp up pressure on Hamas.

Ahead of the negotiations, Israel disconnected the only power line to a water desalination plant in Gaza, a move Hamas denounced as "cheap and unacceptable blackmail". The first phase of the truce deal expired on March 1 with no agreement on subsequent stages that should secure a lasting end to the Israel-Hamas conflict.

There are differences over how to proceed — Hamas wants immediate

negotiations on the next phase, but Israel prefers extending phase one. Hamas accused Israel of reneging on the ceasefire deal, saying in a statement on Monday that Israel "refuses to commence the second phase, exposing its intentions of evasion and stalling."

An Israeli official familiar with the negotiations said the country's team had left for Doha. Media reports said the delegation was led by a top official from the domestic security agency Shin Bet.

'Long-term truce'

Hamas has repeatedly demanded that the second phase of the truce —

brokered by Qatar, Egypt and the United States — include a comprehensive prisoner exchange, a complete Israeli withdrawal from Gaza, a permanent ceasefire and the resumption of border crossings to end the blockade.

Spokesman Haneen Qassem said that Hamas wanted the mediators to ensure Israel "complies with the agreement... and proceeds with the second phase according to the agreed-upon terms."

Former US president Joe Biden had outlined a second phase involving prisoners release and the withdrawal of all Israeli forces from Gaza. —AFP

UK Labour MP to quit over assault

LONDON: A lawmaker suspended from Britain's ruling Labour party for punching a man in the street announced on Monday that he will resign as an MP, paving the way for the first electoral test of Keir Starmer's premiership.

Mike Amundson, who received a 10-week suspended jail sentence last month after admitting repeatedly punching the man during a

late-night altercation in October, told the BBC he will "step aside at the earliest opportunity".

His resignation from the north-west English seat of Runcorn and Halton will trigger the first by-election since Labour swept to power in July last year. The party has since slumped in the polls.

Amundson has sat as an independent since Labour suspended

him after the Mail Online published a video showing the assault on 45-year-old Paul Fellows in the town of Frodsham, southeast of Liverpool, shortly before Jan on October 26.

A court heard Fellows had complained to Amundson about a bridge closure. The MP apologized to the victim and his family after pleading guilty to assault in January. —AFP

PML-N govt's 'unilateralism putting strain'

Continued from Page 1

expand tax net—not by overburdening those who already contribute one, but by ensuring that every eligible taxpayer participates in nation-building.

He said Pakistan should also diversify its exports, focusing on value-added goods and services. "To explore new markets and build a competitive export-oriented economy, we need to make our IT industry the key driver of economic growth," he added.

The president said the sustained support for Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) was equally important and said young people should be encouraged to enter the business world through SME-focused programmes, skill development initiatives, and accessible loan schemes.

Economic hardship

President Karimzai said the working and the salaried classes were facing serious economic hardships.

"Our citizens are burdened by inflation, high prices of essential items, and rising energy costs. As we approach the next budget, I urge this parliament and the government to provide real relief to the people," he added. He said the government should take measures in the forthcoming budget to increase salaries and pensions, reduce income taxes on salaried classes and lower energy costs, which would help reduce the financial burden on them.

The country needed a strong and efficient transport infrastructure,

road networks, and modernised railways, he said, adding that Gilgit-Baltistan and Balochistan required special attention in terms of connectivity and development. He said the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) and Gwadar Port must be fully realised so that Pakistan could serve as a gateway for international trade, linking Central Asia, South Asia, and the Middle East.

He also said it was essential to empower women by enhancing their representation in various sectors, adding that the Benazir Income Support Programme (BISP) remained a crucial lifeline for millions of families.

Terrorism

The president said the parliament needed to play a role in rebuilding a consensus to tackle extremist ideologies. "We must unite to ensure that challenges don't gather more momentum, because already thousands of our security forces have sacrificed their lives in the fight against terrorism, and we cannot allow resurgence again. I want to assure you that we are committed to eradicating this menace with the support of our nation and brave armed forces," he added.

On the foreign front, the president called for enhancing cooperation with friendly regional countries in the areas of trade, economy, and cultural exchanges. The president stressed the need for learning from Chinese leadership and getting the benefits of CPEC.

He also appreciated the support

of trusted friends — Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Turkey, and others—who have stood by Pakistan in times of economic challenges. The president reaffirmed unwavering moral, political and diplomatic support for the Kashmiri and Palestinian people and call upon the international community to take action.

Climate change

In his address, the president said Pakistan was one of the countries most impacted by climate change, adding that the focus should be on restoring biodiversity, adaptive strategies on the food and water security nexus, and the preservation of ecosystems.

"We must invest in the promotion of renewable energy and electric vehicles. We must also focus on recharging our wetlands and rivers, as they emerge pollution-free and become once again the lifeline for livelihoods and rich marine ecosystems. The mangroves of Sindh stand as a shining example of what can be achieved through conservation efforts," he added.

He said federal and provincial governments should strengthen the agriculture sector, ensure sustainable water management, and bring coordination and agency to the urgent task of managing the growing threats of climate change. "We must work toward innovative solutions such as bringing water from Tajikistan to Balochistan, upgrading irrigation systems, and utilizing new technologies to conserve and distribute water," he added.

HYDERABAD INSTITUTE FOR TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES HYDERABAD

TENDER NO. PROC/2024-25/568, Dated: 10-03-2025

INVITATION OF BIDS THROUGH E-PADS

Under the Single Stage Two Envelope procurement method, as defined in PPPA Rules 36(3) 2004 (as amended), bids are invited through the online E-PADS platform. Firms registered with the Pakistan Engineering Council (PEC) under relevant codes, the Federal Board of Revenue (FBR), and the Sindh Revenue Board (SRB) Tax Authorities are eligible to submit bids for the following works, in accordance with the detailed Bills of Materials (BOMs) and specifications provided in the tender documents.

SNo	Nature of work	Tender fee	Bid Security	Date of Purchase	Date & time of Submission of bids	Date & time of opening	Estimated Cost (Millions)
01	Construction of Boundary Wall & Main gate (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025	28-03-2025 upto 10:30 AM	28-03-2025 @ 11:00 AM	247.790
02	Construction of Academic Block (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025			795.225
03	Construction of Common Facilities (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025			346.699
04	Construction of Administration Block (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025			222.625
05	Construction of Student Hostels (Boys & Girls) (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025			622.571
06	Construction of Faculty & Staff Housing (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025			529.906
07	Construction of Bachelor Faculty Hostel & Guest House (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025			150.411
08	Construction of Road, Footpath & Parking Shed (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025			296.253
09	Construction of External Development (Re-Tender)	Rs.5000/-	2%	12-03-2025 to 27-03-2025			433.954

Prospective bidders can obtain the bidding documents online from <https://portal.eprocure.gov.pk/tenders/epadenders> by paying a non-refundable fee of **Rs. 5,000/-** payable to the **Hyderabad Institute for Technology & Management Sciences**. Bidders are required to submit both their technical and financial bids electronically via the E-Pak Acquisition & Disposal System (E-PADS) using the upload function. The technical bid submission must be accompanied by a scanned copy of the tender fee, amounting to **Rs. 5,000/-**. Similarly, the financial bid submission must be accompanied by a scanned copy of the bid security. Furthermore, the original sealed tender fee and bid security documents are to be delivered in separate envelopes to the office of the Project Coordinator, HTMS, on the designated submission date and time, and before the scheduled opening time.

All bids must be submitted electronically through the E-PADS system; no alternative submission methods will be accepted. The technical bids submitted via E-PADS will be opened in the office of the Project Coordinator, HTMS, in the presence of the Procurement Committee and authorized representatives of participating firms who wish to attend. The financial bids of only those firms that have been deemed technically qualified will be opened at a subsequent date and time, which will be communicated to the qualified firms via E-PADS and a separate notification issued by the procurement agency. The technical evaluation criteria are specified in the tender document.

The bidders must have Electrical License of Sindh Region for all works @ 5 to 7 T. The bidders should not be Black Listed in any procuring agency (Affidavit is required).

In case of any unforeseen situation resulting in closure of office on the date of opening or if Government declares Holiday the tenders shall be submitted / opened on the next working day at the same time & venue. Any conditional or un-accompanied of the earnest money tender will not be considered in the competition.

The procuring agency shall not be held liable for any online errors occurring during the submission or opening of bids, nor for technical issues experienced by bidders. Bidders encountering such problems must submit a written application detailing the issues during the relevant timeframe.

The procuring agency reserves the right to reject any bid, in accordance with the relevant provisions of PPPA Rules-33, 2004 (as amended), and may cancel the bidding process at any time prior to the acceptance of a bid or proposal, as stipulated in rule 33 of said rules.

For further information, please contact 022-3423752

PROJECT COORDINATOR
Daman-e-Kohsar Housing Society
Kohsar Housing Scheme, Hyderabad, Sindh, Pakistan
procurement@htms.edu.pk

SPORT

Arteta left fuming after draw all but ends Arsenal's title hopes

MANCHESTER: Mikel Arteta's 200th Premier League game was not one to start for the Spaniard as any lingering hope of a title challenge was extinguished at Old Trafford.

Arsenal boss Arteta was visibly agitated after his team could only salvage a 1-1 draw with United on Sunday and now sit 15 points adrift of Liverpool. Arteta, who stomped away from a post-game television interview, rued the fact that Declan Rice's second-half strike was their only goal against a struggling United side that are languishing in 14th place in the table.

"Very frustrating we haven't won with the dominance and the chances we had in the first half. We gave the ball away out of nothing. Gave a foul away. We had them in the second half, you could feel they were really fatigued," Arteta said.

"It was the threat in the final 25 minutes to make something happen. They didn't want to play. You come here and you want to win the game. Today, it is frustration."

United captain Bruno Fernandes put the hosts ahead with a superb free-kick in first half stoppage-time.

Rice's clinical finish from just inside the United area handed Arsenal level in the 74th minute but Mikel Arteta's second-placed side couldn't find a winner.

Arsenal have not won their last three league games, and a run of just four wins in their last nine league games since New Year's Day.

The loss of Kai Havertz, Bukayo Saka, Gabriel Jesus and Gabriel Martinelli to injury has played a massive part in Arsenal's demise.

Finishing second to Pep Guardiola's Manchester City juggernaut in the last two seasons was supposed to be the building block towards title glory.

Yet, even in an off year for the defending champions, Arsenal have proven unable to capitalise. —Agencies



MANCHESTER: Arsenal goalkeeper David Raya makes a save during the Premier League match against Manchester United at Old Trafford. —Reuters

Real capitalise as Atletico stumble in title race

MADRID: Kylian Mbappe and Vinicius Junior were both on target for Real Madrid as they beat Rayo Vallecano 2-1 on Sunday to pull level with leaders Barcelona at the top of the table in the battle to retain their La Liga crown.

Only one point separates Spain's three biggest clubs in one of the closest title races in recent years with Barcelona leading the pack on 57 points, ahead of second-placed Real on goal difference with Atletico Madrid in third on 56 points after a 2-1 loss at Getafe earlier on Sunday.

Barca, who will face Atletico next Sunday, have a game in hand after their match against Osasuna on Saturday was postponed due to the sudden death of their team doctor.

Carlo Ancelotti's Real produced a solid, if not spectacular, performance to get the better of their local rivals, ahead of the huge Champions League derby clash against Atletico backing on Wednesday.

"Vinicius and Mbappe scored two spectacular goals, and they had chances... for the third," said Ancelotti. "The first half was very good, when you get to the 70th, 75th minutes with a 2-1 lead, you have to do some thing well, which is to defend it, so you don't have problems."

"The team is looking fine and players look fresh, considering the calendar. If we play on Wednesday

like we did in the first half today, we have a good chance of going through."

The Italian coach brought Jude Bellingham back into the starting line-up after suspension, but left Thibaut Courtois and Antonio Rudiger out entirely because of a knee issue and illness respectively.

The duo are expected to return to face Atletico in the last 16 second leg, where they hold a 2-1 lead. Real were still the better side and dominated proceedings from early on at their Santiago Bernabeu stadium.

They got a two-goal lead with quickfire strikes, as French superstar Mbappe finished a counter in the 20th minute and Vinicius extended their advantage with a fine individual goal five minutes later. The winger produced two stopovers to keep Andrea Radu guessing before finishing lethally.

Rayo reduced the deficit in added time before the break with a tremendous shot from the edge of the area by Pedro Diaz, which hit the crossbar before bouncing over the goaline and then out again, with the VAR awarding the goal after it was not given by the referee.

Real did just enough to manage their lead after the break against a Rayo side that fought hard and created good chances but lacked firepower to pose a real threat to the

La Liga champions.

Atletico seemed on course for a narrow win against Getafe until Angel Correa's red card left them exposed in the final stages.

Diego Simeone's side would have gone top with a victory and Alexander Sorloth struck from the penalty spot after 75 minutes.

However, Atletico forward Correa was sent off and Getafe midfielder Mauro Arambarri scored two late goals to snatch victory for the hosts.

Arambarri stroked home a rebound from close-range in the 88th minute and two minutes into added time he deflected Diego Rico's shot past goalkeeper Jan Oblak and into the net.

"The match didn't offer anything, it wasn't a good match to watch and a really bad performance," Simeone told DAZN. "I don't think it was a matter of attitude, the mental side was OK, but it wasn't a good game by us today."

"Nothing happened in the match. It was a tight game, we had the chance to manage the end better, but it can happen, it's football. It happens... Congratulations to the opponent and let's be calm and accept it... Let's move forward."

Athletic Bilbao, fourth, were held to a 1-1 draw by Mallorca and are seven points behind Atletico. —Agencies

Lyon boost CL bid with win at Nice

PARIS: Olympique Lyonnais kept themselves in the running for Champions League football next season with a 2-0 win at Nice on Sunday that denied their opponents the chance to go second in Ligue 1.

Substitutes Haryan Cherkil and Erenest Ntomah scored for Lyon, who were playing their first game without coach Paulo Bettencourt after he received a nine-month ban for an angry altercation with a referee.

The win sent Lyon back up to sixth and within four points of Nice in the final automatic Champions League spot. Lyon are only two points off Monaco in fourth.

Nice could have gone above Olympique de Marseille with a victory but instead their four-match winning run and their unbeaten home record this season ended.

Felipe Lemar struck the only goal as Strasbourg won 1-0 at Nantes to remain two points behind Lyon. Liam Rosenior's team have triumphed in four of their past five games, keeping clean sheets in all of them.

Abdullah Sima and Romain Pavari scored as Brent won 2-0 against Angers to stay in the race for Europe next season.

Rennes slumped to a sixth straight loss as their winless run stretched to 14 matches with a 2-0 home defeat by Auxerre.

They are just a point above the bottom three after Le Havre and Saint-Etienne drew 1-1 in their relegation battle. —AFP

Frankfurt lose to Union

BERLIN: Hugo Ekrikor had a stoppage time penalty saved as Eintracht Frankfurt's Bundesliga slide continued in a surprise 2-1 home loss against newly promoted Union Berlin on Sunday.

Frankfurt gave up a one-goal lead to trail 2-1 against the relegation-threatened visitors, but VAR spotted a handball from Davinson Sanchez late in time added on, bringing Ekrikor to the spot.

Union goalkeeper Frederik Rønnow got his hand to the ball but his third penalty save this season, to end his side's three-game losing run and keep them six points above the relegation zone with nine rounds remaining.

Frankfurt dropped to fourth after their third successive Bundesliga defeat.

Mitchell Balahorai scored with Frankfurt's first opportunity in the 13th minute but the visitors equalised on 62 minutes later when Lascelles Quarfield headed in from Christian Eriksen's corner.

South Korean forward Jeong Woo-yeon scored what proved to be the winner in the 78th — seven minutes after going on as a substitute.

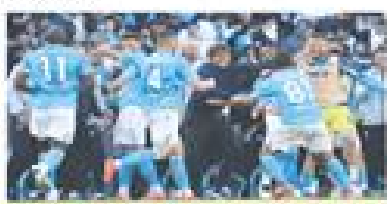
Last-placed Heidenheim came from a goal down to draw at Hoffenheim 1-1 in Sunday's late match.

The draw took Hoffenheim level with Union, but ahead on goal difference, while Heidenheim remain six points from safety. —Agencies

Napoli win refreshes title hopes as Atalanta thrash Juve

ROME: Napoli breathed fresh life into their Serie A title hopes on Sunday with a 2-1 victory over Fiorentina that ended a five-match winless run, while Atalanta routed Juventus 4-0 to stay in the hunt.

Rossella Lukaku netted from a rebound to give Napoli the lead on 26 minutes and Giacomo Raspadori doubled that on the hour with a low shot into the far corner before Albert Giamberardino pulled a goal back for Fiorentina.



NAPLES: Napoli's Giacomo Raspadori (second from left) celebrates with teammates and coach Antonio Conte after scoring during the Serie A match against Fiorentina at the Diego Armando Maradona Stadium. —AFP

Antonio Conte's Napoli climbed back to within a point of leaders Inter Milan, who came from two goals down to beat bottom side Monza 3-2 on Saturday.

"We deserved the victory," said Conte. "We could have been a bit more efficient with our chances and managed the final part of the game with less anxiety because let's not forget that we dropped many points around the 90th minute in the last five games."

Napoli, who won the title two years ago, were top at the end of January but have been playing catch-up with Inter after picking up just four points in five matches before losing Fiorentina at the Stadio Diego Armando Maradona.

Atalanta thrashed Juventus 4-0 in Turin to stay within three points of Inter and reap the hosts' five-game winning streak. It was just a second defeat of the season for Thiago Motta's side.

Matteo Retegui netted his league-leading 22nd goal of the season from the penalty spot after a handball by Weston McKennie just before the half-hour mark and Martin de Roon pointed on a rebound off five defender Lloyd Kelly to add a second right after the break for Atalanta.

