



Former ISI chief Faiz indicted for misusing powers

- Detained officer also faces charges of engaging in politics, violating anti-espionage law
- Ex-chief spy being tried by Field General Court Martial

By Basir Sojod Syed

ISLAMABAD: The army on Tuesday said that the former chief of Inter-Services Intelligence (ISI) had been indicted by a military court on three counts — engaging in political activities, violating anti-espionage laws, and abusing his authority.

"Lt Gen Faiz Hamood (retired) has been formally charged on charges of engaging in political activities, violations of Official Secrets Act detrimental to safety and interest of the state, misuse of authority and government resources and causing wrongful loss to a person," the Inter-Services Public Relations (ISPR), the military's public affairs wing, said in a statement. The indictment marks the start of the trial of the former intelligence chief before a Field General Court Martial (FGCM).

Gen Hamood has been in custody since August, and the military announced the initiation of FGCM proceedings on Aug 12 on the charges of violating the Army Act and misconduct filed by

the owner of a private housing society.

The case against Gen Hamood was made following a Supreme Court ruling in November 2023, which directed petitioner Mian Ahmed Khan, owner of Islamabad's Top City housing society, to pursue grievances through appropriate channels, including the Ministry of Defence.

Mr Khan had alleged that a May 12, 2023, raid on his property by Pakistan Rangers and ISI officials resulted in the seizure of valuables, including gold, diamonds, and cash, under the pretext of a counterterrorism operation. This is one of the most high-profile court martial cases in Pakistan Army's history, as Gen Hamood is the second three-star general and the first former ISI chief to face such proceedings.

Under military laws, an indictment follows a court of inquiry and a summary of evidence, which form the basis for framing charges. Following his indictment, Gen Hamood will be allowed to hire legal representation. Lt Gen Faris Hamood (retd) is being

Continued on Page 5



SYRIA: People cheer as they gather at the Karameh square to welcome the arrival of rebel fighters from Aleppo and Daraa governorates in the southern Syrian city, on Tuesday. The fall of Baschar Al-Assad on Sunday has put Syria at a crossroads, after nearly 14 years of civil war.—AFP

Report on Page 12

Cabinet okays deal with eight IPPs to cut power costs

- 79 of 250 Pakistani pilgrims in Syria reach Beirut, cabinet told
- PM emphasises equal rights on International Human Rights Day

By Syed Irfan Raza

ISLAMABAD: The federal government on Tuesday approved an agreement with eight independent power producers (IPPs) to revise production costs and reduce electricity tariffs and save around Rs249 billion for the national exchequer.

The decision was made during a federal cabinet meeting chaired by

Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif. The approval followed recommendations from the Ministry of Energy's power division.

The power plants agreeing to revised production costs include DH Unit I, Unit II, RPK Mills, Chiniot Power, Fazlana Sugar, Al-Mousa Industries, Thall Industries, and Chinese Blockset.

After the agreements' approval, the Central Power Purchasing Agency will seek approval from the National Electric Power Regulatory Authority (Nepra) for tariff adjustments.

The Prime Minister's Office in a press release said these agreements are expected to reduce electricity prices for consumers and provide an estimated Rs249 billion to the exchequer.

In October, the government previously terminated power purchase agreements with five of

the oldest IPPs, including Sula, Lodhr, Atilo, Roush and the Hub Power Company. These plants, collectively producing 2,463MW were nearing the end of their contracts and set to expire within the next two to three years.

The move was projected to save Rs249 billion and lower average electricity tariffs by 7.1 paisa per unit, which currently

Continued on Page 5

SC ready to hear plea for judicial probe into post-May 9 'suppression'

AAG asked to confirm if govt intends to pursue contempt case against Imran

By Hanif Iqbal

ISLAMABAD: The constitutional bench of Supreme Court on Tuesday admitted for hearing a plea moved by PTI founder Imran Khan seeking formation of a judicial committee to probe alleged "state suppression" against party workers and leaders in the wake of May 9 violence.

While the bench removed the objections raised by the registrar office, it did not give any date for fixing the case before it.

In the petition, the PTI founder demanded that a judicial committee look into alleged political and non-political interference in the

functioning of state authorities and violation of their constitutional rights by the functionaries and identify those responsible for it.

Filed by PTI Secretary General Sadiq Anas Raja, the petition asked the apex court to issue order to ensure the protection of fundamental rights of citizens, including the right to life, freedom of assembly, expression, movement, information and fair judicial redress. It highlighted alleged disproportionate application of laws to stifle dissent, impede political participation, and erode public trust in democratic institutions, thereby undermining the rule of law and constitutional governance.

When the matter of registrar's objections was taken up by the bench, senior counsel Hamid Khan remarked that the country was witnessing an "undeclared martial law". Justice Javed Mandokhail intervened to remind the court that he was making a sweeping statement

though the civil government can seek assistance of the army under Article 245. Justice Mohammad Ali Masih observed the petitioner had to challenge the acts of the constitutional authority under Article 245, adding that the petitioner could call it an undeclared martial law.

At this, Additional Attorney General (AAG) Chaudhry Asim Iftikhar pointed out that the court had yet to determine the question as to how the petition was in public interest.

Justice Aminuddin Khan explained that the court was not hearing arguments on the merit of the case but on the objections raised by the registrar's office.

Contempt proceedings:

Separately, the constitutional bench suggested that the AAG may take fresh instruction from the government about its intention

Continued on Page 5

PM ordered crackdown on PTI protesters, alleges Ayub

- Opposition leader accuses forces of using Nato weapons to target marchers
- Asif refutes allegations, challenges PTI to launch civil disobedience campaign

By Asim Waheed

ISLAMABAD: On the opening day of the National Assembly's winter session, the opposition Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) on Tuesday reiterated its call for a judicial probe into the alleged killing of its workers during the Nov 26 protest at Islamabad's D-Chashk.

Opposition Leader Usman Ayub Khan accused Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif of issuing an "order to kill", alleging that security personnel employed lethal weapons provided by Nato for counterterrorism operations.