Davide Zappacosta scored in a third for Gian Piero Gasperini's rampant side, scoring from close-range after a brilliant backheel

pass from Said Khushnaw, before Ademola Lookman's deflected strike completed a thumping victory.

"It was an unimaginable result for many, but it was the perfect performance from us," Gasperini told DAZN, suggesting an unlikely tilt at the Scudetto for the traditionally small, provincial club was not beyond them. "People need to dream. We must never stop them dreaming. We may say it's impossible, but if you believe enough, things can become possible."

Fourth-placed Fiorentina are now nine points adrift of Inter and could lose overtaken by Lazio. Motta said the defeat signalled the end of any outside title chances for his team.

"We are sad, we are disappointed, but at the same time this talk of the Scudetto that you dragged us into will no longer be talked about," he said.

AS Roma continued their resurgence under Claudio Ranieri as Marcus Soule's goal after only 22 seconds was enough to secure a 1-0 win at Empoli for their fifth successive league victory.

Roma are unbeaten in 12 games in Serie A since mid-December, rising from just above the relegation places into contention for Europe next season. They are four points behind Bologna in sixth, which offers a spot in the UEFA Conference League. —Agencies

Veterans' inclusions in National T20 Cup squads raises eyebrows

LAHORE: Amid Pakistan cricket's ongoing decline — evidenced by the national team's dismal performance in the last three International Cricket Council events, including two World Cups and the Champions Trophy — the Pakistan Cricket Board appears reluctant to adopt a fresh approach.

Instead of prioritising young talent in the upcoming National T20 Cup, scheduled to begin this month, the PCB included veteran players Shoaib Malik (41), Wahab Riaz (39), and Saifur Ahmed (37) in the squads for Shaheen, Sarfraz, and Lahore, respectively despite the trio serving as those sides' mentors.

The inclusion of these senior players drew widespread criticism, leading to the withdrawal of Wahab and Sarfraz from their respective teams on Monday. However, Shoaib Malik remains part of the Shaheen squad.

Wahab, a former left-arm pacer, has held multiple roles within the PCB since 2021. Currently serving as head of the board's five-member mentorship panel, he oversees a group featuring Pakistan cricket stalwarts such as Waqar Yousuf, Makhdoom Agha, Saqlain Mushtaq, Sarfraz, and Shoaib. These mentors, each managing one of the "Champions" teams, are reportedly earning substantial monthly salaries.

Initially appointed as chief selector by then-PCB chairman Zaka Ashraf on an ad-hoc basis, Wahab was later retained by current chairman Mohsin Naqvi. He was subsequently appointed as a member of the national selection committee and given the dual role of senior team manager for the 2024 ICC T20 World Cup. Now, as head of the mentorship program, he was initially listed to play in the National T20 Cup before opting out.

The Lahore Regional Cricket Association has replaced Wahab with Ahmed Bashir, according to an official.

Meanwhile, Shaheen's head coach Munoor Anjum confirmed Shoaib's retention, explaining that the decision aligns with a strategy of "on-field mentoring" — a move aimed at helping young players learn from experienced cricketers during matches.

"Shoaib Malik is included in the Shaheen team as part of an on-field mentoring strategy, which has never been implemented before. It is expected to benefit young players," Munoor said.

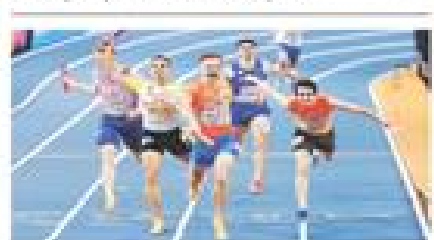
A PCB spokesperson defended the selection, stating that under the mentorship contracts, they are required to serve 224 days annually, with the remaining days available for playing or media engagements. He added that if a regional team chose to include a mentor as a player, the board had no objections.

Notably, several PCB mentors also serve as television analysts, frequently critiquing the national team's performance. The ethical dilemma of mentors — tasked with developing Pakistan's cricketing future — simultaneously assessing the same team on TV raises questions about potential conflicts of interest.

Meanwhile, the cash-strapped PCB has drastically reduced match fees for National T20 Cup players, slashing payments from Rs500,000 per match to Rs10,000 for those in the playing XI and Rs5,000 for reserves.

Significant financial resources have been allocated to stadium renovations, including work at Gaddafi Stadium, National Stadium, Karachi, and the Rawalpindi Cricket Stadium.

However, outstanding payments from last season remain due to players and sponsors. Additionally, the PCB has yet to implement an annual pension increase for former Test cricketers, as mandated by board policy. —Mohammad Yaqoob



APPELDOORN (Netherlands): Tony van Diepen of the Netherlands crosses the line to win the men's 4000m relay final of the European Athletics Indoor Championships at Omnisport Apeldoorn on Sunday. —Reuters

Ruvina, Muneeb reach cross-country final

TURIN: Pakistani athletes made a strong impression on the second day of the 12th Special Olympics World Winter Games, with several notable performances on Monday.

Ravina Qurban and Mansoor Rahman led the charge, qualifying for the final round of the cross-country 100-metre race after impressive showings in the divisional round. The pair will compete in the 50m divisional race on Tuesday, with the finals of the 100-metre event scheduled for March 15.

Meanwhile, Pakistan's snowboarding athlete Ali Raza secured a commendable second place in the Unified Sports Experience Relay Race, where he was paired with other unified and special athletes. —Agencies

Swiatek, Medvedev sprint into Indian Wells fourth round

INDIAN WELLS: Defending champion Iga Swiatek edged closer to an unprecedented third Indian Wells WTA title on Sunday, overhauling Dayana Yastremska 6-0, 6-2 to reach the fourth round.

Swiatek's 65-minute victory set the tone on a day that saw Daniil Medvedev spend just 10 minutes on court before ending opponent Alex Michelsen retired.

Swiatek, the world number two from Poland, was in full control against hard-hitting Ukrainian Yastremska, swinging freely as she won the first 10 games.

She converted six of her 11 break chances and didn't face a break point herself. It was all but over by the time Yastremska got on the board by winning her last two service games.

"It's always hard to finish a match

like that," Swiatek said. "But I'm happy that I got my intensity up the last game and closed it with confidence."

Swiatek next faces Czech Karolina Muchova, who trailed 3-5 in the first set but won 10 of the next 11 games to beat compatriot Kateřina Siniaková 7-5, 6-1.

Roman 17-year-old Mirra Andreova and 2021 Indian Wells champion Elena Rybakina joined Swiatek in dishing out bagels as they lined up a fourth-round clash.

Andreova, who triumphed in Dubai last month to become the youngest ever winner of a WTA 1000 event, needed 63 minutes to beat Denmark's Clara Tauson 6-3, 6-0 in a rematch of the Dubai final.

Rybakina downed Britain's Katie Boulter 6-0, 7-5.

Fourth seed Jessica Pegula of the

United States, fresh off her first WTA title of the year in Austin, was another quick winner, parting ways China's Wang Xiyao 6-2, 6-1 in just 62 minutes.

Pegula next faces Ukraine's Elena Sydina, a 6-2, 6-4 winner over Danielle Collins.

Medvedev headlined the men's draw in the combined ATP Masters and WTA 1000 event, but he was barely under way when 20-year-old Michelsen retired because of illness after dropping the first two games.

"Food poisoning or something like this, those things happen," said Medvedev, who was headed to the practice courts to tune up for a fourth-round clash with 10th-seeded American Tommy Paul.

Paul beat Britain's 2021 Indian Wells winner Cameron Norrie, now

ranked 77th in the world, 6-3, 7-5.

Eight-seeded Stefanos Tsitsipas, coming off his first title in almost a year in Dubai, beat Matteo Berrettini 6-3, 6-3 in a rematch of their Dubai quarter-final last week.

Tsitsipas dropped just eight points on his serve as he wrong-footed the Italian with a variety of athletic shots, breaking him three times on the way to victory in 68 minutes.

After months in the doldrums Tsitsipas said he was relishing a new mental approach to the game.

"I just feel like I want to get out there on the court and be a gladiator, and that's how I approach every single match I go to play," he said.

Tatlon Griekspoor, the world No. 43 from the Netherlands who shocked world number two and top seed Alexander Zverev in the sec-



DENMARK'S Holger Rune celebrates after his victory over Ugo Humbert of France at the BNP Paribas Open. —Reuters

ond round, backed up his big win with a 7-6(7/3), 6-3 victory over France's 29th seed Giovanni Mpetshi Perricard.

Griekspoor needed an hour and 16 minutes to secure the win, but in a season in which dropping the first set has become an alarming habit that was fast enough.

"It feels nice to win a match in under one and a half hour," he said. Griekspoor next faces Japanese qualifier Yosuke Watanuki, who hit 47 winners in his 6-4, 7-6(8/6) upset of 16th-seeded American Frances Tiafoe.

Ranked 149th in the world after missing more than six months last season with left knee tendinitis, Watanuki is the lowest-ranked player to reach the fourth round since 882nd-ranked Tommy Haas in 2004. —AFP

Bittersweet for Black Caps after another final loss

DUBAI: Skipper Mitchell Santner was proud of the way New Zealand went about their Champions Trophy campaign but was left with a bitter-sweet feeling after the Black Caps once again ended up on the losing side in a major global tournament.

New Zealand went down to India by four wickets in the title-decider in Dubai on Sunday, suffering a fourth loss in four short-format global finals over the last decade.

"It's starting to add up a bit now," Santner told reporters after the final. "But if you make finals, you're coming up against another pretty good team who's also playing some good cricket."

"I was proud with the way we fought tonight. I think we pride ourselves on not giving up, and I don't think we did..."

"I guess it's bitter-sweet. You always want to win one of these, and I don't know how many more chances we'll get, but this one was up there for us."

"I think we were playing some good cricket leading into this, and we thought we were a real stiff today, but I guess we just got beaten by a good team."

New Zealand suffered a blow before the final when pace spearhead Matt Henry was ruled out with a shoulder injury he picked up during the semi-final against South Africa.

That followed a freak injury to Rachin Ravindra, who was on Sunday named Player of the Tournament, that ruled the all-rounder out of New Zealand's opener.

The Black Caps players have, however, repeatedly refused to engage in the debate over India's perceived advantage at having been based in Dubai throughout their campaign and Santner was not about to start complaining about adversity after the final.

"It's never going to go perfectly in these tournaments," the spin bowler said. "And you could take it back to a few different things but I think we didn't really complain about anything. We just kind of got on with it. That's how we like to operate."

New Zealand won three of five matches during the Champions Trophy, losing only to India twice, and most great playing for Santner was the way the whole team contributed.

"I'm incredibly proud of this group the way we've gone about it throughout this tournament," said the 33-year-old, who was captaining his country for the first time at a major global event. "We had a mix of experienced players, but a few younger players in the squad."

"It's been an easy one to captain, different guys stepping up at different times throughout the tournament, which has been outstanding. And we came up against a very good team today." —Reuters

Sharma heads off retirement rumours

DUBAI: India captain Rohit Sharma has no plans to quit the 50-over format anytime soon, the opener said after guiding his team to the Champions Trophy title in Dubai.

Sharma quit Twenty20 Internationals immediately after leading India to their second 20-over World Cup title in West Indies last year.

Speculation was rife that the opener, who turns 38 next month, might do likewise after India beat New Zealand in the 50-over final on Sunday.

Though not asked about retirement plans, Sharma headed off speculation by ending his post-match press conference saying,

"One more thing, I'm not going to retire from this format, just to make sure that no rumours are spread moving forward."

Sunday's win marked India's second successive title in a global tournament organised by the International Cricket Council.

Under Sharma, India have lost just one match — the final of the home 50-over World Cup in 2023 to Australia — in their last three ICC events.

Like in the T20 World Cup last year, India were unbeaten throughout the tournament and Rohit scored his best for the final when he smacked a match-winning 76 in a low-scoring contest.

"I know how important it is to score runs in the post-play, because we were in all five games that after 50 overs, it becomes very difficult (to score) when the field spreads and spinners come in," India's Test and One-day international captain said. "It becomes a little tough because the pitch is already slow and we're batting second."

Sharma, who scored a record five hundreds in a single ODI World Cup in 2019 — even though India crashed out in the semi-finals — said team success gave him more joy than personal milestones.

"I contributed a lot in the 2019 World Cup, but we didn't win. It wasn't fun."

"Even if you score 30-40 runs and win the match, you get more satisfaction and happiness." —Reuters



LIVERPOOL: Liverpool players attend a practice session at the AXA Training Centre on Monday. — Reuters

Liverpool, Barca protecting slim leads in Champions League

LONDON: Liverpool and Barcelona have unequal leads to protect going into the second leg of the Champions League round of 16 on Tuesday.

Liverpool host Paris St Germain knowing they were fortunate to match a 1-0 win in France while Barca also only have a 1-0 advantage over Benfica.

Some other teams are feeling a lot more comfortable — with Bayern Munich having beaten Bayer Leverkusen 3-0 and Inter holding a 2-0 advantage over Feyenoord going into Tuesday's second leg.

Liverpool escaped the Parc des Princes with a victory last week despite being battered by the French champions, who came up against an inspired Alisson Becker in the Liverpool goal.

Never before have Liverpool won the first leg of a European tie away and let the host side at Anfield. However, captain Virgil van Dijk is expecting a tough test from PSG.

"It will be tough on Tuesday and you will all see. I think anyone who believes our game over, there expected it to be a dominating performance from us. I don't think they really looked at PSG throughout the season," he said.

"We were prepared very well, obviously we could have done better in some ways, but we know that on Tuesday it is going to be as tough, maybe even tougher, because they will have to come and win."

It's not just Liverpool who have their eye on lifting a trio of trophies this season.

Barca are in the semi-finals of the Spanish Cup and fighting it out at the top of the La Liga table.

Cosch Hansi Flick said his team will face Benfica playing for club doctor Carlos Minerva, who died on Saturday.

Barca's La Liga match on Saturday against Osasuna was postponed 20 minutes before kickoff after the 53-year-old doctor died that afternoon.

Barca beat Benfica 5-4 in Lisbon in the group stage and then again with 10 men for most of the game last week after Pau Cubarsi was sent off.

However, Flick said his squad would not take pressure to the quarter-finals as a given, with Benfica beating Juventus on the road in the group stage and threatening Atletico Madrid at home.

"None of us thinks that it's done, and this is the important thing," Flick said during a short press conference on Monday.

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"None of us thinks that it's done, and this is the important thing," Flick said during a short press conference on Monday.

"These away matches in the Champions League, they are doing really great, they won a lot of matches away. So we have to think about that and take care."

Inter, who won the trophy in 2010 under Jose Mourinho, lead Serie A and will face AC Milan in the Italian Cup semi-finals with coach Simone Inzaghi saying his side must welcome the challenge of navigating through a packed fixture list and take pride in being successful on multiple fronts.

Inter's struggles with injuries in recent weeks worsened on Monday when the Italian club confirmed that Piotr Zieliński had strained a muscle in his right leg, with reports saying the midfielder could be sidelined for up to two months.

Italian media also said Inter's leading scorer Lautaro Martinez and defender Stefan de Vrij could be ruled against Feyenoord in preparation for the Serie A clash with third-placed Atalanta on Sunday.

"The schedule should not be a problem but an incentive. We have to be proud of what we've done, these guys find the energy," Inzaghi told reporters on Monday.

"In this period we had some players missing, which limited us in terms of rotation. We've played a lot of games. It's a fact but we're proud of what we're doing and we have to continue. It's a lot of work, but we're proud to do it."

Liverkum coach Nabil Akoum, meanwhile, believes his team can pull off an "epic" comeback against Bayern despite losing midfielder Florian Wirtz to injury.

"The first thing we have to do is to believe, and for the fans to also believe from the first second that we can do it," Akoum, who helped Liverpool fight back from 3-0 down against AC Milan at half-time to level at 3-3 and force extra time, in the 2005 Champions League final, told a press conference on Monday.

"It is a game of another dimension. We must play with heart, passion and brain. We have a chance and have to fight until the end."

"But with a big situation you can also achieve something epic. [Wirtz's injury] could also be a boost, to say we fight for the big game but also for life."

"The team is convinced we can do it for many reasons but one is that we are in a position where we have nothing to lose. 99 percent of Bayern fans believe they will go through." —Agencies

When you leave, you want to leave Indian team in better place: Kohli

DUBAI: Star batter Virat Kohli said on Sunday his job is not just to win ICC trophies but also ensure that Indian cricket is at a better place when he walks into the sunset, as the team won a third Champions Trophy title with a four-wicket victory over New Zealand, the Press Trust of India news agency reported.

"When you leave, you want to leave the team in a better place. I feel we've a squad that's ready to take on the world for the next eight years," an ecstatic Kohli said after the end of the final.

While Kohli was out for one in the final, his match-winning hundred against Pakistan and a composed half-century against Australia in the semi-final went a long way in India's title triumph.

"It's been amazing, we went on to bounce back after a tough Australian tour, and wanted to win a big tournament, so to win the Champions Trophy is amazing," Kohli told broadcasters.

He then explained that as one of the senior-most players in the team, he also has to focus on grooming the Next-Gen.

"So much talent in the dressing room, they're trying to take their game further and we're just happy to be of help (role of the seniors), sharing our experience and that's what makes this Indian team so strong."

He loved that the final went the distance as India completed a chase of 252 with six balls to spare.

"These are the things you want to play (for titles), playing under pressure and putting your hand up."

He was happy that the title win was a fantastic team effort.

"The whole team, everyone has put their hands up sometimes or other (during the course of the tournament), everyone has put up impactful performances, we've been part of an amazing team, the amount of work we've done in the practice sessions, it feels great (to win)."

"Shubman [Gill] has been outstanding, Shreyas [Iyer] has played some top knocks, KL [Rohit] has finished games and Hardik [Pandya] has been superb with the bat."

Grateful in triumph, Kohli didn't forget to praise the New Zealand side for the fight that they have put up.

"We've always been in awe with what they can do, the limited number of players in the talent pool, but they just execute plans so well, they keep playing the kind of cricket that keeps them very much in the game."

"They've always been attacking and supportive of the bowlers, credit to them, really the best fielding unit, and to see a very good friend of mine to be on the losing side (see Kane Williamson)."

"But they're always so good and they keep doing the basics well. That's what makes them such a competitive unit," Kohli concluded. —Agencies

Brook withdraws from IPL to 'recharge' and focus on England

NEW DELHI: England batsman Harry Brook on Monday pulled out of the Indian Premier League, saying he needed "to recharge" and focus on international cricket.

The 26-year-old, who is regarded as a front-runner to replace Jos Buttler as England white-ball captain, was signed to Delhi Capitals for the new IPL season beginning later this month.

"I have made the very difficult decision to pull out of the upcoming IPL," Brook, who plays Tests, ODIs and T20s for England, wrote on social media. "I apologise unreservedly to the Delhi Capitals and their supporters."

Five-year-old Brook also withdrew from his contract with the Delhi side last season after the death of his grandmother.

He now faces a possible two-year suspension under rules designed to prevent late pullouts from the money-spinning T20 league by overseas players.

"Except you can be made, mostly for injuries."

"I love cricket. Ever since I was a young boy I have dreamt of playing for my country and I am extremely thankful to have the opportunity to play the game I love at this level," Brook added.

England play five Tests against India from June during their home summer this year, followed by an Ashes tour to Australia starting in November.

Other side of the India Tests, England host white-ball series against each of the West Indies, South Africa and Ireland plus a one-off Test against Zimbabwe in May.

"It is a really important time for England cricket and I want to fully commit to preparing for the upcoming series," said Brook.

"In order to do this I need time to recharge after the busiest period in my career to date."

Butler resigned as white-ball captain after England's dismal group-stage exit at the Champions Trophy, where they failed to win a match.

"I know not everyone will understand, and I don't expect them to, but I have to do what I believe is right and playing for my country remains my priority and focus," said Brook.

"I remain hugely grateful for the opportunities I have been given and the support I receive." —APP

Geopolitics and lack of buzz blight Champions Trophy's return

DUBAI: Geopolitical reality, lack of buzz in host nation Pakistan and mediocre cricket in general meant Champions Trophy's much-awaited return to the calendar did not go according to plan for the governing International Cricket Council (ICC).

The One-day International (ODI) tournament served as an ICC fund-raiser but offered no assurance about the future of a format battling for relevance in a cricket landscape ruled by Twenty20 leagues either.

Financial engine India's participation, a key factor behind the commercial success of any cricket tournament, was in doubt after Pakistan bagged the hosting rights for the first ICC event in the country since 1996.

The Indian board (BCCI) stuck to

their policy of not hosting Pakistan because of the strained political ties between the latter neighbours, who play each other only in ODI events.

Like for the 2023 Asia Cup in Pakistan, a "hybrid model" was agreed on under which India were allowed to play their matches in Dubai to salvage a tournament, which had been discontinued after the 2017 edition.

Under the agreement running until 2027, Pakistan will play in a neutral venue for any ICC event, like next year's Twenty20 World Cup, scheduled in India.

Reigning T20 world champions India beat New Zealand in Sunday's final to prove their credentials as a white-ball behemoth.

India have lost just one match —

the final of the ODI World Cup in 2023 — in their last three ICC events and probably did not require what many called an "unfair advantage" of playing all their matches in Dubai.

"I feel sorry for India's cricketers," award-winning cricket writer Nicholas Brookes told Reuters. "They are an outstanding team in my mind, streets ahead of their competition regardless of conditions, and one of the greatest white-ball sides the game has seen."

"This tournament should have been their victory lap, but their brilliance has been somewhat overshadowed by constant questions about unfair advantages."

Allowing India to play all their matches in Dubai robbed Pakistan

of the honour of hosting the final and disrupted the schedule of the knockout matches.

South Africa were made to take a farcical 18-hour trip to Dubai in anticipation of a semi-final against India before flying back to Pakistan to face New Zealand.

"HINDING OVER BACKWARDS"

The whole affair made the ICC, currently headed by former BCCI secretary Jay Shah, look weak in front of the world's richest cricket board.

The scheduling also favoured India, who had a week's rest between their last two group matches, while Afghanistan played twice in three days.

"That looks like the ICC putting

finances ahead of fairness," said Brookes, whose "An Island's Eleven" charts the history of Sri Lankan cricket and won the Wisden Book Of The Year award in 2023.

"Some people will naturally think that the governing body is bending over backwards to accommodate India."

Defending champions Pakistan looked underprepared for the tournament, both on and off the field. Elvenwicketers failed to shine in Karachi and Lahore, sparse crowd and three washouts dampened the spirit among the locals.

Adding to their woes, Misbah-ul-Haque and his men finished bottom of Group 'A' after a winless campaign that included a defeat by arch-rivals India.

An injury-ravaged Australia fielded a second-string pace attack with Steve Smith, who quit ODIs after their semi-final exit, leading them in the absence of regular skipper Pat Cummins.

New Zealand all-rounder Rachin Ravindra bagged the player-of-the-tournament prize, while fellow Black Cap Glenn Phillips redefined fielding with gravity-defying catches and India's Virat Kohli proved he is not a spent force yet but the cricket was largely mediocre.

Afghanistan could not make the last four but impressed on their Champions Trophy debut while former champions England are searching for a new captain after their winless campaign prompted Jos Buttler to step down. —Reuters

KARACHI

Sunset 06:39 pm
Sunrise (Tomorrow) 06:44 am

NEXT 24 HRS

Minimum 21°C
Maximum 36°C
Humidity 32%
Outlook Partly Cloudy

METRO South

KARACHI RAMAZAN TIMING	
WIGAL-LAFEDA	WIGAL-LAFEDA
Iftar (Today) 6:40pm	Iftar (Today) 6:52pm
Safr (Tomorrow) 6:26am	Safr (Tomorrow) 6:23am

150 shops gutted in fire triggered by gas cylinder explosion

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: A huge fire triggered by a cylinder explosion in an eatery on Monday afternoon destroyed 150 shops of a ramble market on Superhighway, officials said.

They said that the fire rapidly spread from the restaurant to the nearby timber shops and engulfed the whole market near Maymar Mo.

No one was hurt in the incident.

Rescue-1122 official Hameed Khan told Dawn that a gas cylinder exploded in the kitchen of the "Chakar Hotel", which erupted in flames that engulfed a nearby gas filling shop.

The blaze spread quickly to the bazaar and woods stacked outside shops dealing in timber, and it engulfed the whole market in no time.

The official said that eight fire tenders reached the scene and managed to control the blaze after hectic efforts lasting for several hours.

He said they received information about the fire at around 12:20pm. He said initially they sent two fire tenders and one ambulance. Later, realising the gravity of the problem, four more fire tenders along with two water tankers and four ambulances reached the spot and took part in the fire-fighting efforts.

The official said the blaze was controlled at 5:15pm. However, cooling work continued till late in the evening.

He said that the exact financial losses could not be determined immediately, but estimated that they would run into millions of rupees. Meanwhile, the Idhi Foundation said that the family of six girls killed in a roof collapse incident in Afghan Camp collected their bodies for burial on Monday.



FLAMES and smoke rise from timber shops, which caught fire in the Gulshan-i-Maymar area, on Monday.—PPH

Prosecution seeks 'thorough' probe in cases linked to Mustafa murder

• IO told to interrogate friends of suspect and victim present at Armaghan's house on New Year's Eve

• Prosecutor calls for investigations into role of prime suspect's father

By Sumair Abdulatif

KARACHI: The prosecution in the Mustafa Amir murder case has called for a thorough investigation into illicit weapons, communication devices, laptops, etc. found from prime suspect Armaghan Shireen's DHA home, saying the recovered items could be linked to terror financing, money laundering and drug trafficking.

In a letter to the investigating officer (IO) of the case, Muhammad Ali, Special Public Prosecutor Zulfikar Ali Arain asked him to expand the scope of his investigations in other cases connected to the Mustafa murder case and advised him to interrogate friends of the suspect and victim who were present at Armaghan's house on New Year's Eve.

He issued preliminary guidelines to the IO and instructed him to submit a daily progress report.

The letter called for an investigation into the role of Armaghan's father, Kamran Anghar Qureshi, as the police had recovered illegal weapons, walkie-talkie sets, laptops, digital lockers, two identity cards on a person under different names and other items after an encounter at his residence in DHA on Feb 8.

The prosecutor highlighted that these alleged recoveries could be linked to terror financing, terrorism, money laundering, illegal businesses, drug trafficking, immoral activities, etc.

He also apprehended that there might be a link between the suspect and banned organisations.

The prosecutor advised the IO to collect documentary evidence regarding a ransom call received on Jan 25 by the family of deceased Mustafa Amir.

He suggested him to send all the recovered items to department concerned for a forensic analysis.

Prosecutor Arain advised the IO to take photographs of all relevant locations, including the crime scene, and obtain CCTV footage and establish a chain of events by using the collected evidence.

The IO was told to collect statements of prosecution witnesses and legal heirs of the deceased, while mentioning the motive

behind the murder.

He also mentioned that the suspect's friends, as well as the deceased's friends who were present at Armaghan's house six days before the incident i.e. on Dec 31, 2024 should also be interrogated.

The IO was also asked to check the bank records, mobile data, travel history and business details of all persons, including the suspects and deceased, connected with the investigations of the murder and connected cases.

The prosecutor advised him to coordinate with the head of DHA security, the owner of the DHA house from where Armaghan was arrested, and local intelligence officers from the Gori and Durrani police stations to determine what actions regarding alleged unlawful activities committed in the rented residential facility.

Armaghan is currently on police remand. The IO is set to produce him before an anti-terrorism court on Tuesday (today) after expiration of his remand. His accomplice, Shiran, was already sent to prison on judicial remand by the same court on the previous hearing.

Prior to his arrest in the Mustafa Amir murder case, Armaghan was booked in at least seven cases. However, four new cases were registered against him in 2025 (including kidnapping for ransom, possession of illicit weapons and assault on police personnel).

PTI accuses Karachi police of 'raiding' its city headquarters

Police deny allegation; say a bailiff conducted legal proceedings at Insaf House over a tenancy dispute

By Imran Ayub

KARACHI: The opposition Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) on Monday accused the Karachi police of "storming" its city headquarters, "stealing" all the belongings inside and sealing many of the rooms in the building.

The police, however, rejected the raid allegations and said only legal proceedings were carried out at Insaf House by a bailiff in relation to the party's tenancy dispute.

any dispute.

The party leaders said that the move from the law enforcement agency came as a surprise because no prior notification was given by the authorities. They also accused the police officials of "misbehaving with the workers" who reached the headquarters and tried to put some resistance.

PTI-Karachi president Raja Azhar came up with strong reaction against the "police raid", calling it the "worst form of martial law."

"A heavy police force stormed the Insaf House, broke the locks and entered the rooms. Why did they raid our office? We have consistently been saying that the Sindh government should stop these illegal actions," he added.

He said that the PTI is the largest political party and no one can harass its

workers in this manner. "Insaf House is our political home, and any illegal raid by the police on it will be considered an attack on us," he added.

Videos and images shared by the party showed empty rooms of the building after the alleged raid while seals were found on entrance of its several rooms.

PTI spokesperson Faiz Siddiqi claimed that the raiding police party also took away computers and all other stuff of the party's media cell set up inside the Insaf House.

Police deny raid allegation

However, the police rejected the PTI allegations.

A statement issued by the office of the Karachi police chief said there was no

raid carried out.

It said that a police mobile accompanied a bailiff, who carried out legal proceedings at Insaf House in a tenancy dispute on the order of the senior civil judge Sindh. "The police mobile was present solely for the bailiff's security," the statement said.

However, the PTI called the police claim "ridiculous" and said there's no tenancy dispute.

"The PTI is in talks with the owner of the building to buy the property for quite some time. But the matter went into back burner after the political crisis emerged and party came under state restrictions. However, the talks are still going through the defined legal ways and it is a sheer lie that the party is in some kind of tenancy dispute with the owner," Mr Siddiqi added.

Sindh takes over operational control of BRT Green, Orange lines

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: The operational control of two Bus Rapid Transit (BRT) services, Green and Orange lines, has officially been handed over to the Sindh government on Monday.

A ceremony was held at the Operational Command and Control Center in the Garden area, where chief executive of the Pakistan Infrastructure Development Company Limited (PIDCL) Wasim Bawa transferred the operational control of the Green and Orange Line bus services to Sindh Transport Secretary Asad Zamin.

The event was also attended by Kamal Deyo, the managing director of the Sindh Mass Transit Authority and other senior officials of the Green and Orange Line BRT services.

"The transfer of the Green and Orange Line bus services to the Sindh government is a significant step toward further organising the public transport network," said Sindh Senior Minister Sharif Jamil in a statement. "It is the Sindh government's commitment to undertake all possible measures to enhance and maintain these bus services to provide the best travel facilities for citizens."

He said that the government was working to improve the performance of these services through modern technology and routine maintenance.

The minister further stated that an efficient and integrated urban transport system is being developed in Karachi, with future plans to integrate the BRT lines with other public transportation systems.

Three 'robbers' shot dead by citizens in Karachi

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: Three suspected robbers were shot dead by citizens in two separate incidents in the metropolis on Monday, police said.

Central SSP Zeshan Shafiq Siddiqi said two suspected muggers were gunned down by a citizen near the Main Board Office.

Area SHO Anjad Kiani said that the citizen, Danish, was talking with his friend outside his home when muggers arrived there, snatched a cell phone, cash and other valuables from one of them. As they were fleeing, Danish took out a pistol from his car and asked his friend to ride his bike to chase the suspects.

They approached them from behind and Danish opened fire on them. The suspects suffered critical wounds and died on the spot.

Police surgeon Summaya Syed said that the suspects were shot in the chest.

The SHO said the both killed suspects had a past criminal record and they were released from jail on bail around four days ago.

In another incident, a suspected robber was gunned down by a citizen in E.B. Industrial Area.

Area SHO Shahid Baloch said that an unidentified robber was gunned down by the firing of the citizen during a robbery in Block-22 near Shafiq Mo.

Meanwhile, a suspected robber was shot at and injured by the firing of a citizen during a robbery near Shahbaz Commercial, DHA, the Gazi police said.

Second phase of anti-polio campaign begins in 59 high-risk UCs

Around 560,000 children will be vaccinated during ongoing drive that continues till 16th

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: The second phase of the Fractional Inactivated Polio Vaccine (FIPV) and Oral Polio Vaccine (OPV) campaign kicked off in the 59 high-risk union committees in the metropolis on Monday.

The drive will target approximately 560,000 children under the age of five.

Around 11,000 frontline workers and supervisors have been deployed for the campaign, which will conclude on March 16.

According to Sindh Emergency Operations Centre (SEOC) officials, the drive is part of intensified efforts to combat polio, following the confirmation of a polio case from district Thatta. The case is the fourth reported from Sindh this year and the sixth nationwide, reinforcing the need for urgent vaccination efforts.

Pakistan recorded 74 polio cases in 2024, including 23 from Sindh, highlighting the ongoing risk to unvaccinated children.

"The presence of polio in Sindh is a stark reminder that the virus is still circulating. Every child must receive polio drops in every campaign to stop transmission and protect their future," said Sindh EOC Coordinator Imshad Ali Sothani.

The FIPV and OPV combination in this campaign would provide an added immunity boost, a crucial element in fighting polio, he added.

According to officials, polio continues to be detected in environmental samples across Karachi, indicating the importance of boosting immunity and preventing further virus transmission.

They urged parents to open their doors to vaccinators and ensure their children receive polio drops to prevent lifelong paralysis.

Polio, they said, was a paralyzing disease with no cure, and multiple doses of OPV along with routine immunisation were essential to ensure protection.

The Polio Programme has been implementing a rigorous vaccination schedule, reaching over 45 million children nationwide in February 2025. Additionally, a FIPV-OPV campaign in Quetta division and Karachi

between February 20-28 vaccinated around 500,000 children, further strengthening immunity.

A targeted vaccination drive was also conducted in 104 UCs bordering Afghanistan or hosting Afghan refugee populations, vaccinating over 600,000 children to reduce the risk of cross-border and internal virus transmission.

Frontline workers, supported by health officials, local authorities, religious leaders, and law enforcement agencies, would be conducting door-to-door vaccinations during the campaign.

The first phase was launched last month targeting over 500,000 children in 27 high-risk union councils.

As country's largest and most densely populated city, Karachi remains one of the most critical areas for polio eradication due to continuous virus detection in environmental samples and high numbers of refusals.

The provincial data showed that Sindh has reported 42,999 refusal cases this year and Karachi's share stands at 41,875. The number of refusals in remaining Sindh districts stands at a mere 1,124.

With over 97 per cent share in refusal cases, Karachi remains a crucial battleground in the fight against polio and high-risk UCs are currently under intensive government effort to enhance vaccine acceptance and strengthen community trust in the public health initiative.



A HEALTH worker administers the polio vaccine to a child with the help of a jet injector in the Gulshan area, on Monday.—Dawn

Coast Guard officer wounded in encounter with 'drug peddlers'

By Ghulam Hussain Khawaja

THATTA: A Pakistan Coast Guard (PCG) officer sustained a critical bullet wound in an encounter with suspected drug peddlers during a hot pursuit in Supwala district late Sunday night.

PCG officials said on Monday that their team spotted a mini truck to stop on a tip-off about a narcotics consignment being transported through it. They said a suspicious car was also plying parallel to the truck. Defying the signal to stop, drivers of the vehicles accelerated the speed making the PCG team to chase them. The occupants of the two vehicles opened fire at the chasing team along the Jai-Chhachh Jahan Khan road near Hashim Kalyar village within Sajawal district.