As usual, Defence Minister Khawaja Asif took the floor to respond to the opposition leader's speech and refuted all accusations of the opposition, criticizing it for using the "perversion card" to build up its false narrative.

The session began with Jathra offered for the security personnel and protesters who lost their lives during the Nov 26 shutdown.

The opposition PTI took a surprisingly subdued tone by opting to participate in the proceedings rather than disrupting it, marking a departure from its past behaviour, when even on minor issues, its members had sparked loud protests and disruptions.

Earlier in the day, the PTI, in a statement issued after a parliamentary party meeting, had announced that its members would lodge a strong protest in the National Assembly over the alleged use of brutal force against the party by the government.

As it was the first sitting after the Nov 26 episode — when PTI workers

Continued on Page 5

15 terrorists killed in Zhob operation, says ISPR

QUETTA: Security forces killed 15 terrorists in an intelligence-based operation (IBO) in the border area of Zhob district on Tuesday when they were entering the Samana area from Afghanistan, the military's media wing said.

During the heavy exchange of fire, a soldier embraced martyrdom.

The Inter-Services Public Relations (ISPR) said in a statement that the operation was conducted in the general areas of Samana in Zhob. It added that during the operation, security forces effectively targeted the Kharanti location, killing 15 terrorists.

The government in July designated the banned Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan as Fitrat ul Khawarij, mandating all institutions to use the term Khawarij when referring to the perpetrators of terrorist attacks in Pakistan.

A large quantity of weapons, ammunition and explosives were recovered from the deceased armed men. During the firefight, Sepoy Arifur Rehman, 32, a resident of Manzoor, embraced martyrdom.

A sanitization operation is being conducted to neutralize any other militant presence in the area. —Sohail Shahid

ON OTHER PAGES



Women's share rises in polled votes

The share of female voters in the total polled votes saw a modest increase in the 2024 general elections compared to 2018, with women casting 24.4% of the 60.9m votes. This reflected an increase of 2.7m, nearly double the growth in male votes, which rose by 1.6m. According to a report, the share of female voters in the National Assembly constituencies rose from 39.4pc in 2018 to 41.4pc in 2024. Page 12

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Three deported from Dubai, held by FIA

GUJARAT: The Federal Investigation Agency (FIA) immigration authorities claimed to have arrested three illegal immigrants deported from Dubai (United Arab Emirates), at Sialkot International Airport on Tuesday.

As per the FIA sources, the three men had gone to Iran through Tashan border and then reached Dubai through an agent. In Dubai, they tried to travel to Sweden, using fake documents, where they were nabbed and deported to Pakistan, landing at Sialkot airport.

An officer of FIA told Dawn that during immigration clearance of Flight F2-337, three passengers – Abdul Rizwan (fake name Asim Nasir), having passport No PNU1550293, Imranul Haq (fake name Akbar Ali), having passport No AUS0905003 and Ali Haider, having passport No CN68970741 – were found to be deported from Dubai.

The passengers used fake identities with an intent to travel to Sweden from Dubai, where they had reached from Iran after paying Rs2 million each to an agent, Main Karim.

During transit in Dubai, the Emirates security officials apprehended them and sent them back to Pakistan. The suspects were later handed over to the anti-human trafficking cell of Gujranwala FIA zone.

Meanwhile, a Philippine national woman was refused entry into Pakistan at Sialkot airport on Monday this last.

As per the FIA officials, the passenger, Daisy Comer, arrived here from Philippines via Dubai and presented his passport (No. PH000000000) for immigration clearance. However, as she had no visa to enter Pakistan, she was deported. — Correspondent

Ex-senator denied pre-arrest bail in housing scam

LAHORE: A Lahore High Court division bench on Tuesday dismissed a pre-arrest bail petition of former senator Waqar Ahmad Khan in billions of rupees scam of Pak-Arab Housing Scheme being investigated by the National Accountability Bureau (NAB).

The suspect personally appeared before the bench comprising Justice Farooq Haider and Justice Ali Zia Bajwa along with his counsel.

A NAB prosecutor opposed the bail petition, saying the custody of the suspect was required to recover the looted money of the public against plots in the housing society.

After hearing the arguments, the bench dismissed the bail of the former senator, however, he evaded arrest.

Earlier, an accountability court had also denied bail to Waqar, however, he continued to evade arrest by the NAB.

The bureau alleged that the suspect denied plots to people despite receiving money from them. It said the society defrauded the public at large by selling flats more than the available plots.

It alleged that the former senator collected Rs10 billion from people who purchased the flats of Pak-Arab Society Phase-II, which was also not an approved project by the Lahore Development Authority.—Staff Reporter

Al Baraka Bank (Pakistan) Limited hosts 4th Webinar for Al Baraka Group (ABG) Trade Finance Collaboration with Albaraka Turk Participation Bank

Al Baraka Bank (Pakistan) Limited organized the 4th Webinar for Al Baraka Group (ABG) Trade Finance Collaboration with Albaraka Turk Participation Bank. More than one hundred leading business groups, mainly exporters participated from Pakistani side and about some

number of participants from Turkey. The first three webinars were held with 3 ABG franchises starting with Al Baraka Bank South Africa in September 2023, Al Baraka Bank Egypt in May 2024 and with Al Baraka Islamic Bank Bahrain in November 2024.

The Webinar provided a great opportunity for Pakistani exporters to establish connections with importers in Turkey, aiming at expanding and diversifying Pakistan's exports to non-traditional markets. Leading Export companies from various sectors including Meat, Rice Commodities, Cement/Gemstones, Textile, Knits and Apparel, Auto Parts, Confectionery, Electronics, Pharmaceuticals, Oil & Gas and Information technology participated from Pakistan.