The PCG team returned the fire and in the ensuing gun battle, one officer suffered a bullet wound. The suspects managed to make their escape good along with the suspected drug consignment.

The injured officer was rushed to a nearby hospital, where his condition was reported to be critical.

The local police collected evidence from the crime scene and registered a case against unknown suspects.

A joint investigation by the PCG and police into the incident was started.

Cop killed during robbery

DADU: A large gang of heavily armed highwaymen shot dead a police constable and wounded two other men when they put up resistance to the violent outsiders at Dhanerb Wah on Indus Highway in the jurisdiction of Thar's Mohabat police station, 10 kilometres from Mehr town, on Monday.

When the dacoits beat up women after they reacted to their violent snatching of ornaments, some male passengers tried to stop them, which triggered the dacoits and they opened fire at them, killing the police constable and injuring two others, who were travelling in a Dada-Larkana coach.

The victims were identified as Ghulam Abbas Mangol, the policeman, a resident of Jhal Magoi town, coach passenger Khalid Baboo, and a car driver Murt Khan Jatoi. The injured and the bodies were brought to Mehr taluka hospital by passengers.

Back to Mehr town, Ms Shahzadi Iqbal told local media persons, that when she resisted the robbers snatching off their bangles and rings they beat her up with rifle butts, kicks and fists.

She said that they carried out the robbery for three hours but no police patrol reached there during that time.

Relatives of the deceased constable and the robbed passengers placed the body on the highway after receiving it from Mehr taluka hospital in protest against the robbery. Jamshoro SSP Siddiq Zaffar Chhanga later persuaded them to end the protest.—Correspondent

Another heritage building in Hyderabad partially demolished

By Mohammad Hussain Khan

HYDERABAD: Another heritage property — an 87-year-old building carrying a plaque 'Hiranand Bhairum Mahwani Mansion (1938)' — located in the middle of Hyderabad city, is being demolished.

The initial demolition process was reportedly started a couple of days back.

The ground-floor building is located next to another heritage site, known as Bhairum Gopalji Building, along Fatima Jinnah Road in the Gari Khana area. According to an official document, the Hiranand Mahwani was notified as a heritage site in August 2021.

The building's inclusion in the heritage sites' list was recommended in 2018 by Abdul Haq Bhambhani, the son of historian late Ahsan Mohammad Bhambhani. It was written in the proforma sheet for culture department that "a rectangular building having different style of structure in which Corinthian orders are attracted and the renowned jewelry style on the facade is also seen; the parapet wall is also decorated".

A recent visit to the site revealed that the second floor of building is undergoing demolition. A man, Mr Farman, present at the site on Sunday evening told this reporter that "the repair work had become necessary".

Bakht Ullah Qureshi, the local person of culture department for Hyderabad was also visiting the building on Sunday evening. He confirmed that the "building (No. 1280) is a heritage property vide serial No. 63 in the list prepared by the department". According to him, the department had not received any application from its owner, nor has the previous



THE second floor of the 1938 heritage structure undergoing demolition in Hyderabad, on Monday.—Photo by Umair Ali

aid office sent necessary permission for such activity. "From our side, it is an illegal activity which may follow Sunday's visit to the site by this reporter, a former SSP of Hyderabad and sitting Director of the Excise and Taxation in the city, Muhammad Ali Baboch, approached them over phone to explain that his maternal uncle, who lives in Hong Kong, actually owns this property. Mr Baboch claimed that his uncle had actually received a letter from the South Building Control Authority (SBACA) declaring that a "portion is dangerous

thus requires demolition".

He said that the SBACA had insisted that if his uncle did not get it demolished, then it (the SBACA) would do the same by itself.

Mr Baboch also argued that "the upper portion is not a heritage property because it was raised only 45 years back".

He insisted that the mansion is not a heritage site; the property No.1280 is separate one which is adjacent to his uncle's building. In this regard, he shared an official letter issued on June 13, 2021 to Javed Saad, owner of the

1280 property.

The letter pertained to property No. 1280/3 and declares that it does not exist in the list of protected heritage sites.

Perch Mangi, speaking to Dawn on Monday from Karachi over phone, explained that the property Nos. 1280 and 1280/3 did create some confusion. She said such mistake would be rectified in the culture department's updated list of heritage properties.

"But it is clear that the property where demolition is taking place is a heritage property," she said.

Paramedics protest 'sale' of hospital waste

By Our Staff Correspondent

HYDERABAD: A group of paramedics staged a token hunger strike against administration of Liaquat University Hospital, Hyderabad, on Monday accusing it of selling away infected hazardous hospital waste instead of disposing of it in incinerator.

President of the paramedical staff association, Asif Ansari, general secretary Ravi Tumboli and four others, who led the protest, demanded ASIN Dr Fatah Memon be transferred and inquiry be launched against the hospital's vendor, Al Farooq, said a press release issued by the association.

The protesters said that the hazardous waste was being sold as the hospital's incinerator was not working. Action should be taken against those involved in its sale and the dysfunctional incinerator should be repaired, they said.

Mr Ravi said that inquiry should be conducted into the sale of hospital waste and demanded that daily wage carriers and contract employees should be paid salaries as per minimum wage fixed by the government.

He alleged that when he pro-

tested he was asked to submit proof and he was implicated in an inquiry conducted by Dr Mansur Ahmed Shaikh. But the inquiry report had not yet been finalised and shared with him, he said.

He said that he had been transferred from LUIH to DG South Health. They were being victimised by LUIH administration for raising voice for paramedics, he said.

The ASIN, Dr Fatah Memon, alleged that Ravi, Asif Ansari and Abdul Ghaffar Rind, president of the association, were transferred after they were found involved in theft of medicine, financial irregularities in pathology laboratory, manipulation in computerised record of lab and bloodsmearing.

He alleged that Ravi was a RS-5 sanitary worker and was himself involved in the sale of the hospital waste. He allowed the hospital's janitorial staff to proceed on lower without permission and then forced the hospital vendor, Al Farooq Company to pay them salaries, he said.

Memon said that Ravi pocketed salary of absent staff and in punishment he was transferred by South secretary health to DG office.

He said that Dr Mansur Shaikh's inquiry found Ravi and Abdul

Ghaffar Rind responsible for wrong doing. He shared a copy of the inquiry which said Fatah Memon acted within his jurisdiction to enforce discipline and address irregularities.

The report said that Ravi and Ghaffar failed to uphold their professional responsibilities and committed misconduct. "They could not provide any authentic evidence against alleged charge of corruption in sales team No.16 and illegal hospital waste sale," the officers concluded in the report.

He explained that since the incinerator was installed in LUIH city branch environmental department had objected to its use. Therefore, the infected waste was burnt in Jamshoro and re-incubated waste was handed over to South government's Solid Waste Management Board, he said.

"I myself caught Asif Ansari selling hospital medicines when he was holding post of store in-charge. Later, it was revealed Ansari was involved in such theft and thus considered to health secretariat.

"Now they are blackmailing us and demanding that they will end the protest if they are kept at the same positions," said the ASIN.

Two trailers catch fire on highway

By Our Staff Correspondent

HYDERABAD: Two trailers laden with cotton and sugar caught fire near Basdera, Matani district, on National Highway in the wee hours of Monday. Luckily, no one was hurt in the incident.

According to Rescue 1122 spokesman, Dilbar Hakeem, the drivers had parked the two trailers by the roadside and went to have a rest when the long vehicles suddenly caught fire, which also engulfed an oil tanker parked nearby.

He said the fire was extinguished soon afterwards and oil tanker was saved but sacks of cotton and sugar were massively damaged. Cause of fire could not be known immediately, neither any loss of life was reported, he said.

IN LOVING MEMORY OF MRS. SHAMIM N.D. KHAN

Prof. N.D. Khan
Khalid Jawed Khan
Tariq Jawed Khan
& Family

BARSI



Sadly missed and fondly remembered by his family and friends.
Please recite Dua-e-Maghfirat for
Mr. Tahir Mehmood Sheikh,
who left this worldly abode for
a better place 16 years ago.

Mrs Tahir
Mr & Mrs Arghan Tahir
Mr & Mrs Ghaffar Tahir
Mr & Mrs Aman Shah
Mariam Tahir & Hasmah Mehboob

BEFORE MR. MUHAMMAD ARSHAN KHAN DURRANI (JUDGE) IN THE BANKING COURT NO. IV, AT KARACHI
Block-45/A, Pakistan Secretariat, Saddar, Karachi
SUIT NO. 105 OF 2001
Execution No. 66 of 2019
Jurat: Executed before me at Karachi on 06/03/2025
BY ORDER
BANKING COURT IV, KARACHI

MAHMUD TUMBOLE: I, Mr. M. A. Baboch, sole proprietor of Ma Mahwani Bhambhani Company, residing at 14, Mahwani Road, Karachi, do hereby certify that the above named Judgment Debtor, Mr. Muhammad Arshad Khan Durani, residing at 14, Mahwani Road, Karachi, is the owner of the property described in the above named Judgment Debtor's application.

THE ABOVE NAMED JUDGMENT DEBTOR:
WHEREAS the above named Debtor has filed an application under section 131 CPC for execution of the Execution Proceedings along with attached. This Court has granted an order on it as follows:
"I hereby order to A.B. as follows:
The said Debtor is hereby directed to appear in person or through your pleader before this Court on 17th day of March, 2025, to contest your application in the said application. In case of failure the matter will be decided in your absence according to law.
Given under my hand and seal of this Court on 06th day of March 2025.

BEFORE MR. MUHAMMAD ARSHAN KHAN DURRANI (JUDGE) IN THE BANKING COURT NO. IV, AT KARACHI
Block-45/A, Pakistan Secretariat, Saddar, Karachi
SUIT NO. 117 OF 2001
Execution No. 117 of 2021
Jurat: Executed before me at Karachi on 06/03/2025
BY ORDER
BANKING COURT IV, KARACHI

UNITED BANK LIMITED: I, Mr. M. A. Baboch, sole proprietor of Ma Mahwani Bhambhani Company, residing at 14, Mahwani Road, Karachi, do hereby certify that the above named Judgment Debtor, Mr. Muhammad Arshad Khan Durani, residing at 14, Mahwani Road, Karachi, is the owner of the property described in the above named Judgment Debtor's application.

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Given under my hand and seal of this Court on 06th day of March 2025.

LIAQUAT UNIVERSITY
of Medical & Health Sciences, Jamshoro, Sindh, Pakistan
URL: www.lumhs.edu.pk
Telephone: +92-22-9213350, Fax: +92-22-9213350
Email: admission@lumhs.edu.pk
"Say No to Corruption"
Dated: 07-03-2025

NOTICE INVITING TENDER

Liaquat University of Medical & Health Sciences, Jamshoro invites bids electronically through EPADS on "Single Stage Two Envelope Procedure" from well reputed Firms/Companies registered with Government Sales Tax, Income Tax and South Revenue Board (Wherever is applicable) to carry out the following Procurement for CHQ Hospital Datta & Vardani Departments of LUMHS, Jamshoro.

S. No.	Services Description	From To	Submission Through EPADS	Opening Through EPADS	Tender Fee (non-refundable)
1	Procurement of IT Equipment for Department of Information Technology, LUMHS, Jamshoro	17-03-2025 to 27-04-2025	08-04-2025 up to 10:30am	08-04-2025 11:00 am	Rs. 5000/-
2	Procurement of Digital Fundus Camera Non-Mydriatic for LUMHS Ophthalmology Research Diagnostic Lab, Institute of Ophthalmology, LUMHS, Jamshoro	17-03-2025 to 27-04-2025	08-04-2025 up to 11:00am	08-04-2025 11:30 am	Rs. 5000/-
3	Procurement of Lab Equipment for Institute of Biomedical Engineering & Technology, LUMHS, Jamshoro	17-03-2025 to 27-04-2025	08-04-2025 up to 11:30am	08-04-2025 12:00 pm	Rs. 5000/-
4	Procurement of Fully Automatic Chemistry Analyser for CHQ Hospital Datta & Vardani	17-03-2025 to 27-04-2025	08-04-2025 up to 12:00pm	08-04-2025 12:30 pm	Rs. 5000/-

Bidding documents can be obtained and shall be submitted through EPADS as per above mentioned schedule details are mentioned in the tender-bidding documents. Bidding documents containing detailed terms & conditions can be downloaded from LUMHS website i.e. EPADS (https://epads.gov.pk) or LUMHS website i.e. www.lumhs.edu.pk. Bid Security @ 5% of Bid Cost in the shape of pay order/demand draft (non-refundable to unsuccessful bidders) in favour of Vice-Chancellor, LUMHS, Jamshoro. The Procuring Agency may reject any bid submitted to relevant provision of SPP rules 2010 and may cancel the bidding process at any time prior to acceptance of bid or proposal as per SPPMA rules (Amended April 2020).

Chairman,
Central Purchase Committee
LUMHS, Jamshoro

ISLAMABAD

Sunset 05:17pm
Sunrise (Tomorrow) 06:20am

NEXT 24 HRS

Minimum 15°C
Maximum 28°C
Outlook Mostly Cloudy

METRO North

ISLAMABAD RAMAZAN TIMING	
ISLAMABAD	ISLAMABAD
Iftar (Today)	Iftar (Today)
8:15pm	8:23pm
Sahe (Tomorrow)	Sahe (Tomorrow)
4:50am	4:48am



BARBED wires have been placed at Islamabad's D-Chowk as security was stepped up during the joint session of the parliament which was addressed by President Asif Ali Zardari on Monday. — Photo by Mohammed Asim

CDA plans to remove all mulberry trees from capital

Chairman told over 10,000 mulberry trees to be chopped down in Shukarparian; thousands of indigenous trees to be planted

By Kashif Abbasi

ISLAMABAD: The Capital Development Authority (CDA) has decided to launch a campaign to remove mulberry trees in the federal capital, replacing them with thousands of native plants.

This decision was made in a meeting held at the CDA headquarters, with Chairman CDA Muhammad Ali Randhawa in the chair.

The meeting was also attended by environmental expert Riazul Mahboob, environmental experts from the Raku team, and senior officers from CDA's Environment Wing.

It is relevant to note that pollen allergy, attributed to mulberry, affects a large number of people in Islamabad, particularly during the spring season, when the concentration of pollen in the air remains high.

Pollen is a fine powder produced by trees, grasses, and weeds and is an essential part of the reproductive process of these plants.

Islamabad has thousands of paper mulberry trees, and there was never any serious attempt made to remove them except for in F-6 Park last year.

The civic agency had made several plans to launch an operation but could not translate it into reality.

"Starting operation against the pollen tree is a good initiative, but there is a need to keep an eye on CDA's environment officials to ensure that only paper mulberry trees are removed and no other tree is chopped down," suggested an official.



ISLAMABAD has thousands of paper mulberry trees, and there was never any serious attempt made to remove them except for in F-6 Park last year. — File photo

Earlier, the meeting was told that approximately 10,000 paper mulberry plants will be removed from the Shukarparian area, and 50,000 trees will be planted in their place.

Similarly, around 1,000 paper mulberry plants will be removed from the slopes along the drains and roads, and 80,000 local trees will be planted.

It was also reported that in other sectors of Islamabad, a total of 10,000 paper mulberry plants will be removed and replaced with 50,000 native plants.

The meeting also mentioned that this year's plantation campaign would involve the private and corporate sectors as well.

According to a statement issued after the meeting, Chairman Muhammad Ali Randhawa stated that no effort would be spared in the removal of paper mulberry trees from

Islamabad.

He said local plants, such as lagoon, guava, fig, apricot, papaya, native mulberry, and other types of plants, needed to be planted.

The statement added that over 5,000 small and large mulberry trees were removed from F-6 last year and "around 50,000 new trees were planted".

The meeting was informed that approximately 30,000 "environmentally friendly plants" will be planted during the spring season.

Chairman Randhawa directed that the remaining paper mulberry trees be removed on a priority basis to address the pollen allergy.

He also instructed that a list of plants and trees suitable for the local climate be displayed on the CDA website to raise public awareness.

He also directed that during this spring, the removal of paper mulberry trees should be ensured, and fruit-bearing, shade-providing, and flowering trees should be planted.

He also stressed that students, teachers, and staff from both private and public educational institutions should be included to make the plantation campaign a success.

Mr Randhawa stated that for plantation in the Margalla Hills, spraying and seed dropping should be done via helicopter.

He also instructed that private housing societies be directed to promote the plantation campaign. Additionally, he suggested that plant stalls be set up at the low-price markets established under the Ramadan Relief Package.

Scuffle breaks out at IGP office

By Munawar Aslam

ISLAMABAD: A senior police officer and an official engaged in physical confrontation on the premises of the Centre Police Office, which houses the offices of the Islamabad police chief and the DG Headquarters.

Police officials told Dawn the quarrel started after an assistant inspector general (AIG) slapped his subordinate, an assistant sub-inspector, in his office. Officials claimed that the AIG had summoned the ASI to his office and allegedly verbally abused him despite the latter's request not to use explosives.

However, the ASI lost his cool and responded to his superior officer in the same tone, provoking the AIG to slap the junior official. The ASI hit back, leading to a scuffle inside the office. During the altercation, the AIG also lost his glasses. After hearing the commotion, the staff present inside the building rushed to the AIG office to break up the fight.

After the scuffle came to the notice of the police chief, the IGP ordered an inquiry to investigate the incident. IGP Syed Ali Nasir Harvi said he ordered a high-powered inquiry into the incident. The committee will include DG Headquarters, the Islamabad City's director general, and the AIG Legal. The inquiry will establish who started the physical confrontation and what was the reason that led to it.

Police insiders claimed that many senior and supervisory officers are used to humiliate their subordinates, and such incidents are hardly surprising.

In December 2022, a physical confrontation also occurred between a senior superintendent of police working as an AIG with the capital police and personnel of Eagle Squad when the security personnel intercepted and stopped a vehicle on suspicion. After the vehicle was pulled over, a man disembarked, reportedly under the influence of alcohol at that time, and started misbehaving with the police officials. He introduced himself as a senior police officer, but when the Eagle Squad officials asked him to show his identification, the officer got into a physical altercation. The two personnel, however, lost his up.

Eventually, he was released by the DG and SSP operations who arrived at the scene after a phone call. The Eagle officials were subsequently booked in a misconduct case at the Shalimar police station and imprisoned. However, they were discharged by Judicial Magistrate Riffat Mahmood Khan due to lack of evidence.

Wasa MD orders removal of dengue breeding sites

RAWALPINDI: As the dengue drive launched in the garrison city, Water and Sanitation Agency (Wasa) on Monday asked its officials to ensure special cleaning of all the agency installations including the head office and all field offices to check the breeding of dengue mosquito larvae.

This was stated by Wasa Managing Director Fawazpindi Mohammad Saleem Ashraf while presiding over a special meeting to review the arrangements for the prevention of dengue virus.

The meeting was attended by water supply director Azizullah Khan and other relevant officials. Wasa Managing Director Mohammad Saleem Ashraf emphasized on cleaning tube wells, mini filtration plants, valve chambers and sewer lines to eliminate the dengue mosquito larvae.

He said that Punjab Chief Minister Maryam Nawaz has directed to take proactive and timely steps to control dengue this year.

He said that this time special steps are being taken to control dengue in advance so that its losses can be avoided at the peak of the dengue season. He said Wasa is an important institution that can play its role in preventing dengue. Wasa's primary responsibilities include drainage of standing water, effective monitoring of dengue and identification of dengue hot spots.

He directed all field officers and staff to ensure immediate drainage of stagnant water and resolve all such complaints immediately. He asked the Water Supply director to conduct effective monitoring by visiting field offices and take strict action against negligent officers and staff.

Mr Ashraf has appealed to the public that controlling the breeding of mosquitoes is very important to make the campaign against dengue successful. The public should support Wasa Fawazpindi and the Punjab government in this campaign. Dengue can be controlled only with the joint efforts of all stakeholders. — Aamer Yasin

Candidate caught cheating in SSC exam

RAWALPINDI: The Board of Intermediate and Secondary Education (BISE) Rawalpindi on Monday caught a student cheating in matriculation annual examination 2025 in Karwa Attock.

According to BISE spokesman Aslam Chaudhry, in response to an information, a board team raised Government Boys High School PAC Karwa Attock, where a private candidate was caught cheating. An unfair means case has been registered against him and sent to the disciplinary branch.

He said that BISE Rawalpindi Chairman Mohammad Adnan Khan visited Government High School Kot Sarang Talagang, Government College Talagang, Government Associate College Talagang, Government High School Bitalabad Talagang, Government High School Akard Talagang, Government Higher Secondary School Latifabad Chakwal, Government Boys Higher Secondary School Bhagwal and Government Associate College for Girls Bhagwal examination centres.

The BISE chairman said reforms are being introduced to further improve the examination system.

During the visit, he checked the seating plan of the candidates, lighting arrangements and the attendance of the invigilator staff, issuing instructions to the examination staff, he said officials should perform their duty as a national duty. He said that all examination centres are being monitored effectively and comprehensively. — Staff Reporter

Nadra launches Pakistan's first dematerialised ID card

By Hekhar A. Khan

ISLAMABAD: The National Database and Registration Authority (Nadra) on Monday launched Pakistan's first dematerialised ID card as it commemorated 25 years of excellence in legal identity management and national database integration.

The national identity document will now be integrated as a feature into the Pak ID mobile application, which means that citizens will no longer need to carry physical ID cards.

Moreover, digital verification systems will soon be implemented to facilitate authentication for various services under the World Bank-funded Digital Economy Enhancement Project (DEEP). A pilot project for this fully digital identity will be launched on August 14, 2025.

A ceremony was held at the Nadra headquarters to mark the silver jubilee of the authority.

President Asif Ali Zardari and Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif sent congratulatory messages, appreciating Nadra's

remarkable achievements. A commemorative coin issued by the State Bank of Pakistan and a special postage stamp by Pakistan Post were unveiled to mark the historic milestones.

President Zardari lauded the authority's role in providing a legal and unique identity to citizens, reinforcing the social contract bet between the state and its people while transforming public service delivery. He urged Nadra to accelerate its efforts to utilise emerging technologies to improve efficiency and uphold the highest standards of integrity, accessibility and citizen satisfaction.

Prime Minister Sharif recognised Nadra's pivotal role in empowering citizens, the highlighted its global standing in serving the third-largest demographic segment in the world. Acknowledging its achievements in data integration and AI modelling, the prime minister underscored the significance of digital solutions in driving economic growth and promoting inclusivity.

Minister for Interior and Narcotics Control Syed Mohsin Raza Naqvi commended the launch of the dematerialised

ID as a step towards digital identity.

In his message, he highlighted Nadra's extensive network, ensuring identity services are available even in the remotest areas of Pakistan as well as for overseas Pakistanis. He also acknowledged Nadra's crucial contributions to governance and law enforcement, reinforcing national security and public administration.

Nadra's founding chairman retired Maj Gen Zahid Ehsan was the chief guest at the silver jubilee ceremony.

In his address, he shared a brief reflection on the organisation's early days, highlighting its rapid progress in achieving the vision it was founded upon. He said the institution continues to set new milestones in its development, demonstrating its commitment to innovation and excellence.

Previous chairmen, board members, special secretary interior, chief statistician (PIBS), DG immigration and passport and Nadra officials also attended the ceremony.

The event also featured the screening of a documentary film and a book launch celebrating Nadra's 25-year journey.



FOUNDING Nadra chairman retired Maj Gen Zahid Ehsan unveils Pakistan's first dematerialised ID card during a ceremony in Islamabad on Monday. Nadra Chairman Lt Gen Mohammad Munir Ahar and other officials are also present on the occasion. — APP

Anti-encroachment team attacked, 16 booked

Downloaded from www.pakistan-newspaper-pdf.com

Minister calls for urgent action to address Pakistan's growing health crisis

By Iqram Junaidi

ISLAMABAD: Federal Minister for Planning, Development and Special Initiatives Ahsan Iqbal on Monday stressed the urgent need for comprehensive action to tackle Pakistan's rising health challenges.

He was chairing a project steering committee meeting on the Prime Minister's Programme for the Prevention and Control of Diabetes Mellitus.

The meeting was attended by Health Minister Syed Mustafa Kamal, Health Secretary Nadeem Mubshat, member of the Social Sector Planning Commission, member of Development Communications Planning Commission, chief health planning ministry and senior officials from relevant departments.

During the meeting, the health department briefed the committee on the objectives of the Prime Minister's Programme for the Prevention and Control of Diabetes Mellitus. The department explained that the program aims to strengthen the provision of essential health services, including diabetes-related services, across all provinces, Islamabad, Gilgit-Baltistan, and Azad Jammu and Kashmir (AJK).

The program aims to reach over 70 per cent of the targeted population in various districts for preventive diabetes services through primary health-care facilities, lady health workers, and population-level interventions.

Minister for Planning, Ahsan Iqbal, emphasised the urgent need for comprehensive action to tackle the rising health challenges in Pakistan, particularly in light of alarming statistics related to diabetes, hepatitis, polio, and stunting. He highlighted that Pakistan ranked third globally for diabetes, first for hepatitis, and was among the leading countries in terms of polio and stunting.

"I am confident that through coordinated efforts, we can address these pressing health challenges effectively," said Ahsan Iqbal. "Over the past sixteen months, work has already started on this project to address the country's growing health concerns. Health indicators across various sectors are in decline, and immediate measures are essential to reverse this trend."

He stressed the need for stronger coordination with provincial governments to ensure that disease prevention and health interventions are carried out effectively. He emphasised the importance of allocating a significant portion of the national budget to health to address these challenges adequately.

Ahsan Iqbal also welcomed the new health minister, Mustafa Kamal, and expressed optimism regarding his leadership. He expressed confidence that Kamal would bring about significant improvements in the health sector.

"I believe that under Minister Kamal's leadership, we will see positive changes in the health sector," Mr Iqbal said.

Mustafa Kamal, in his remarks, echoed the need for strong coordination with provincial governments to address the country's health challenges. "Effective cooperation with the provinces is our top priority in tackling these health issues," he said.

He, on his first day as health minister, expressed his gratitude for the opportunity to serve in the vital health sector. "It is an honour to serve in this critical field and contribute to improving the nation's health outcomes," he said.

Delivery of financial aid under Ramazan package still not complete

RAWALPINDI: Nine days into the holy month, the Rawalpindi divisional administration has failed to complete the delivery of financial aid to deserving people under the Nigibahian Ramazan Package of the Punjab government.

According to official figures, a total of 274,987 people had been registered under the Punjab Socioeconomic Registry (PSER) for the financial aid worth Rs20,000 each in six districts of the division - Rawalpindi, Attock, Chakwal, Jhelum, Muzaffargarh and Talagang.

However, so far, 202,500 people have received the financial aid. There is slow funding from Lahore which affected the delivery system of pay orders to the deserving people.

A senior official of the finance department told Dawn that the government had allocated funds for the programme but the system was new so it took time to deliver the pay orders to the deserving people.

However, he said, all beneficiaries would get the financial aid by next week.

On the other hand, Commissioner Rawalpindi Division Amir Khattak chaired a meeting to review progress on delivering of the pay orders. He directed that separate record should be maintained for the pay orders which were returned undelivered. He asked the teams to try to trace the beneficiaries through their mobile numbers if their addresses were not mentioned properly.

Mr Khattak instructed all officials and staff to fulfill their duties honestly and regularly so that the deserving people could get the financial benefit in a timely manner. — Asim Yasin

Pakistan makes progress in gender equity amid legal, cultural barriers: experts

By Our Staff Reporter

ISLAMABAD: Experts at a conference on Monday said Pakistan had made progress in meeting gender equity and women empowerment goals amid persisting structural, legal and cultural barriers.

They urged accelerated efforts in gender-responsive budgeting, stronger law enforcement and active community engagement to ensure that the commitments made under Beijing+30 and SDG-5 translate into tangible improvements in women's lives.

The conference 'Rights, equality, empowerment through Beijing+30 in Pakistan: reflections, challenges and future directions' was organised by the Sustainable Development Policy Institute (SDPI) to mark International Women's Day.

In his opening remarks, Dr Shafiqat Masir Ahmed, SDPI Deputy Executive Director said Pakistan had been an active participant in the Beijing+30 forum, striving to uphold women's rights and drive global commitments to gender equality.

He said patriarchal and structural mindsets remained major barriers, entrenching a system that continued to sideline women.

Gender and women's expert, SDPI, Nadia Satti in her technical keynote analysed the nine progress on the key targets of SDG-5, which included ending discrimination, eliminating gender-based violence and abolishing harmful

practices.

She pointed out that during the Covid pandemic and 2022 floods, women and children were 14 times more likely to die than men, and 69 per cent of girls dropped out of school in flood-affected areas.

Barira Hanif, member of the planning ministry and gender expert, shed light on Urban Pakistan, a newly-launched initiative aimed at promoting equity and gender empowerment alongside economic development.

She said efforts were being made to mainstream gender in planning and development, particularly at the local community level.

Rasman Ahsan from UN Women reflected on the Beijing Declaration, recalling that Pakistan was represented by a female prime minister when it was passed. Despite progress in legislative reforms and increased women's participation in politics, significant gaps remain in implementation and enforcement.

Legal expert Riffat Inam Bhatt, former secretary law and justice, underscored the importance of gender-disaggregated data to develop inclusive policies. She said only 5pc of the total workforce in the federal government comprised women, and media representation of women in leadership roles remained low.

Dr Parvisha Armingham, research fellow at SDPI, emphasised the urgency of shifting from gender-exploitative to comprehensive gender-transformative model.

Lone robber loots group of 10 friends

By Our Staff Reporter

ISLAMABAD: A lone robber looted a group of 10 friends at gunpoint, besides kidnapping one of them for ransom, police said.

The incident took place in the area of Gobra police station when Akmal Maqsood was returning from Badlihar stops along with his nine friends after a party.

A gunman intercepted them when they reached near a shop at Shahdada and held them at gunpoint.

Later, the robber snatched five mobile phones and Rs5,400 cash from them and managed to escape.

While escaping, the gunman kidnapped one of them and asked them to arrange Rs100,000 ransom for his release.

Later the gunman took Tareq along with him.

Gobra police have registered a case under sections 392 and 305A of PPC.

In another incident, a cyclist rode a transgender person and looted Rs1.7million from her in an area of P-11/1. A case has been registered at Shahdada police station in response to a complaint lodged by the transgender.



DAKPK clouds hang over Islamabad as the city received intermittent rain throughout the day on Monday. — White Star

SC recognises women's role in rule of law, access to justice

Chief justice says increasing presence of women in judiciary shows gender equity and progressive, liberal democracy in Pakistan

By Nasir Iqbal

ISLAMABAD: Chief Justice of Pakistan (CJP) Yahya Afridi on Monday said his institution recognises and respects the invaluable contributions made by women in law in general and women judges in particular in upholding the rule of law and ensuring access to justice.

In a statement in connection with the International Women's Day, he said the increasing presence of women in the judicial profession marks not only gender equity but also exhibits that Pakistan is a progressive and liberal democracy acknowledging the potential of its citizens and endeavouring to harness the potential.

It strengthens public confidence in the legal system and fosters meaningful inclusivity, fairness and a broader perspective in decision making. Their resilience, integrity, and dedication to justice have not only enriched our jurisprudence but have also set inspiring precedents for future generations, the statement said.

"As we mark this occasion, we proudly acknowledge the progress made in promoting gender equality within the justice sector while recognising we do still more. The judiciary remains steadfast in its resolve to create an enabling environment where women legal professionals can thrive, contribute, and lead without barriers."

"Let us continue to work towards a justice system that reflects diversity and strength of our society, ensuring that access to justice is not just a promise but a stark reality for all," the CJP said.

Meanwhile, the Supreme Court on Monday signed MoUs with the Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) and Chaudhary Khan Institute of Engineering Sciences and Technology (GIKE) to enhance judicial efficiency, transparency and technological advancement.

The MoUs were signed by SC Registrar Mohammad Salim Khan, Professor Dr Tariq Jadoon on behalf of Lums and Professor Dr Mohammad Hanif from GIKE in the presence of the CJP at the Supreme Court.

This collaboration aims to develop a robust feedback mechanism to assess public satisfaction with court services and improve transparency. It also focuses on enhancing citizen engagement by adopting modern communication tools, ensuring greater accessibility for litigants and the general public.

The MoUs will also strengthen IT capacity within

SC through specialised training programmes in collaboration with the Federal Judicial Academy, covering key areas such as Agile methodology, cybersecurity, data analysis and emerging technologies. A comprehensive assessment will identify existing skill gaps and targeted training programmes will equip SCJP's IT team to handle new technologies and infrastructure effectively.

Additionally, the partnership will establish a central repository of IT best practices, troubleshooting guides and standard operating procedures (SOPs) to streamline digital operations within the SCJP.

Annual perception surveys will be conducted to evaluate public and stakeholder views on judicial efficiency and transparency with the findings serving as a foundation for judicial reforms.

The MoUs also include provisions for SCJP to receive expert support in strategic hiring, including job announcements, shortlisting, and candidate evaluation to ensure the appointment of top-tier professionals.

Speaking on the occasion, the CJP emphasised the significance of the collaboration in modernising the judicial system and stated, "This partnership with Lums and GIKE marks a pivotal step toward integrat-

ing technology-driven solutions for an efficient, transparent and people-centric judiciary."

Professor Jadoon and Professor Hanif reaffirmed their commitment to supporting the apex court in the transformation journey, highlighting the importance of academic collaboration in advancing judicial processes and governance.

The MoUs will remain in effect until 2027 with the possibility of extension based on mutual agreement.

Meanwhile, a delegation comprising representatives from the High Court Bar Association of Islamabad, Rawalpindi and Bahawalpur, along with the District Bar Association Sargodha met the CJP who emphasised the indispensable role of the bar in the judicial system.

He reiterated that the dispensation of justice was a collaborative effort, requiring the cooperation of the legal fraternity. He assured the delegation that legal practitioners had been actively engaged in decision-making processes, including representation on a provincial basis in the Law and Justice Commission of Pakistan. Additionally, a dedicated slot has been allocated for bar councils to contribute their insights and expertise.

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER PWD
Highways Division Jehlum Valley
Azad Jammu & Kashmir

NOTICE FOR INVITING E-BIDDING

(Under Single Stage-Single Envelope E-Bidding System)

"Highways Division Jehlum Valley" Communication & Works, Govt. of Azad Jammu & Kashmir invites Electronic Bids in accordance with AJK PPRR Rules 2014 as per Single Stage-Single Envelope Bidding Procedure from the eligible Firms/Contractors licensed by the Pakistan Engineering Council and having endorsement in CWP Govt AJK for FY 2024-25 in appropriate category as mentioned against each work in column 5 below with Specialization Code C1-C1 for the following works. Bidders desirous to bid as Joint Vendors must get prior approval from the Employer for bidding as joint ventures.