The webinar was chaired by Mr. Camal Banga – Consultant General of Turkey and the Key Note Speaker was Dr. Ihsan Hussain – Ex Governor State Bank of Pakistan. Panel of leading businessmen from both countries shared their thoughts on enhancing trade between the two countries. From Pakistan side the panellists were Mr. Maqsood Imtiaz, CEO - Imaad Industries, Mr. Mohammad Bashir, Chairman-Cel Ahmed Textile Mills, Mr. Rashid Ali Mohammadi, CEO-Westbury Group, Mr. Umar Ahsan Khan, MD & CEO Dhowrahi Group of Companies, and Mr. Faisal Hussain, CEO-The Organic Meat Company Limited.

Speaking at the event, Mr. Muhammed Arif Hanif, CEO of Al Baraka Bank (Pakistan) Limited, said, "Al Baraka Group (ABG) franchises work in 18 countries and the Al Baraka Group (ABG) Trade Finance Collaboration with China's cooperation, an advanced air quality management system will be developed in Punjab."

By using Al Baraka Bank in both countries, customers can manage trade with lesser cost and quick turnaround time. Al Baraka Group Trade Finance Portal is accessible on bank's website and provides access for Pakistani Exporters to All Baraka Customers in 7 other countries.



LAHORE: Schoolchildren plant saplings under the PMA's 'Lungs of Lahore' project on the banks of the river Ravi.—White Star

Fathers often seek kids' DNA test to avoid maintenance cost: LHC

Rejects plea questioning paternity

By Waqif Ahmad Sheikh

LAHORE: The Lahore High Court has expressed its concern over the growing trend of fathers questioning the legitimacy of their children by requesting DNA analysis, often as a tactic to evade paying maintenance allowances to their ex-wives.

"It is becoming a common practice in our society that whenever a suit for recovery of maintenance allowance is filed against a person, he comes forward to the court and challenges the legitimacy of the child by requesting an application requesting for conducting DNA analysis of the child," Justice Ahmad Nadeem Arshad observed in a judgement issued recently.

The judge said it is for the honour and dignity of women and innocent children, as also the value placed on the institution of the family, that women and blameless children have been granted legal protection and a defence against overruled legitimization.

He remarked, "Ethically, questioning

the paternity of a child during a maintenance suit can be seen as a tactic to evade responsibility rather than a legitimate claim based on evidence."

The judge noted that the request for the DNA test often reflects a desire to avoid financial obligations and may be motivated by personal animosity or financial concerns.

He maintained that such practice should be discouraged and dealt with an iron hand because encouraging such practices would only serve to erode trust in the family unit and the legal system that is designed to protect the interests of vulnerable children.

Justice Arshad noted that when a parent questions the legitimacy of the child, it creates an atmosphere of doubt and insecurity.

He stated that this practice undermines the child's sense of identity, dignity, and belonging, which can have long-lasting psychological effects.

The judge said it is crucial that courts focus on the child's needs and emotional welfare, rather than allowing a parent to challenge paternity without valid justification. "The use of DNA tests to challenge paternity, while scientifically valid, should not be viewed as a tool for

manipulation or delay in matters of child maintenance," the judge asserted in the order, dismissing a petition of a man, who assailed decisions of two lower courts whereby his application for DNA examination was dismissed.

The mother contested a suit for recovery of her maintenance allowance, as well as for her minor son, from Sohailur Hassan, the father of the child.

The father contested the suit by filing a written statement wherein he denied the paternity of the minor. He also filed an application for DNA examination of the minor by submitting that he was not his son.

However, the trial court and an appellate court dismissed his plea.

As per the facts of the case, the petitioner contracted marriage with the respondent on Jan 11, 2018, however, he divorced her on Aug 17, 2018.

Following the divorce, the minor was born after almost a six-and-half-month of dissolution of marriage on March 8, 2019.

The petitioner did not deny the marriage with the respondent, however, he denied the paternity of the minor.

Justice Arshad noted that by using DNA technology, the courts are in a better position to reach a just conclusion,

but the question is whether the petitioner can be allowed to get a DNA test of the minor conducted and produce the said report as evidence in order to challenge the paternity of the child.

The judge observed that as per Article 128 of the Qissa-i-Shahadar Order, 1954, a child born to a woman during the subsistence of a valid marriage or within two years after its dissolution is conclusive proof of his/her legitimacy, provided that the woman remains unmarried after the divorce.

The judge said the Muslim Personal Law provides that legitimacy/paternity must be denied by the father immediately after the birth of the child as per Imam Abu Hanifa and within the post-lact period (maximum of 40 days) after birth of the child, as per Imam Shafie and Imam Yusuf.

He maintained that there can be no lawful denial of paternity after this stipulated period.

Justice Arshad concluded that the courts below rightly dismissed the applications of the petitioner. He said the petitioner's counsel, despite best efforts and lengthy arguments, remained unable to persuade the court to interfere in the verdicts of the lower courts.

NAB reference

Court assured Parvez to appear on next hearing for indictment

By Our Staff Reporter

LAHORE: An accountability court was assured on Tuesday that "ailing" PTI President Parvez Elahi would appear in the trial proceedings for health reasons as his lawyer once again sought one-time exemption from appearance.

However, Advocate Amjad Pervez assured the court that his client (Mr. Elahi) would appear for the framing of charges on the next hearing.

NAB Prosecutor Waqas Ali Jiwani argued that the suspect should be indicted without further delay.

The PTI leader's lawyer said his client was

and kickbacks in billions of rupees funds released for development projects in Gajra division.

Earlier, Judge Zubair Shahzad Khayam took exception to the continuous absence of Mr. Elahi in the trial proceedings for health reasons as his lawyer once again sought one-time exemption from attendance.

The judge adjourned the hearing till Dec 18.

Other suspects who are on bail appeared before the court, while suspects in judicial custody including Naureen Iqbal, Asif and Asghar were presented from jail.

The prosecutor told the court that another co-suspect former principal secretary Muhammad Khan Bhatti was admitted to

Services Hospital.