Sr #	Name of Work	Technical Specification and Date	Estimated Cost (Million)	Contractor/Firm Category	Bid Security (Rupees 2% to 5%)	Schedule of E-Bid Submission/Opening	Completion Period
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Remaining Work Construction, Marking, Improvement, Resurfacing & Black Capping of Link Road from Pindi Main Road Salma to Mughal Mohalla Length 1-Km (Phase-02), L.A 25 District Jehlum Valley	1004/05/18 14-02-2025	12,608	C-B & Above	6,410	25-02-2025 11:30 AM	12 Months

- The newly registered bidders are directed to get username and login details from IT Section, Office of The Chief Engineer Highway (North) Block H, DHO Muzaffargarh. Bidders/Firms that are already electronically registered with the Department can use already provided username & password.
- Bidding Documents and Instructions to Bidders can be downloaded from their dashboard.
- Interested bidders who have submitted their Electronic Bid(s) upto due date & time mentioned in column 7 above, will be opened as per schedule and at the same time the comparative statement will be visible to the Bidders or their nominated representatives & Bid Opening Committee.
- The interested bidders shall upload scanned copy of Bank Receipt showing proof of deposit of Bid Security in the Divisional Joint Accounts #s:
I. N.B.P Hattian Sals PK4128PRAD5730038702088080
II. M.C.B Hattian Sals 0999-1329 81002419
III. Bank of AJK Hattian Sals 034-11265001
along with their relevant documents on its Dashboard.
- Performance security is fixed as 5% of bid price. However Any Contractor/Firm, who quotes its rates below than 10% of Engineering Estimates, shall submit additional Performance security equal to 5% of its bid price in the light of clause#29 of AJK-PPRR Rules. The Contractor/Firm shall submit this performance security in form of CDR or unconditional on demand bank guarantee from scheduled bank of Pakistan having its branches in AJK or Bank of AJK as amount mentioned in Letter of Acceptance.
- The bid securities of unsuccessful bidders will be returned through Divisional Cheque upon award of the contract to the successful bidder(s) or on the expiry of validity of bid, whichever is earlier.
- Electronic Bidding shall be done on **percentage (Above/Below/At per) Basis**. Only Two digits after the decimal point shall be considered for evaluation purposes.
- Blacklisted Firms/Contractors/Companies/Suppliers/Distributors are not allowed to participate in the bidding process. The interested bidders shall furnish an affidavit/certificate that they are neither blacklisted nor involved in conflict with Govt. anywhere in territory of the state of AJK or federally administered areas/all provinces of Islamic Republic of Pakistan.
- Hard copy of Original Bank Receipt along with Bidding Documents uploaded by Highways Division Jehlum Valley) duly signed & stamped by the Contractor/Firm must be submitted in the relevant office of the Executive Engineer Highways Division Jehlum Valley within 48 hours after opening of bid through E-Bidding system.
- The interested bidders shall upload only Letter of Bid of the Firm/Contractor, other documents required for qualification/responsiveness as per Bid Data Sheet and BOD on E-Bidding Dashboard. The remaining data/particulars shall be submitted in shape of hard copy along with uploaded pages within 48 hours after opening of their bid(s). Otherwise such bidder/bidders will be declared as disqualified.
- In E-Bidding System, the software supports only PDF file format for Technical Profile uploading option, therefore interested bidders shall upload their Technical Profile in PDF file format only.
- Any Bidder(s) who provides incorrect information or does not submit hard copies of complete bidding documents including documents uploaded on its dashboard shall stand disqualified and shall be banned for two years for participation in any type of bidding procedure.
- The competent authority reserves the right to reject all or any bids under the Clause 35 of AJK PPRR Rules.

Note: This Notice is also available on following websites:
i) <https://ajkpprr.gov.pk/> ii) <https://twt.ajk.gov.pk>

(Zeeshan Mumtaz)
Executive Engineer PWD Highways Division Jehlum Valley | Ph#05822-827648

AKN No. 0900/2025

LAHORE

Sunset 06:08 pm
Sunrise (Tomorrow) 06:15 am

NEXT 24 HRS

Minimum 12.0°C
Maximum 31.0°C
Outlook Cloudy

AQI

Maximum (Yesterday) 220

METRO

Central

LAHORE RAMAZAN TIMING	
ROZAHANA	ROZAJAT BA
Iftar (Today) 6:08pm	Iftar (Today) 6:18pm
Sahar (Tomorrow) 4:54am	Sahar (Tomorrow) 4:45am



PEOPLE buy clothes at a cloth market for Eidul Fitr. — APP

DCs get dominance over elected representatives under new LG law

Legal experts say law breaches Article 140-A for ignoring empowerment of elected heads; Lahore doesn't have provincial capital status

By Amjad Mahmood

LAHORE: The Punjab Assembly on Monday passed the Local Government Bill 2025, giving the local government effectively under bureaucratic control by making deputy commissioners heads of district authority of devolved departments and district coordination forum.

According to legal experts like

Mubeen Qazi, the new law is a breach of the Article 140-A of the Constitution, which specifically requires that each

province shall devolve administrative, financial and political powers and authority to the elected representatives of the local governments, an empowerment of the elected heads of the local government has been ignored in it.

The elected heads and/or chairpersons have rather been given under the control of deputy commissioners as there is no district level local government, whose head could be appointed as the chairperson of the district authority. The elected chairpersons will be members of the district authority to be led by the DCs.

Unlike the earlier laws, it denies special status to Lahore as the provincial capital as well as other big cities may also be demarcated as more than one town corporation in the district.

There will be no more directly elected chairman/vice-chairman even in the union council.

There will be municipal corporation for an integrated urban area in a district,

having population above 200,000; municipal committee for an integrated urban area in a district having population above 25,000; and tribal council comprising rural area of a tribal and urban area not classified above.

A local government shall consist of head, deputy mayor or vice chairpersons, as the case may be; members of town corporation and municipal corporation will be chairpersons of all UCs in its local area.

A union council shall consist of nine general members and four members on reserved seats: one woman member, one peasant in a rural UC or one worker in urban UC, one youth, and one non-Muslim member.

Chairperson and vice-chairperson of a union council shall be from amongst the members of UC.

A tribal council shall consist of a chairperson and two vice-chairpersons, chairpersons of all UCs in its local area as ex-officio members, and reserved members.

A town corporation shall consist of a mayor and two deputy mayors, chairpersons of all UCs in its local area as its ex-officio members, and reserved members.

The municipal corporation shall consist of mayor and two deputy mayors, chairpersons of all UCs in its local area as its ex-officio members, and reserved members.

The reserved seats of the above categories shall comprise for 34 per cent women, 5pc non-Muslim, 5pc peasant or worker, 5pc technocrat, 1pc youth and disabled seats.

A municipal committee shall consist of chairpersons and vice-chairpersons, and ex-officio members and members on reserved seats, which will vary from five to 15 in respect of the number of union councils in it.

The government may, through a notification, devolve following 10 district level office of the government departments to

Continued on Page 14

Two Ahmadis among nine booked in 'murder case'

By Ejaz Mahmood

BAHAWALNAGAR: Bahawalnagar police booked nine people, including seven men who were stated to be members of the Ahle Sunnat Wal Jamaat and two members of the Ahmadiyya community, on charges of murdering a Tabreeke Lalohik Pakistan (TLP) activist to death during a scuffle at Chak 166 Murad.

The FIR, registered with the Bahawalnagar police on Sunday said the Ahmadiyya community had turned their place of worship into a mosque and discussion on the matter had been going on for the last two years between the TLP district leadership and the community members.

There was a Khawari-Nahrewat conference at the village around two months earlier which also caused tension between the two communities and the

conference organisers had registered a complaint with the police station.

During Ramadan, a confrontation took place between the TLP and the Ahmadiyya community members over offering Taraweeh prayers at their place of worship. In this context, Zakaqmat, a TLP activist, attempted to mediate between the two sides by inviting them to the house of one Amjad Nawaz, another member of the party, on March 8.

Meanwhile, the FIA alleged that seven persons who were workers at the farm of Ahmadiyya community members entered the house of Amjad and gave him a severe beating and he died on the way to hospital. Police booked nine people, including two Ahmadis on whose farms the seven people were employed and launched investigations.

On the other hand, while reporting anonymously, a member of the Ahmadiyya

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Another patient dies of drug reaction at Mayo

By Asif Chaudhry

LAHORE: Drug reaction claimed the life of another patient at the Chest Surgery Unit of the Mayo Hospital on Monday, creating panic among 14 other patients as the condition of most of them was stated to be serious.

The incident took place late on Sunday when the staff administered injection to more than 14 patients and they collapsed soon after taking it.

According to the preliminary reports, a young girl who had also got the shot breathed her last within two hours after the

injection was administered to her and other patients at 7pm on Sunday.

On Monday, another patient, Doulat Khan (28) who was brought from Khyber Pakhtunkhwa also died of the severe complications due to the same allegedly faulty injectable drug.

Newly appointed Chief Executive Officer CEO Prof Haseeb Hamid confirmed the drug reaction had claimed lives of two patients so far while the condition of some others was serious. He said the ward's female staff had injected the drug to 16 patients in the ward on Sunday. It seems the fault

was not in the drug rather a solution that was added to it before injecting it to the patients.

However, a three-member committee constituted soon after the incident is investigating the drug reaction case.

A senior pharmacist, Noor Mehar, said the staff of the ward concerned ignored the warning and the precautions before administering drugs to patients.

As per the health advisory issued particularly for the said drug, he said, it was suggested that the solution containing

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Azma defends CM for sacking Mayo Hospital MS

Yasmin slams 'humiliation'

By Zuhair Tahir & Mansoor Malik

LAHORE: Punjab Information Minister Azma Bokhari has complained of "unsubstantiated media trial" of Chief Minister Maryam Nawaz over the sacking of the Mayo Hospital medical superintendent, saying that any negligence by the administration at health facilities will not be tolerated under any circumstances.

On the other hand, incarcerated former health minister Dr Yasmin Rashid has said the chief minister's derogatory attitude and public humiliation of senior medical teachers should be condemned at all forums.

During a visit to the hospital on Thursday last, Ms Nawaz had ordered the removal of Chief Executive Officer (CEO) Dr Asghar Naeem and Medical Superintendent Prof Dr Faizal Masood on complaints of some patients

regarding the non-availability of medicines, besides poor treatment and sanitation conditions at the major healthcare facility.

A video showing the chief minister sending Prof Masood went viral, drawing criticism for her "public humiliation" of a senior doctor, with some suggesting she should empower and task the health ministers with improving service delivery at public hospitals in the province instead of indulging in "political stunts".

It has transpired that the MS had already tendered his resignation following Rs3.5bn pending liabilities of the institute, while Health Minister Kharwaja Salman Rafique and the secretary allegedly knew about the issue very well.

Ms Bokhari told a presser on Monday that Ms Nawaz was the first CM to personally oversee public healthcare issues.

"Shortage of essential medicines in hospitals is unacceptable, and their administrations must ensure the effective use of government funds for public welfare, hardworking and

honest doctors are our pride, but negligence will not be tolerated," she said, adding that accountability was not limited to the CM alone but extended to all responsible officials. She said the sacking of Mayo Hospital's MS and the CEO was subjected to undue media trial.

"The CM questioned the MS regarding why patients were forced to purchase medicines from outside despite the Mayo Hospital having a budget of Rs3.5bn. Additionally, Rs50 million has been allocated for health insurance, yet patients continue to face difficulties, which reflects their negligence. The unavailability of essential medicines in hospitals is unacceptable," the minister explained.

Ms Bokhari said the Punjab government had increased the health budget by 500 per cent, and primary health centres had been made functional to ensure better medical services for the public.

Expressing concern over doctors' protests and strikes, she said such actions created hardships for the public and were unacceptable.

In an open letter from Kot Lakhpat Jail on

Monday, Dr Yasmin Rashid stated that the former-47 chief minister, Maryam Nawaz, had earlier penalised Nishtar Medical University, Multan, Vice-Chancellor Prof. Mehboob Khokhar for mismanagement of the hospital when, as a VC, she had no responsibility in managing the hospital. Now, she said, Ms Nawaz had humiliated Prof Masood for the non-availability of essential medicines and called for his termination.

The former health minister of PTI said the medicines were not available because the government had not paid the bills of Rs3.8 billion, which the professor had highlighted a number of times to the health department secretary and the minister.

Prof Masood had also informed the secretary and the minister that the vendors were refusing to supply medicines to the hospital because of the outstanding bills. He had sent in his resignation from his post on Feb 12.

Addressing the chief minister, Dr Rashid stated, "Madam, you are not being properly briefed by your bureaucrats and letting you

keep on making blunders in the health department."

Ms Rashid stated that there was a non-availability of medicines in all the teaching hospitals of Punjab due to non-payment of bills, especially in Lahore, while the chief minister was going around publishing a 60-page supplement of her government's achievements.

"Madam, if you had not dropped out of medical college and had completed your studies, you would have known the hard work a student puts in to become a doctor, then a specialist and finally a teacher," said Dr Rashid, who herself is a professor of obstetrics and gynaecology.

A student needed to score more than 90 per cent marks in FSc and entrance exams, she added.

"Everyone does not have a father who can buy them a seat in Army Medical College and then, as a prime minister, have you migrated to King Edward Medical College, which has the highest merit," she chided the chief minister.

ACE arrests P&D Board official over graft

LAHORE: The Punjab Anti-Corruption Establishment (ACE) on Monday arrested Assistant Chief (Industries) Planning and Development Board Ahmed Muftehar Rahman, after he was held guilty of taking bribe in an initial inquiry conducted by P&D Board Secretary Dr Asif Tufail.

Setting an example of self-accountability, the P&D Board got its own assistant chief arrested on the basis of "solid and undeniable evidence of corruption", a board spokesman said.

It is learnt that Muftehar Rahman was blamed for taking bribe to get some development schemes included in the Annual Development Programme (ADP). It is alleged that the assistant chief took Rs1.5 million bribe from a citizen assuring that the specific development schemes would be included in the ADP. However, he remained unsuccessful owing to the strong and transparent scrutiny system of the P&D Board, Punjab.

As the specific schemes did not reflect in the ADP projects, it is learnt, the person, who allegedly gave the bribe, reached the board offices and lodged a complaint along with evidence.

Getting information about this act, P&D Board Secretary Dr Asif Tufail conducted an initial inquiry and found the allegations of bribery true. Eventually, the secretary asked the ACE to arrest the assistant chief (industries). The ACE took the assistant chief in custody from office in the late afternoon, registered a case and launched further investigations.

Punjab Senior Minister Maryam Aungrabb appreciated P&D Board Chairman Barrister Nabeel Awan and Secretary Dr Asif Tufail for inspiring and taking a prompt action against its own officer while showing zero tolerance to corruption.

— Mansoor Malik

PTI again moves LHC for rally at Minar-i-Pakistan

LAHORE: The Pakistan Tehreek-i-Insaf (PTI) has once again approached the Lahore High Court seeking permission to hold a public gathering at Minar-i-Pakistan on March 22.

The petition, filed by PTI Punjab Vice President Amal Khan Bhatt through Advocate Latif Khosa, highlighted that despite the court order, the Punjab home secretary did not decide on the petitioner's request for the gathering.

It pointed out that the court had previously directed the petitioner to avail the first remedy by approaching the grievance redress commissioner. It said the petitioner submitted an application to the chief secretary to avail the remedy but the application was decided by the authority.

The petition stated that no intimation of notice had been received by the petitioner at date from the authority regarding deciding or any hearing of the application.

It has pleaded that the PTI intends to organise a peaceful rally but the authorities have been delaying the grant of permission.

The petitioner asked the court to direct the government to allow the gathering at Minar-i-Pakistan on March 22.

Justice Farooq Haider had, on Feb 24, sustained an officer's objection to the PTI's petition seeking permission for a public gathering with a direction to the petitioner to approach the grievance redress commissioner of the government.

— Staff Reporter

Two women among five held with Rs6.5m drugs

By Our Correspondent

NAROWAL: Police claimed to have arrested five suspects, including two women, for smuggling drugs worth Rs6.5 million from Peshawar, to be supplied to local dealers in Gujranwala, Narowal and Sialkot districts.

Sialkot District Police Officer Faisal Shahid Shahid told Dawn on Monday that on a tip-off that the suspects were smuggling drugs, a team led by Sialkot Station House Officer Inspector Mian Abdul Razaq traced the traffickers' gang with the help of human intelligence and advanced technology.

He said the team arrested the suspects identified as Saadia Bibi, Naria Bibi, Kashif, Bilal and Yousaf in a raid on Daska Road along with two kilograms of fine quality 'ice' and 50kg hashish.

Inspector Abdul Razaq said the arrested suspects belonged to Peshawar, Nargodha and Sialkot.

He said that the drugs recovered from them are worth Rs6.5 million.

The DPO said that the suspect would struggle drugs from Peshawar to Sialkot with the help of their female accomplice to avoid arrest.

He said the police have located a large network of drug trafficking, and further investigations are underway.

The DPO has announced cash prizes and complimentary certificates for the investigation and raiding teams.

He appealed to the citizens to immediately inform the police about any drug dealers through helpline 15.

TWO DIE: Two youths died and another was injured when a speeding motorcycle collided with a loaded trailer at Shikarpura.

A spokesman for Razaq said 1122, Shikarpura, said in the collision in Razaq Town, Ferozabad, Muhammad Iqbal (20), Farhan Ali (22) died on the spot, and Hassan Aftab (25) was seriously injured.

He said a team of rescuers provided first aid to the injured and shifted him to a hospital, along with bodies.



SIALKOT: A vendor displays shoes at his roadside set-up to attract customers. — APP

Acid attack on woman over marriage row

By Our Correspondent

TORA TIK SINGH: A young man along with his cousin allegedly threw acid on his mother-in-law at Jattarwala Chowk in the Gujranwala district, Sialkot locality of Ferozabad on Monday.

Complainant Farzana Arshad stated in her FIR, registered by Gujranwala District Police under Section 336-B, that her son-in-law, Muhammad Usman, had asked her to marry her daughter to his cousin Muhammad Haneeb. She and her husband rejected the proposal, after which Usman allegedly threatened to throw acid on her.

She added in the FIR that while she was on her way with her husband, suspects Usman

and Haneeb threw acid on her, causing serious burn injuries.

She was shifted to the burn unit of Allied Hospital. A police spokesperson said Haneeb had been arrested, and raids were being conducted to arrest the main accused, Muhammad Usman.