The NAB reference alleged that Mohammad Khan Bhatti being principal secretary to then chief minister Parvez Elahi manipulated the award of contracts in favour of bias-minded contractors in collaboration with other suspects including officials of government departments.

It said the suspect released full payment to the contractors even before the commencement of construction work only to receive kickbacks.

The accused alleged that money from the corruption committed by Bhatti had been transferred into the bank accounts of Elahi and his son, Moonsi Elahi.

Three booked for 'gang rape' of friend's wife

By Our Correspondent

KARIMABAD: Kasmali police have booked three men for alleged gang rape of their newly-married friend's wife, after the couple took shelter at the residence of one of the suspects at 6/14-L village of Chichawatni tehsil.

Kasmali Police Station SIO Arjan Hussain told Dawn that the police have arrested two of the suspects.

As per police sources, Iqbal, of Forest Colony, Block No 2, Chichawatni, contracted love marriage with a woman 'W' on Dec 7 at the tribal Courts. The couple registered their Nikah name with the authority concerned.

After Iqbal related the entire story to them, they all went to 'W' house, where they came to know about 'W's plight.

Punjab takes China's help for cleaner air, better environment

By Our Staff Reporter

LAHORE: China and Punjab will collaborate on combating smog, improving environment, enhancing biodiversity, protecting wildlife and promoting afforestation.

A joint working group – Beijing-Punjab Clean Air – was formed during a meeting between Chief Minister Maryam Nawaz and Chinese Minister for Ecology and Environment Huang Runqiu in Beijing on Tuesday.

China will assist Punjab in launching environmentally friendly energy and transportation initiatives. With China's cooperation, an advanced air quality management system will be developed in Punjab.

China will assist Punjab in launching environmentally friendly energy and transportation initiatives. With China's cooperation, an advanced air quality management system will be developed in Punjab.

The two sides also agreed to utilize China's expertise in developing an e-transport system in

Punjab. China will support Punjab in the agricultural sector by introducing eco-friendly machinery and sustainable farming practices. Assistance will also be provided in hydroponic development and efficient water utilization.

They agreed on China's support for protecting Punjab from environmental risks through expertise and technology.

Minister Huang Runqiu believed Ms Nawaz on environmental protection measures and ecosystem preservation. The two sides also discussed biodiversity, wildlife protection and afforestation projects in detail.

Ms Nawaz informed the Chinese officials about plans to develop model cities in Punjab for environmental improvements.

"We want to adopt China's advanced environmental models to address climate change in Punjab," she said and added that since assuming office in March this year, her administration has focused on Punjab's first comprehensive smog prevention and environmental improvement plan.

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	5	Pressure Inspection Test Set 2000 Bar	00 Nos	31-12-2024 at 13:00 AM
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Bill to decide seminaries' fate shrouded in mystery

Fazl accuses govt of deception as deadlock persists

By Kalbe Ali

ISLAMABAD: As the fate of the Societies Registration (Amendment) Act 2024 remains shrouded in mystery, a meeting between JUI-F chief Maulana Fazlur Rehman and NA Speaker Ayaz Sadiq on Tuesday failed to break the deadlock, with the former once again accusing the government of 'deception'.

The proposed legislation, commonly known as the madressah registration bill, was sent back by President Asif Ali Zardari with objections, even though it was passed by parliament at the time of the passage of the 26th Amendment.

The bill had some 'typo' which

Madressah politics: Editorial on Page 6

was the reason it was returned by the president, but it was sent back to the presidency the next day after the errors were fixed, the JUI-F sources quoted the speaker as saying.

However, the NA officials claimed ignorance when Dawn approached them about the objections and even suggested that it might have been forwarded to the parliamentary affairs ministry by the president.

JUI-F Senator Kamran Mumtaz, however, claimed there were negotiations to this bill by the president.

"There is no objection by the president over the bill and now they are trying to backlog it after we took up the matter with President Asif Ali Zardari on Dec 4," the JUI-F senator said. "Article 75 states that if any bill remains with the Presidency for more than 10 days, it will eventually be deemed to have assented."

The bill sailed through the Senate on Oct 20 and the NA the following day. The government supported it in return for the JUI-F support on the 26th Amendment. The Societies Registration Act 1860 has defined the term seminary in Section 20 of the Act:

"...whereby societies established for the promotion of science, literature, or the fine arts, for instruction, the diffusion of useful knowledge, the diffusion of political education, and other works of art, collections of natural history, mechanical and philosophical inventions, instruments, or designs."

Missing bill?

The Societies Registration (Amendment) Act 2024 is an extension of the Societies Registration Act 2005 with some minor amendments to Section 21 that pertains to 'Registration of Deeni Madaris'.

The religious institutions had been established under the Societies Registration Act 1860 and after partition, most of the religious seminaries were established under this act.

In 2005, military dictator Pervez Musharraf made registration of seminaries mandatory by adding Section 21 to the act. Section 21 had four clauses that pertained to registration of seminaries, annual reports of education activities, and yearly audits. "One Deeni Madrasah, having more than one campus, shall need only one registration," it said. The section also stated no seminary should promote militancy, spread sectarianism or hate speech.

"It was the first time a law was enacted for the compulsory registration of seminaries and the unregistered seminaries got themselves registered at the relevant deputy commissioners' offices," said Qazi Nasir Jahanzeb, chief of Waqaf ul-Madaris Al-Arabiya, the board of seminaries belonging to the Dhorong school of thought, also the largest seminary board.

The 2024 amendment adds three more clauses to this section. According to the proposed law, seminaries shall, subject to their resources, include basic contemporary subjects in their curriculum according to a phased programme.

The other two clauses highlight the seminaries will have to get registered under this act only and that any additional registration is not needed.

According to Qazi Nasir, the changes in the 2024 bill promote the learning of knowledge and skills among the seminaries students.

"Besides, the seminaries under

the current arrangement are required to get registered with many other departments under other laws like charity laws etc, because if the registration process is not simple, people prefer not to get registered and operate outside the ambit of law," Qazi Jahanzeb added.

Due to public pressure after the APN in 2004, discussions ensued about placing seminaries under the control of the interior ministry.

After almost three years of negotiations, on the recommendation of the seminaries, the madressahs were placed under the education ministry through an order in 2008. However, the Societies Registration Act 2005 also remained in the field.

This decision was welcomed by the joint body of religious seminaries that included five seminary boards belonging to mainstream sects — Barelvi, Shi'a, Deobandi and Ahsanul Hadith, while the fifth board belonged to the seminaries affiliated with the Jamiat ul-Ulema.

This administrative order also established the Directorate General of Religious Education under the federal education ministry. The JUI-F, at the time, did not agree with this arrangement and the current push to repeal this order through the passage of the amended law is spearheaded by the Faizul party.

Another problem with this order was the challenge to the monopoly of traditional boards "...there was another claim in the DGRE and that was the option to get new boards registered," said Amir Nasir, director of the Pakistan Institute of Peace Studies, a thinktank.

Soon the five traditional boards realised that their monopoly was eroding and Barelvi around 10 more boards have been established among all four mainstream sects, and some of them are even imparting high standard skill training along with religious education," Mr Nasir added.

Against this backdrop, there is a race going on between the old guard and newcomers. While Faiz is leading the old camp to bring all seminaries under the Societies Act 2024, the fresh entrants are led by Hafiz Tahir Ashrafi, who has limited political standing but enjoys support among the powers that be.

Daily energy-only diet costs Rs18 in Balochistan, Rs32 in Sindh: WFP

By Amin Ahmed

ISLAMABAD: An analysis by the United Nations World Food Programme has estimated that the daily cost of an energy-only diet ranged from Rs18 per capita in rural Balochistan to Rs32 per capita in urban Sindh.

The 'Fill the Nutrient Gap' (FNG) analysis released on Tuesday said nationally only 5 per cent of the population was unable to afford the costs of meeting energy needs.

The analysis on Pakistan is part of a case study carried out in 11 countries. The FNG is a methodology that estimates the cost and affordability of nutritious diets and combines this with secondary data on local food systems and environments.

The daily cost of a diet that meets individual nutrient needs (nutritious diet) was substantially higher, ranging from Rs67 per capita in rural Khyber Pakhtunkhwa to Rs78 per capita in urban Sindh.

Nutritional adequacy of the nutritious diet was high – on average, 66 per cent of the population was unable to afford

a nutritious diet. Across provinces, non-affordability ranged from 35pc in rural KP to 54pc in rural Balochistan.

The FNG analysis shows that adolescent girls and pregnant and breastfeeding women have relatively higher requirements of specific nutrients, such as iron, folic acid and vitamin B12. In the modelled household, this is reflected by the adolescent girl and the breastfeeding woman having the two highest costs of a nutritious diet within the household, together representing over 30pc of the household's total cost of the nutritious diet in the Sindh.

Children aged 12–23 months have the lowest cost of a nutritious diet compared with other members of the family as they consume less food, and the modelled diet assumes optimised breastfeeding, which covers a large proportion of their nutrient needs.

This age group, however, is nutritionally vulnerable as their smaller stomachs mean that meals must be provided at higher frequency and need to include nutrient-dense foods to cover nutritional requirements. A failure to meet nutrient intake during this age also has lifelong consequences, warn the FNG analysis.

Pakistanis stay glued to Google in 2024

Queries range from showbiz to sports to food recipes

By Shazia Hasan

KARACHI: Google's Year in Search 2024 released on Tuesday is a captivating narrative of Pakistan's digital landscape, one where sports, entertainment, food and technology keep the users hooked to Google, showcasing the nation's content preferences.

Cricket, as it usually does, dominated search trends, with the ICC T20 World Cup capturing the nation's attention. Searches for PSL 2024 schedules and matches, alongside queries for star players like Shoaib Malik and Sohail Khan, further demonstrated Pakistan's love for the game.

Olympic gold medallist Arshad Nadeem also attracted significant attention from Pakistani users after he won the first gold medal for the country in almost three decades.

This enthusiasm for notable figures extended beyond the sports world, with searches for showbiz personalities Sami, Javed and Zoya Nasir, Indian actress Priyanka Chopra, and social media figures Bilawal Bhutto and Munawar Malik.

Entertainment also held a prominent place in Pakistan's digital landscape, with the enduring appeal of Pakistani drama evident in searches for shows like Jogi Maroof and Kubra Khan. Kubra Khan, Reddywali Khan, and Farhan Qureshi, Google's Country Director for Pakistan,

generated buzz, along with quality shows like Bigg Boss and the eagerly awaited Mirzapur Season 3.

Beyond entertainment, Pakistanis turned to Google for a taste of culinary delights, with searches for recipes ranging from banana bread and creamy pasta to local favourites like malpuas and naseer kaju. The popularity of quick bites like garlic bread and egg noodles, along with seasonal dishes like peach seed tea, further showcased the nation's diverse palate.

On the tech front, searches for Comsats and Realtel A3 highlighted the growing interest in AI tools, while queries for the latest smartphones, including models from Infinix, Realme, Vivo and Apple, demonstrated a desire to stay connected.

"From 'to' searches revealed a practical side, with queries about polling stations reflecting the election year and searches on making flowers last longer showing a ray of creativity. Parenting tips, particularly on teaching sharing to four-year-olds, highlighted the importance of family values.

This year's Year in Search reveals a Pakistan that is both deeply rooted in its traditions and eagerly embracing the possibilities of the digital age. From the cricket pitch to the kitchen, from the silver screen to the search bar, Pakistanis are using Google to explore their passions, connect with their culture, and shape their future. All has been integral to reimagining what Search can do, and we're looking forward to expanding on our capabilities to help Pakistanis discover more of the web and the world around them," said Farhan Qureshi, Google's Country Director for Pakistan.

Google's Year in Search offers an interesting outlook of Pakistan's digital preferences, where tradition and modernity blend seamlessly.