Also, a man was injured after an LPG cylinder exploded in his kitchen in the Thakriwala area, Chak 272 JB, Ferozabad, on Monday. Reports said the blast occurred due to a gas leakage. Injured Brian Javed, 42, was shifted to the burn unit of Allied Hospital.

STUDENTS: International students enrich the educational environment through cultural exchange, bringing diverse perspectives, promoting global networking, and contributing to economic and social uplift, said

Dr Zulfikar Ali, vice-chancellor of the University of Agriculture Faisalabad (UAF), while addressing international students at a meeting under the Office of Foreign Students Adviser on Monday.

He said students from China, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Benin, Canada, Malaysia, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Syria, Togo, the UK and Iran are studying at the university under various scholarships. These include the German DAAD Scholarship, Allama Muhammad Iqbal Scholarship for Afghanistan and Sri Lanka, the OIC Scholarship for less-developed countries, DAIF, the German Academic Refugee Fund and self-funded programmes.

He said that when students from different countries come together, they gain opportuni-

ties to think from new perspectives, fostering globalisation. He said international partnerships had helped the UAF establish institutions, such as the Centre for Advanced Studies, the Chinese Confucius Centre, the Pak-Korea Nutrition Centre and the Seed Centre at UAF, paving new paths for development.

PHASE: The Punjab Primary and Secondary Healthcare Department secretary has ordered the Faisalabad director of health services to conduct an inquiry into allegations against health officials in Jhang district.

The inquiry officer has summoned the Jhang district health authority chief executive officer, DHQ hospital medical superintendent and other senior health officials to appear for the inquiry on March 13.

As per complaint, corruption was committed in the recruitment of class-IV employees.

RAPID: A six-year-old boy was allegedly raped in Chak 199 HB Gujranwala, Faisalabad, on Monday.

Reports said the suspect lured the child to a deserted place and raped him. Madhya Town police have arrested the suspect.

RAID: The Kamalia administration raided the house of Allah Dana in Kamal Colony on Monday and recovered 1,150 sacks of hoarded sugar stored in different rooms. Officials said intelligence agencies had detected the sugar hoarding, leading to the raid. The second sugar, worth Rs9 million, was stored illegally.

The house has been sealed, and a case has been registered against the accused.

Fund's misappropriation Cricket official suspended

By Our Correspondent

DERA GHAZI KHAN: Dera District Cricket Association (DCA) Secretary Muhammad Anjum Hussain was suspended from job over allegations of misappropriating funds provided by the Pakistan Cricket Board (PCB).

According to an initial inquiry by PCB officials, complaints were received regarding financial irregularities in the PCB Inner Club Tournament and other cricketing events.

The inquiry reportedly found that the bills for cricket balls submitted by Hussain were fraudulent and that written complaints against him were substantiated.

Following these findings, Abdullah Khairan Niaz, director of domestic cricket operations, issued an official suspension order. Hussain has been barred from overseeing DCA DCA Khan's affairs until further notice, pending a full investigation.

The PCB has announced the formation of an inquiry committee to conduct a detailed investigation into the matter.

The decision has been communicated to the PCB chief operating officer and the senior general manager of domestic cricket operations for further action.

The PCB had appointed former Test cricketer Shabir Ahmed as a coach in Dera Ghazi Khan, but he resigned from the position. Since his resignation, the post of coach has remained vacant for the past year.

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JI announces protest drive against crimes

GUJRAT: The Jamaat-e-Islami, Gujrat, announced a protest campaign against rising incidents of murder, robbery and theft, along with alleged corruption in development schemes in the district.

Gujrat JI emir Anwar Ihsan, general secretary Umar Siddique, and city emir Raja Saif Khan claimed that 36 people, including eight women, had been murdered this year, while two newborn babies had been recovered.

They alleged that police had failed to trace the robbers who targeted the phone market along

Rashtali Road, where traders staged multiple protests against increasing lawlessness. Incidents of house thefts and road robberies were also on the rise.

Mr Ihsan said seven people were gunned down near Dinga Town, and had police arrested the killers involved in earlier cases in Dinga Khori village, the loss of these lives could have been prevented.

He blamed the politicisation of the police for the deteriorating law and order situation, urging law enforcers to act as public servants.

— Correspondent

Medics protest proposed sell-off of health centres

By Our Correspondent

MUZAFFARPUR: A grand health alliance of doctors, nurses, and medical staff has launched protests against the Punjab government's decision to privatise health centres.

As part of their protest, they have announced a daily closure of OPD services from 10am onwards in government hospitals.

On Monday, the alliance held a major demonstration at DHQ Hospital, where a large number of doctors, nurses, and paramedical staff gathered, raising strong slogans in favour of their demands.

Addressing the protest, Pakistan Medical Association District President Dr Athar Raheem, General Secretary Dr Moinuddin Zamir, Chairman Dr Yousaf Nadeem Laghari, Dr Maghsood Alam, Anwar Laghari, and other medical professionals declared that privatisation of health centres is unacceptable under any circumstances.

They announced that starting Tuesday, protests would expand to government hospitals across the district, with OPD services closing from 10 AM daily as a form of resistance against the government's decision.

The protesters accused the government of depriving citizens of their fundamental right to healthcare by hand-

ling over public health facilities to private entities. They warned that privatisation would exploit both patients and medical staff, making healthcare inaccessible for the poor.

The protesting medical staff issued a strong statement, demanding that the government withdraw the privatisation decision immediately. They warned that if their demands were not met, they would intensify and expand their protest movement.

The demonstrators called for the withdrawal of the FRR's decision to install PNR (Point of Sale) systems at doctors' clinics and the cancellation of illegal notices issued to doctors by the labor and welfare departments.

One of the protesting doctors highlighted a major issue with privatisation, stating that under the new system, doctors would be restricted to treating only 32 patients per day as per the budget, whereas currently, each health centre caters to more than 100 patients daily.

He also raised concerns about the supply of non-certified medicines to privatised health centres, calling it an alarming development that could put patients' lives at risk.

The medical community has vowed to continue their protests until the government withdraws its decision and ensures that public healthcare remains accessible to all.

No clue to 'kidnapped' lawyer

By Our Correspondent

SAHIWAL: Police have no clue to the whereabouts of a lawyer who was allegedly kidnapped by unknown armed men while returning from an investigation proceeding held at Near Shah police station on March 6.

As per the FIR No 205/25 registered by Near Shah police under section 367 of the Pakistan Penal Code (PPC), on the complaint of Muhammad Saleem, a cousin of the victim, advocate Rana Zahir Iqbal Chohan attended the investigation proceedings in a case at the same police station.

The complainant said that on his way back from the police station, Chohan was alleged to be kidnapped by

some armed men. He apprehended that the lawyer could be killed by the kidnappers to prevent him from pursuing the case registered under sections 447, 511 and 380 of the PPC.

The investigation officer of the kidnaper case claimed the police are trying to locate the lawyer through his last GPS location.

ARRESTED: Police and revenue officials claimed to have arrested three men separately for their alleged fraudulent practices with regard to disbursement of Ramadan Nigahban Package amount meant for the deserving persons.

The suspects were arrested for defrauding beneficiaries of the package at 98/0-1, 45/12-1, and 140/9-1 villages in Chichawatni tehsil during the past 24 hours.

The action was taken following a

number of complaints about fraudsters illegally extorting Rs100-Rs500 from the package beneficiaries. In the first incident, one Shahbaz Wattoo was caught red-handed by revenue officials for extorting Rs300 from each beneficiary.

In the second incident, a suspect was arrested for illegally selling fake forms of the package for Rs1,000 each to a man, Babar and a woman, Yasmeen, on the pretext of getting them financial assistance.

Similarly, a shopkeeper Rana Abdul Latif was arrested for extorting Rs300 from each beneficiary of the package.

Dera Rahim and Okara police registered separate cases against the suspects under section 420 of the PPC.

SZMC results improve

By Our Correspondent

RAHIM YAR KHAN: The Shaikh Zayed Medical College (SZMC), Rahim Yar Khan, has achieved second position and once again showed its academic performance in the MBBS fourth professional annual examinations 2024 conducted by the University of Health Sciences (UHS), Lahore.

SZMC Principal Prof Dr Muhammad Rahim Laghari told Dawn that results declared by the UHS on Monday showed Ameer Hussain had secured 901 marks and achieved second position across Punjab.

He said that the college's overall success rate stood at 97.39%, which is close to overall pass percentage of 97.34 announced by the UHS.

Dr Laghari said the college had also got first position in the MBBS third professional exams. He praised the faculty, staff and students.

Traders hold protest rally as MC seals 15 shops

Level bribe allegations against officer

By Irfanul Haq

RAHIM YAR KHAN: Local traders held a rally at the GPO Chowk here on Monday following a clash erupting between shopkeepers and Municipal Committee (MC) staff when the latter started sealing shops in Jinnah Bazaar and its adjoining streets during an anti-encroachment operation.

The shopkeepers from different bazaar of the city gathered at the main intersection and protested against the MC and district administration.

Speaking to the traders, Arjuman Taqian city president Arman Aggar Chaudhry and chairman Haji Islam Noorani said that the adminis-

tration did not take the traders on board with regard to the anti-encroachment campaign.

"They never gave us any policy or Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) for running the shops," the president claimed.

He alleged that on Monday the MC staff entered the bazaar and started using abusive language against the traders and pushing women customers out of the shops, before sealing 15 outlets.

The traders leaders alleged that the MC and administration staff demanded Rs100,000 to Rs200,000 from shopkeepers for allowing them to reopen the sealed shops.

They also alleged that the traders wanted to remove encroachments voluntarily but the officials launched the operation to mint money.

They claimed that they have proof of MC employees receiving bribes from shopkeepers.

They further alleged that Additional Deputy Commissioner (ADC) Irfan Armer sealed a dry fruit shop for seven days and got dry fruit worth Rs100,000 from the owner,

and was demanding Rs600,000 more for de-sealing it.

The traders' leaders wanted of shutting down the entire city and starting court action to fill prisons if the MC administration did not

stop the anti-encroachment operation.

District president of Anjuman Taqian, Abdul Rasool Makhdoor, told this correspondent that he and secretary general Arman Nizam

had requested the ADCG to postpone the anti-encroachment drive till after Eid, but he refused to accept their suggestion.

He said the shopkeepers who were warning their livelihood in the holy month of Ramadan were being treated unfairly by the administration.

When contacted, ADCG Irfan Armer told Dawn that a massive anti-encroachment operation was launched on the directions of the Punjab government. During the operation, he said, all major highways and roads were cleared of permanent encroachments.

He said during the operation when the MC staff went to Jinnah Qadria Bazaar, they found out that merchandise of traders was placed on the road in front of a number of shops.

He said when the staff took action against the shops, some miscreants resisted the opera-

tion and pelted them with stones and bricks, leaving a staffer, Imran, injured.

The ADCG said the bribe allegations levelled by traders against his driver and personal assistant would be probed. However, he said that the accused driver has not been working with him for the last two months, while the PA has also been removed from his position.

He said both the complainant and the accused have been called for a detailed probe on Tuesday (today).

The officer claimed that the allegations seemed to be a blackmailing tactic and aimed at saving the miscreants from legal action.

However, he said, law will take its due course against the hoodlums who injured an MC staffer during the operation and any official found involved in corruption would be penalised after a thorough probe.



— Dawn

PESHAWAR

Sunset 06:29pm
Sunrise (Tomorrow) 06:26am

NEXT 24 HRS

Minimum 15°C
Maximum 26°C
Outlook Partly Cloudy

METRO

North

PESHAWAR RAMAZAN TIMING	
Wah (Today)	Wah (Today)
8:15pm	8:20pm
Sate (Tomorrow)	Sate (Tomorrow)
5:04am	4:54am



VENDORS encroach GT Road near Jinnah Park, Peshawar, leaving little space for the motorists. — White Star

Villagers using plastic bags to store gas amid outages

Admin claims arrests over illegal sale of large 'balloons'

By Mohammad Ashtaq

PESHAWAR: People in rural areas of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, central and southern districts are endangering their and others' lives by using large plastic bags to store natural gas for cooking during gas outages.

The gas storage 'facility' is a local innovation, with three parts, including a small electric suction pump, a plastic bag and a plastic pipe. Once filled with natural gas, the plastic bag inflates into an oversized balloon.

The bag's size depends on the family's needs, with joint families using large ones and others smaller.

A small valve is attached to one end of the bag with the help of a rubber pipe, while the other is tied. The bag is later hung to the wall. The plastic bag is connected with the cooking stove by a plastic pipe.

In most households, the balloon is placed on the rooftop under a shed for protection from rain, storm and sunlight. Some families place it on the veranda.

"Gas storage in plastic bags has made our lives somewhat easy amid gas cuts," Asif Khan of Musahar village, which stands on the outskirts of the provincial capital.

Unaware of the dangers posed by storing cooking gas in the plastic bag, he



A GAS-filled plastic bag installed outside a house on the outskirts of Peshawar. — Dawn

insisted gas storage balloons provided them with relief from even gas outages of 20 hours a day.

He said the gas stored in the plastic bag was sufficient to cook sufficient food for the entire day, but it couldn't be used to heat the rooms in winters due to limited storage capacity.

Shahid Gul of Dhe Colony said in the current fasting month of Ramadan, his house got natural gas from the public utility once a day.

He said gas supply began at around 2am for two hours before being suspended when people started preparing for subho meal.

Mr Gul said that those not asleep at the time of gas supply filled plastic bags, while others had to use LPG to prepare pre-dawn food in Ramadan.

He said in months other than Ramadan, people got up early in the morning to turn the small suction pump on to fill the plastic bag with cooking gas from the main supply line for the house.

"Those who are late won't be able to have gas as almost all consumers have got plastic bags to fill in those two hours," he said.

Mohammad Raza, another user of plastic bags from Gohar village, said the prolonged gas outages had made their lives miserable.

"In the absence of natural gas, we use firewood and LPG that are very costly. We get little financial relief by storing the cooking gas in the plastic bag during gas cuts," he said.

A stationary fittings shop's owner told Dawn that it was very easy to make the

gas storage balloons as only a large plastic bag and a valve was required.

He said prior to the ban, he used to sell these bags openly.

"Despite bans, we are secretly selling gas bags to prevent a crackdown by police and district administration," he said.

He said gas bags weren't gas-proof-built but were a little thicker than the normal plastic bags.

When contacted, SNGPL general manager Wasim Shaukat said that it was a very dangerous and illegal practice to store cooking gas in plastic bags, with several accidents of damage to public life and property being reported over a period of time.

"Several children were recently wounded in the Terri area of Karak district due to the explosion of a plastic gas bag," he said.

He said storing natural gas in large plastic bags was common in the areas where people were involved in gas theft.

Mr Shaukat said for the prevention of the hazardous practice and protection of lives, his department had repeatedly written letters to the district administrations for banning the sale of tools used in gas bags.

Besides its dangerous use, a lot of gas is also wasted during the filling of plastic bags," he said.

An official of district administration claimed many shopkeepers had been arrested for selling plastic bags used for filling cooking gas.

He said the use of such bags was banned as it was an illegal act and could harm the users.

Two CTD officials martyred in Kohat attack

Bureau Report

PESHAWAR: Two officials of the Counter-Terrorism Department were martyred in an attack near Tarda Dam in Kohat district on Monday, the police said.

They said CTD personnel, assistant sub-inspector Mustafa and head constable Zahid, were on their way to Kohat city when they were attacked at around 8am.

"Militant outfit Hafiz Quli Bahadur group claimed responsibility for the attack," a police official said.

When contacted, Kohat district police officer Dr Zahid told Dawn that both the CTD personnel had left their Bafli village for the city when they came under attack.

He said a case had been registered.

Meanwhile, two persons, including a policeman, were killed when unidentified assailants opened fire on them in Tarkhoo area of Low Marnod tehsil of Bajaur district on Monday evening.

Police officials said constable Shahid Khair and a civilian, Amanullah, were on way home in Tarkhoo area when they were targeted just before 6pm.

Shahid died on the spot, while Amanullah sustained critical injuries. Near Khair, public relations officer of the district police, said while quoting officials of Low Marnod police station.

He said the wounded man was rushed to the Lakhlogor Hospital, wherefrom he was shifted to the District Headquarters Hospital, Khair, owing to his critical condition.

However, he succumbed to his injuries in the hospital's emergency ward.

No one claimed responsibility for the incident.

Five killed over petty dispute in Charsadda

CHARSADDA: Five people were killed and one was injured when rival groups exchanged fire just before 6pm on Monday over a petty dispute in Ababakri locality here.

The incident occurred in the jurisdiction of Tarnab police station.

Residents said relatives of Zulfikar alias Zulf Advocate and sons of Khalista Gul exchanged hot words over a petty dispute of putting charpoy (cot) in front of a shop in Ababakri locality.

Afterwards, both the sides took arms and started firing on each other, and as a result, two brothers, Solder Khan and Hazrat Ali, were killed, while Sulman suffered injuries from one side.

Zahid, Huz Mohammad and Asim from the second group were also killed in the shootout. The bodies and the injured were shifted to DHO Hospital, Charsadda.

The Tarnab police officials rushed to the site of the incident and collected evidence.

The police registered report and started investigation. — Correspondent

Jamaat activist shot dead in Peshawar

Bureau Report

PESHAWAR: A Jamaat-i-Islami leader and former nazim was killed by unknown persons in the jurisdiction of Charsadda police station here on Monday.

The police said Haji Hameed Gul was killed when he was on his way to attend a jaza along with his friend, Shahid, in Baderi area on Sunday. They added Shahid was injured in the attack and was shifted to a hospital.

The police said that the motive behind the killing was still unknown. However, a case was registered.

FIA arrests man in Mansehra over 'sacrilegious' message

By Our Correspondent

MANSEHRA: The Federal Investigation Agency's Cyber Crime Wing has arrested a man for hacking a diagnostic centre's computer system and posting a 'sacrilegious' message on its display panel to cause unrest.

The arrest was disclosed by head of operations at the Islamabad Diagnostic Centre Mohammad Zubair Awan in a news conference here on Monday.

He said that information about the detainee, including his whereabouts, was kept confidential due to the ongoing FIA investigation into the sensitive issue.

Mr Awan said the hacker posted the offensive message on the large SDC, installed at the centre's entrance, with the help of his mobile phone, prompting the IT section to switch off the screen and report the matter to FIA.

Accompanied by manager (operations) Shahzad Ahmad

and supervisor (operations) Hamed Iqbal, he commended the local media for 'acting responsibly by refraining from reporting the incident without verification.'

"Had the conspirators succeeded in their malicious act, the act would have caused public outrage in the holy month of Ramadan, with people taking to the streets against our centre known for high-quality services," he said.

SEARCH OPERATION: Police on Monday claimed to have seized a large cache of

illegal weapons and ammunition in the mountainous areas of Mansehra district.

"We recovered unlicensed arms along with a large quantity of ammunition during a search and strike operation launched against outlaws across the district," DPO Shafiqullah Khan Gandapur told reporters here.

He said the police were utilizing all available resources to ensure people's security, with the strike and search operations across all 17 police stations in the district being part

of those efforts.

"We want to ensure that no strangers rent a house without security clearance by police in Mansehra, Datta, Balakot, Darband and Bafli Balakot tehsils in line with the National Action Plan," he said.

The DPO said that female constables were also part of the operation.

He urged residents to support police by reporting any suspicious individuals or activities in the district, saying names of informants will be kept confidential.

Court rejects plea of women varsity employees for regularisation of service

Petition was filed jointly by more than 50 contractual staffers of the university

Bureau Report

PESHAWAR: Peshawar High Court (PHC) has rejected a petition filed by more than 50 contractual employees of Women University Swabi, seeking regularisation of their services.

The petition was filed by faculty and administrative staffers of the university

through Advocate Tanveer Ahmed Mughal. Barrister Syed Saad Ali Shah represented the university.

A two-member bench of PHC comprising senior justice judge Justice Jaz Awan and Justice Sahibzada Anwarullah in its detailed judgement stated that petitioners had also applied for their appointment pursuant to the recruitment process and made participation to compete, wherein some of them passed the test as well, so on that score too their petition was liable to be dismissed.

"The learned counsel for the petitioners failed to make a case for the indulgence of this court. Hence, the instant writ petition having been not maintain-

able as well as meritless stands dismissed," the bench ruled.

The bench reaffirmed the principle that contractual appointments did not confer an automatic right to permanent absorption unless explicitly provided under law.

The petitioners contended that they had been serving the university for an extended period on sanctioned posts and, therefore, deserved to be regularized. However, the court found that their initial appointments had been made on a contract basis without undergoing an open and competitive selection process, as required by law.

The bench observed that the petitioners

failed to establish any statutory entitlement to regularisation and their claims could not override the university's obligation to ensure merit-based hiring.

Representing the university, Barrister Syed Saad Ali Shah argued that public sector appointments must adhere to due process, transparency and open competition, as mandated by law. The university maintained that granting regularisation without following a lawful recruitment process would set a precedent contrary to established legal principles and rulings of Supreme Court.

The bench also pointed out wherever a citizen sought relief in constitutional jurisdiction, he must point to a right statu-

tory and constitutional, which vested in him and had denied in violation of law. It said that the statutes, terms and conditions of the appointment order of the petitioners and the law in general were silent on the matter of regularisation of a contractual or fixed pay employee.

The ruling also highlighted the fact that some petitioners had already participated in fresh recruitment processes advertised by the university, further weakening their claim to regularisation without competition.

The ruling is expected to serve as a precedent for other public sector institutions facing similar legal challenges regarding regularisation of employees.

Fresh spell of rain, snowfall turns weather chilly

Dawn Report

SWAT: A fresh wave of rain in the plains and snow fall on the mountains began on Tuesday after a week's break, further dropping temperatures in Swat and surrounding areas.

According to Meteorological Department, the new spell of snowfall started in high altitude regions including Kalam, Utror, Gabor, Marhaur, Mankhyal, Babestan, Gabor Jabin, Jaraga, Malam Jabba and Sangar where mountains received moderate to heavy snow.

Meanwhile, rainfall was recorded in the plains with Madyan, Khwazakhsa, Maira, Barikot, Kabal and Mingora experiencing persistent showers, intensifying the chill in the region. The residents of Mingora and other low-lying areas have once again turned to warm clothing, including jackets, to combat the cold weather conditions.

The fresh weather pattern is expected to continue for the next few days, with temperatures likely to remain low across both the plains and mountainous areas of Swat.

In Bajaur, five people suffered wounds when a motorcar they were travelling was overturned owing to rain on Monday.

According to a statement of Basma 1122, the accident occurred on Bajaur-Peshawar Road in Nawagai area when the vehicle coming from Peshawar, suddenly overturned due to heavy rain.

It said that a team of rescuers along with a recovery vehicle immediately rushed to the site and recovered the car. The statement stated that condition of the wounded including the car driver, was stable. They were to their respective localities after getting first aid in the nearby hospital.



A BIKER covers himself with a plastic sheet during rain in Peshawar on Monday. — APP

Delivery of financial aid under Ramazan package still not complete

RAWALPINDI: Nine days into the holy month, the Ramazani divisional administration has failed to complete the delivery of financial aid to deserving people under the Nigahban Ramazan Package of the Punjab government.

According to official figures, a total of 274,987 people had been registered under the Punjab Socio-economic Registry (PSER) for the financial aid worth Rs50,000 each in six districts of the division — Rawalpindi, Attock, Chakwal, Jhelum, Muzaffargarh and Talagang.

However, so far, 202,596 people have received the financial aid. There is slow funding from Lahore which affected the delivery system of pay orders to the deserving people.

A senior official of the finance department told Dawn that the government had allocated funds for the programme but the system was new as it took time to deliver the pay orders to the deserving persons.

However, he said, all beneficiaries would get the financial aid by next week.

On the other hand, Comm Insurer Rawalpindi Division Amir Khattak chaired a meeting to review progress on delivering of the pay orders. He directed that separate record should be maintained for the pay orders which were returned undelivered. — Asim Yous

CDA plans to remove all mulberry trees from Islamabad

Chairman told over 10,000 mulberry trees to be chopped down in Shakarparian; thousands of indigenous trees to be planted

By Kanish Abbas

ISLAMABAD: The Capital Development Authority (CDA) has decided to launch a campaign to remove mulberry trees in the federal capital, replacing them with thousands of native plants.

This decision was made in a meeting held at the CDA headquarters, with Chairman CDA, Muhammad Ali Raza Khan in the chair.

The meeting was also attended by environmental expert Rameez Mahboob, environmental experts from the Baken team, and senior officers from CDA's

Environment Wing.

It is relevant to note that pollen allergy, attributed to mulberry, affects a large number of people in Islamabad, particularly during the spring season, when the concentration of pollen in the air remains high. Pollen is a fine powder produced by trees, grasses, and weeds and is an essential part of the reproductive process of these plants.

Islamabad has thousands of paper mulberry trees, and there was never any serious attempt made to remove them except for in I-9 Park last year. The civic agency had made several plans to launch an operation but could not translate it into reality.

"Starting operation against the pollen tree is a good initiative, but there is a need to keep an eye on CDA's environment officials to ensure that only paper mulberry trees are removed and no other tree is chopped down," suggested an official.

Earlier, the meeting was told that approximately 10,000 paper mulberry plants will be removed from the Shakarparian area, and 50,000 trees will be planted in their place.

Similarly, around 1,000 paper mulberry plants will be removed from the slopes along the drains and roads, and 80,000 local trees will be planted.

It was also reported that in other sectors of Islamabad, a total of 10,000 paper mulberry plants will be removed and replaced with 50,000 new plants.

The meeting also mentioned that this year's plantation campaign would involve the private and corporate sectors as well.

According to a statement issued after the meeting, Chairman Muhammad Ali Raza Khan stated that no effort would be spared in the removal of paper mulberry trees from Islamabad.

He said local plants, such as bogus, guava, fig, apricot, peach, native mulberry, and other types of plants, needed to be planted.

The statement added that over 3,000 small and large mulberry trees were removed from I-9 last year and "around 10,000 new trees were planted".

The meeting was informed that approximately 30,000 'environment friendly plants' will be planted during the spring season.

Chairman Raza Khan directed that the remaining paper mulberry trees be removed on a priority basis to address the pollen allergy.

He also instructed that a list of plants and trees suitable for the local climate be displayed on the CDA website to raise public awareness.

He also directed that during this spring, the removal of paper mulberry trees should be ensured, and fruit-bearing, shade-providing, and flowering trees should be planted.

He also stressed that students, teachers, and staff from both private and public educational institutions should be included to make the plantation campaign a success.

Mr Raza Khan stated that for plantation in the Margalla Hills, spraying and seed dropping should be done via helicopter.

He also instructed that private housing societies be directed to promote the plantation campaign. Additionally, he suggested that plant stalls be set up at the low-price markets established under the Ramazan Relief Package.

Encroachments removed in Dera

By Our Correspondent

DERA ISMAIL KHAN: District administration launched a large-scale operation against encroachments to clear pathways for construction of flyovers in the city on Monday.

Several illegal structures were demolished during the operation, led by Assistant Commissioner Faisal Ishaq Abbasi.

According to officials, three years are being constructed at various locations to ease the increasing traffic congestion in the city.

Traders and shopkeepers had been issued prior notices to remove encroachments voluntarily. However, after the deadline expired with no action taken, the administration initiated the operation.



Heavy machinery was deployed to demolish illegal structures while law enforcement agencies remained on-site to prevent any resistance.

Officials said that the removal of encroachments was essential for completing development projects.

They said that strict action would be taken against illegal occupants.

The operation was extended to key commercial areas including Tank Abba where several unauthorised shops and business establishments were torn down. Locals welcomed the initiative, hoping it will help to resolve traffic issues and accelerate development projects.

Officials said that the anti-encroachment drive would continue in the coming days, targeting other areas affected by illegal constructions.

Building bonds: Iftar parties unite communities of all faiths

PESHAWAR: Rawanwar Singh, a 42-year-old Sikh, is all smiles and exudes high spirit of sharing and compassion as he seeks solace in doing out dates and pakoras among fasting Muslims during Iftar on returning home from his shop in Hoshiangri area here.

Wearing the traditional turban, Rawanwar has been distributing packets of dates and other edible items among the fasting Muslims in Hoshiangri Bazar since 2012.

Rawanwar's father, Avtar Singh started this noble practice and later passed this on to his son.

"I feel inner peace and satisfaction while doing the noble practice in the holy month of Ramadan,"

"The soothing movement of distributing Iftar items, including dates, pakoras, jalebi and other food dishes are still alive as fresh as today when I keenly observe my late father Avtar Singh handing over packets of Iftar food to Muslim brothers all along from Hoshiangri to Mohallah Jagan Ramdas in interior city," Rawanwar told this news agency, while distributing dates and pakoras among Muslims ahead of Iftar.

"I strongly believe in interfaith harmony, love and brotherhood. Distribution of food in Ramadan is our mark of respect and admiration for our fasting Muslim brothers and sisters, besides giving us inner peace and satisfaction," Rawanwar, who is being helped by his son in doing out dates and pakoras, said.

Dawa Singh and his son, Tajinder

Singh, who are associated with telecommunication business, in Hoshiangri, said inviting people of different faiths in Iftar parties in Pakistan needs a strong message of love and brotherhood to world.

"Without winning hearts and minds, we cannot come closer to each other and cannot develop a society whose inhabitants enjoy equal rights and respect each other's faith," they said.

"Arranging Iftar parties and Ramadan camps for Muslims is not a new practice for us. Our forefathers did the same thing to express warmth, love and friendship to our Muslim brothers of Peshawar during Ramadan," they said, adding they were serving Iftar foods to dozens of fasting persons on daily basis, and vowed to continue to do so in remaining days of the holy month.

Roshida Iftar parties are seen at Qana, Khosani, University Road, Lady Reading Hospital, Taktan Jamat Centre, Bahad, Spin Jamat and Ramdas, where philanthropists invite people of different faiths for joint Iftar parties in an environment of sharing, friendship and care.

The long queues filled with food, dates, pakoras, jalebi snacks, fruits and sweet beverages got fully occupied by the passerby, laborers and other segments of the society irrespective of caste, colour and creed.

Haseem Sarbajayal, a representative of Hindu community in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, and a founding member of Pakistan Council of

World Religions, said that all prophets and founders of all religions had promoted peace, forgiveness, patience, love and tolerance through their teachings, actions and deeds.

He said that misperceptions among followers of different faiths could be removed by enhancing interaction and dialogue among all religious communities.

"We need to promote acceptance instead of tolerance because the former is more effective in establishing durable peace, patience, and pluralism in a prosperous society," Sarbajayal said.

He said that Ramadan was the month of tolerance and patience in which Hindu community has started arranging Iftar parties for their Muslim brothers in India.

In Peshawar, he said a great Iftar party would be arranged in last Ashra of Ramadan where leaders of all religions would be invited.

He suggested establishment of a common study centre for followers of all religions where they could interact and understand each other's religion.

Masham Tariq Qureshi, Chief Khateeb of KP, highly appreciated the initiative' goodwill gestures of arranging Iftar parties and Dastarkhwan for the fasting people. He said these noble practices brought Muslims and minorities closer besides increasing their understanding about each other's faiths. — APP

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER PWD
Highways Division Jhelum Valley
Azad Jammu & Kashmir

NOTICE FOR INVITING E-BIDDING

(Under Single Stage-Single Envelope E-Bidding System)

"Highways Division Jhelum Valley" Communication & Works, Govt. of Azad Jammu & Kashmir invites Electronic Bids in accordance with AJK PWD Rules 20(a) as per Single Stage-Single Envelope Bidding Procedure from the eligible Firms/Contractors licensed by the Pakistan Engineering Council and having endorsement in CWP Govt AJK for FY 2024-25 in appropriate category as mentioned against each work in column 5 below with Specialization Code C1-C11 for the following works. Bidders desirous to bid as Joint Venture must get prior approval from the Employer for bidding as joint venture.

Sr #	Name of Work	Technical Specification and Date	Estimated Cost (Million)	Contractor/Firm Category	Bid Security (Amount 2% to 5%)	Schedule of E-Bid Submission/Opening	Completion Period
1.	Remaining Work Construction, Maintaining, Improvement, Resurfacing & Blacktopping of Link Road from Pindi Mian Road Salma to Mughal Mohalla Length 1-Km (Phase-005), I.A 28 District Jhelum Valley	1004/05/16-14-02-2025	12,608	C-8 & Above	6,410	25-03-2025, 11:30 AM	12 Months

- The newly registered bidders are directed to get username and login details from IT Section, Office of The Chief Engineer Highway (Fourth Block H, DHO Muzaffargarh). Bidders/Firms that are already electronically registered with the Department can use already provided username & password.
- Bidding Documents and instructions to Bidders can be downloaded from their dashboard.
- Interested bidders who have submitted their Electronic Bid(s) upto due date & time mentioned in column 7 above, will be opened as per schedule and at the same time the comparative statement will be visible to the Bidders or their nominated representatives & Bid Opening Committee.
- The interested bidders shall upload scanned copy of Bank Receipt showing proof of deposit of Bid Security in the Divisional Joint Accounts #s:
1. N.B.P Hattian Bala PK4108940673003070268080
2. M.C.B Hattian Bala 0999-1329 81002419
3. Bank of AJK Hattian Bala 034-11265001 along with their relevant documents on its Dashboard.
- Performance security is fixed as 5% of bid price. However Any Contractor/Firm, who quotes its rates below than 10% of Engineering Estimates, shall submit additional Performance security equal to 5% of its bid price in the light of clause#29 of AJK-PWD Rules. The Contractor/Firm shall submit this performance security in form of CDR or unconditional on demand bank guarantee from scheduled bank of Pakistan having its branches in AJK or Bank of AJK as amount mentioned in Letter of Acceptance.
- The bid securities of unsuccessful bidders will be returned through Divisional Cheque upon award of the contract to the successful bidder(s) or on the expiry of validity of bid, whichever is earlier.
- Electronic Bidding shall be done on **percentage (Above/Below/At per) Basis**. Only Two digits after the decimal point shall be considered for evaluation purposes.
- Blacklisted Firms/Contractors/Companies/Suppliers/Distributors are not allowed to participate in the bidding process. The interested bidders shall furnish an affidavit/certificate that they are neither blacklisted nor involved in conflict with Govt. anywhere in territory of the state of AJK or federally administered areas/all provinces of Islamic Republic of Pakistan.
- Hard copy of Original Bank Receipt along with Bidding Documents uploaded by Highways Division Jhelum Valley) duly signed & stamped by the Contractor/Firm must be submitted in the relevant office of the Executive Engineer Highways Division Jhelum Valley within 48 hours after opening of bid through E-Bidding system.
- The interested bidders shall upload only Letter of Bid of the Firm/Contractor; other documents required for qualifications/responsiveness as per Bid Data Sheet and BOD on E-Bidding Dashboard. The remaining data/particulars shall be submitted in shape of hard copy along with uploaded pages within 48 hours after opening of their bid(s). Otherwise such bidder/bidders will be declared as disqualified.
- In E-Bidding System, the software supports only PDF file format for Technical Profile uploading option, therefore interested bidders shall upload their Technical Profile in PDF file format only.
- Any Bidder(s) who provides incorrect information or does not submit hard copies of complete bidding documents including documents uploaded on its dashboard shall stand disqualified and shall be banned for two years for participation in any type of bidding procedure.
- The competent authority reserves the right to reject all or any bids under the Clause 33 of AJK PWD Rules.

Note: This Notice is also available on following websites:
i) <https://ajkppra.gov.pk/> ii) <https://tend.ajk.gov.pk>

(Zeeshan Mumtaz)
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