Google's annual year-end lists for this year comprise the following six categories:

Cricket! T20 World Cup, Pakistan vs England, Pakistan vs Bangladesh, Pakistan vs Australia, Pakistan vs India, PSL 2024 Schedule, Pakistan vs USA, India vs England, India vs South Africa, and India vs England.

People: Abbottabad, Ehsan Aslam, Arshad Nadeem, Sami, Javed, Naseer Khan, Shoaib Malik, Haroon Shah, Munawar Malik, Zoya Nasir, and Makenz Ambani.

Movies & Dramas: Mirzapur Season 3, Jago! Jago! Maroof, Bigg Boss 2, and Kubra Khan.

How-to: How to check pollution station, how to make million baht grandmas; how to buy a used car; how to make flowers last longer; how to teach my four-year-old to share; how to get a green stain out of jeans; how to start working out again after knee injury; and, how to wash world cup live.

Recipes: Banana bread recipes; malpuas recipe; garlic bread recipes; chocolate chip cookie recipes; tamaleko recipe; peach seed tea recipe; creamy pasta recipe; pizza recipe; egg noodle recipe; and, Paul Brown recipe.

Tech: ChatGPT login, Bing image creator; Infiniti note 40, Vivo Y100, Gionee; Infiniti hot 50 pro; Redmi note 13; Oppo Reno pro max; Infiniti note 40; and Realme 6i.

CJP seeks establishment of prison in each division

- Visits Gwadar sub-jail, meets Makran bar representatives • Stresses prioritised justice delivery to marginalised groups

Dawn Report

ISLAMABAD: Chief Justice of Pakistan (CJP) Vireya Afridi on Tuesday visited Gwadar sub-jail as part of criminal justice system reforms, reviewed the facilities being provided to undertrial prisoners and called for enhanced focus on inmate welfare and infrastructure improvement.

During the visit, the CJP was accompanied by Balochistan High Court Chief Justice Hashim Khan Kakar, administrative judge for prisons Justice Abdullah Baloch, Gwadar district and sessions Judge Riaz Khan Baig and IG (Prisons).

Realising the challenges posed by the jail's remote location, the CJP urged the establishment of a prison in each division of the province. In response, government officials assured him of their commitment to establishing a jail in Makran division.

The CJP also visited Makran Judicial Complex and held a meeting with judicial officers and Makran Bar Association representatives.

While addressing the bar members, he underscored the integral relationship between the bench and bar, noting that the judiciary to perform its constitutional duties needs bar cooperation. He highlighted the importance of ensuring access to justice for marginalised sections of society, including women, children and persons with disabilities. He stressed that justice delivery for these marginalised groups must be prioritised.

Extrajudicial killings

When the bar raised the CJP to take appropriate action over extrajudicial killings and enforced disappearances, he assured that the matter would be looked into and noted that compliance of institutions to the will of people enshrined in the Constitution was essential for Pakistan to grow.

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Extrajudicial killings

On the other hand, Supreme Court registrar Salim Khan introduced two transformative initiatives at the Lahore branch registry

of the apex court.

The registrar inaugurated the self-servicet system and an instant certified copies service, both aimed at enhancing efficiency, transparency, and accessibility within the judicial system.

The self-servicet system represents a significant leap towards the digital transformation of judicial procedures. This innovative platform streamlines the submission of affidavits, reducing delays and ensuring transparency in the filing process. It is designed to simplify procedures for litigants and legal practitioners, ultimately expediting the delivery of justice.

Additionally, utilising the advanced case management system, the SC made it possible for litigants and lawyers to instantly obtain certified copies of cases, whether pending or disposed of in Islamabad, directly from the Lahore branch registry.

This service removes the delays traditionally associated with document delivery, improving efficiency and convenience.

Shairi qurb in Islamabad, Sohail Shehri in Quetta and Bafraum Baloch in Gwadar contributed to this report

JOIN THE WORLDWIDE MOVEMENT AGAINST CLIMATE CHANGE NOW!

We Must Move
To Protect Pakistan
Which Is One Of The Hardest Hit
Victims Of Climate Change



BE RESILIENT AGAINST CLIMATE DISASTER



DM
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Silk Road Culture Centre opened in Islamabad

By Jamal Shahid

ISLAMABAD: The inauguration of the Silk Road Culture Centre (SRCC) took place on Tuesday, drawing ambassadors, diplomats and cultural enthusiasts from Rawalpindi and Islamabad.

The organisers said the event marked the beginning of a new chapter in fostering international cultural understanding and collaboration.

SRCC Chairman Jamal Shah appreciated the participating nations for their contributions, which included artworks, cultural artefacts, and other exhibits that highlighted the rich and diverse heritage of the Silk Road nations.

"The remarkable cooperation and generosity of our international partners have truly brought the spirit of the Silk Road to life," he remarked, adding, "This centre now stands as a vibrant space for cultural exchange, reflection, and learning, created through the collective efforts of many."

He emphasised the SRCC's mission as a symbol of unity and diversity, aimed at promoting mutual respect among nations. The centre plans to host exhibitions, workshops, performances, and educational programmes that celebrate the historical Silk Road's shared legacy, inspiring future generations to value cultural diversity.

Congratulation was expressed by the event's sponsors and partners, including Zong Pakistan, Seraiki Hotel Islamabad and the Pakistan National Council of the Arts (PNCA), Hunkerka Islamabad, and the Sir Syed Memorial Society (SSMSL) for their critical role in bringing the vision of the SRCC to life.

A significant development announced at the event was the inclusion of SRCC under the SSMSL governing body, ensuring a robust foundation for its future initiatives. Additionally, SRCC will host a Sir Syed Research Centre, focused on academic excellence, cultural studies, and innovation inspired by the legacy of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

"The SRCC is more than a venue; it is a platform where art, history, and tradition converge to create meaningful connections," said Mr Shah. "This iconic building symbolises the strength of cultural collaboration and the beauty of togetherness."

The inauguration served as a commitment to the transformative power of cultural exchange in promoting global harmony. As the SRCC opened its doors, it aspired to become a cornerstone of cultural and academic excellence, uniting nations and individuals in the spirit of shared understanding and respect, the organisers of the event maintained.

Ambassador of Russia to Pakistan Albert P. Khonov said that the centre would serve as another bright spot on Islamabad's cultural map.

"It will serve the purpose of raising mutual awareness of the cultures along the great historical route. The Russian culture is one of the jewels in this regard, comprising great masterpieces of architecture, music, theatre, painting, and other forms of art, which represent our national character and diversity of ethnic and religious groups. They all peacefully coexist and enrich each other," the Russian envoy said.

"I am confident of the centre's commitment to developing joint projects, and promoting intellectual and cultural exchanges in the region," Albert Khonov said.

Ambassador of Kazakhstan Yerzhan Kazyatay congratulated Mr Shah on establishing the centre. "The ancient Silk route was a network connecting nations across the entire Eurasian continent. Besides trade, it was also about developing cultural ties, exploring new civilisations, new traditions and customs. We believe that such initiative can help us today in terms of reviving those relations, enjoyed in the past," Ambassador Kazyatay said.

He informed his audience that Kazakhstan for centuries served as a bridge connecting east and west and was part of the ancient Silk Road. "Our embassy is delighted to contribute to the centre," said the ambassador.

Two women die in twin cities

ISLAMABAD/RAWALPINDI: Two women died in separate incidents in the twin cities on Tuesday, police said.

In the first incident, a woman was found dead in a flat under神秘 circumstances in the jurisdiction of Margalla police station.

According to the police, the management of the flat found the dead woman. The police were then informed who reached the flat and shifted the body to the hospital.

The girl was 23-year-old and was a resident of F-7 sector, police said.

Preliminary investigation suggested that a man had booked the flat on Monday morning and later came there along with the girl. Both stayed there and later the man left the flat. On suspicion, the staff broke into the flat and found the woman dead. The police said there was no mark of injury on the body, however, the cause of death would be determined after autopsy. After the girl's identification, her family was approached and informed about her death.

In the other incident, a woman committed suicide in Babbu Amro area.

Police said the woman allegedly killed herself after taking poison – usually kept in houses for cleaning washrooms – after quarrelling with her husband. The victim was rushed to the District Headquarters Hospital (DHH) after her condition deteriorated but could not survive.

Meanwhile, two young men who were critically injured in a road accident on Lahore High Court Road were shifted to Benazir Bhutto Hospital (BBH).

They were stated to be in critical condition.—Staff Reporter



ARTISTS perform a play on elimination of gender-based violence at Pak-China Friendship Centre in Islamabad on Tuesday.—Online

Speakers call for addressing shortcomings to tackle gender-based violence

By Iram Jumadi

ISLAMABAD: A high-level panel of speakers, including policy makers, human rights activists and judge of the Supreme Court on Tuesday urged society and institutions to look into the shortcomings for addressing gender-based violence cases.

They were attending a seminar to commemorate International Human Rights Day, under the theme "Linking Rights to a Future Free from Gender-Based Violence", and celebrating the 16 Days of Activism against Gender-Based Violence (GBV). The event was organised by the Sustainable Development Policy Institute (SDPI).

Justice Aysha A. Malik of the Supreme Court of Pakistan called for urgent action against gender-based violence and emphasized the deep-seated imbalance between men and women that was entrenched in societal and cultural norms.

She called for societal outrage over the rise in sexual violence, particularly against minors and women.

"The violation of a woman's dignity must not be tolerated," she said, adding that resistance to gathering accurate data hampers efforts to understand and address the crisis.

"Without data, there can be no comprehensive understanding of the problem, let alone a solution," Justice Malik noted, lamenting that the current lack of clarity about domestic violence statistics complicates efforts to tackle this crisis effectively.

She criticised the judgmental attitudes faced by women in GBV cases, a problem deeply rooted in subconscious culture, where women were frequently accused of lying.

This lack of a gender perspective weakens the narrative around GBV and perpetuates societal biases. Justice Malik concluded by calling for gender-based violence to be treated as a priority.

Prime Minister's Coordinator on Climate Change and Environmental Coordination Renuka Khurshid Alam highlighted the critical need for educational reforms to address gender-based violence, especially in public schools.

She also pointed out that stigma and societal discrimination continued to suppress women's voices and perpetuate violence.

Chair of the Senate Standing Committee on Human Rights Senator Samia Mumtaz Zahri addressed challenges in the implementation of existing laws, highlighting the gaps in data collection and public awareness regarding avenues for reporting violence. She called for reforms in the police and judicial systems to better support victims of gender-based violence.

Secretary General of the Human Rights Commission of Pakistan (HRCP) Harris Khalique discussed the alarming global statistics on gender-based violence, noting that one in three women experienced physical or psychological trauma, with even higher rates in Pakistan.

supporting gender equality.

"As we conclude this year's 16 Days of Activism Against Gender-Based Violence, I want to honour the resilience of survivors of domestic violence. These women and girls have faced unimaginable pain, yet their courage to rebuild their lives inspires us all," Ms Zahra said.

Country Representative Designate UN Women Pakistan Jamshed Kazi opened the event, emphasising the campaign's transformative journey.

"Gender-based violence is not merely a woman's issue; it is a profound human rights crisis that impacts every aspect of society. Achieving gender equality and eradicating gender-based violence requires the unwavering dedication of individuals, organisations, and institutions. Campaigns like Rolling Resistance and The Rolling Resistance and The Rolling Resistance exemplify the power of collaboration and the transformative potential of united efforts," Mr Kazi said.

Coordinator to the Prime Minister on Climate Change and Environment Coordination Renuka Khurshid Alam reaffirmed Pakistan's commitment to gender equality, saying, "The government of Pakistan is committed to ensuring that Pakistan becomes a country where women and girls can thrive without the shadow of violence".

The concluding candle lighting ceremony brought together attendees in a solemn moment of reflection and unity, symbolising the shared resolve to eliminate the path toward a violence-free society.

ATC sends 146 PTI workers on judicial remand

By Mala Asad

ISLAMABAD: The Anti-Terrorism Court (ATC) on Tuesday sent 146 PTI workers, including a 14-year-old teenager, on judicial remand following the expiration of their physical remand.

The individuals were arrested in connection with PTI's D-Chowk protest.

On Tuesday, the prosecution requested ATC Judge Tahir Abbas Sipra an additional 20-day physical remand of the

accused, but the defense lawyer strongly opposed the plea, particularly highlighting the case of the 14-year-old teenager.

The defense counsel argued that the teenager, who had recently arrived in Pakistan for medical treatment with his widowed mother, was wrongfully implicated in the case.

The court was informed that no incriminating evidence or items were recovered from the youngster.

Judge Sipra inquired about evidence linking the teenager to the protests and expressed

concerns over police handling of the case, noting that the accusations appeared to lack physical corroborations.

Ultimately, the court rejected the prosecution's plea for extended physical remand and ordered that all 146 individuals be sent to judicial custody.

In a separate case, the ATC extended the identification parade of 54 PTI workers arrested in connection with a case filed with Khamra police station.

Judge Sipra inquired about evidence linking the protesters to the protests and expressed

identification process, but Judge Sipra granted only a two-day extension, emphasising the high court's directive that identification parades be completed within three days.

The judge instructed that the suspects be produced before the court after the revised timeline, underlining the importance of timely judicial proceedings.

Earlier bail granted to Omer Ayub

Opposition Leader in the National Assembly Omer Ayub secured interim bail in his

separate case related to protests.

The additional district and sessions court in Islamabad granted bail in cases registered with Bharat Katho, Koral and Adhara police stations.

Judge Raja Asif Mahmood approved Ayub's bail in three cases with bonds set at Rs10,000 each, while Judge Mohammad Afzal Majid granted bail in another case with a bond of Rs5,000. The court then directed the police to present case records by December 21.

Ruling coalition's constituencies in Pindi get Rs4.7bn uplift projects

Four constituencies won by opposition in Rawalpindi district ignored

By Aamir Yasin

RAWALPINDI: The Punjab government has released Rs2.2 billion for at least 205 development schemes in the Punjab government for development works in their constituencies and finally, the government released the funds for the first phase of the development scheme.

The Punjab government secured the funds under the block allocation and the local MPAs and MNAs will get money after convincing the government about the welfare schemes.

He said that more funds would be allocated in March for the remaining schemes in the district.

There are total 13 seats of the Punjab Assembly in the district; the ruling PML-N won nine seats, the Sindh Irshad Council won three seats, while one seat was won by Majlis Waliullah Muslim.

Administration said that the Punjab government sought development schemes from PML-N and PPP lawmakers from the district to the tune of Rs1 billion for each constituency but it asked them to prioritise schemes under Rs255 million in the first phase.

He said that for the last five months, PML-N and PPP lawmakers pressed the Punjab government for development works in their constituencies and finally, the government released the funds for the first phase of the development scheme.

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There are total 13 seats of the Punjab Assembly in the district; the ruling PML-N won nine seats, the Sindh Irshad Council won three seats, while one seat was won by Majlis Waliullah Muslim.

For NA-52, the PML-N ticket-holder got Rs255m for 21 development schemes.

In 15 constituencies, Rs490 million will be spent on water and sanitation works.

The Water and Sanitation Agency will complete eight schemes in NA-56 worth Rs169 million, two schemes worth Rs70 million in PP-11; one scheme worth Rs66 million in PP-16; and 12 schemes worth Rs200 million in PP-17.

The Public Health and Engineering (PHE) Department will launch 17 uplift schemes worth Rs361 million, including Rs250 million for 19 schemes in NA-55.

Moreover, two schemes worth Rs40.2 million in PP-09; 10 schemes worth Rs28.5 million in PP-14; and six projects worth Rs16.3 million in PP-16 will be executed by the PHE.

The Parks and Horticulture Authority will launch one scheme worth Rs3 million in PP-17, while the Communication and Works Department will start two schemes worth Rs45 million in PP-15.

Balochistan PAC concerned at dormant accounts, unused funds

By Saleem Shahid

QUIETTA: The Public Accounts Committee (PAC) of Balochistan Assembly on Tuesday expressed serious concern over dormant bank accounts of different departments, unused public funds and delay in land compensation.

The committee's meeting, which discussed these issues in detail, was presided over by PAC Chairman Asghar Ali Tareen. It was attended by PAC members Zahid Ali Reki, Ghulam Dostar Badri, Syed Mohammad Durrani and senior government officials.

The meeting was informed that the deputy commissioners of Quetta holds 35 bank accounts and nine of them are dormant with Rs110 million deposited in these accounts.

Across different districts, the meeting was further informed, hundreds of dormant accounts hold Rs464 million in unused funds. These funds have not been used for years, benefiting only private banks. The PAC ordered immediate closure of all dormant bank accounts and transfer of funds to the national treasury.

The committee also expressed serious concern over the delay in using funds meant to be used for public welfare, such as compensation for land acquisition. PAC Chairman Asghar Ali Tareen stressed the need for compensating landowners. The deputy commissioner of Quetta reported that out of the Rs 2 billion allocated for land acquisition, only Rs70 million remained unspent.

Discrepancies in account numbers were also discussed in the PAC meeting. The deputy com-

mmissioner of Panjgur reported having one account, but the State Bank of Pakistan revealed that there were 11 bank accounts converted to the SBC office, with unused funds still unallocated.

Similarly, the deputy commis-

sioner of Gwadar said his office has 10 bank accounts, but the State Bank of Pakistan report showed that the SBC's office holds 43 accounts, with Rs142.3 million remaining unused since 2015.

The meeting was further informed that the bank accounts held by the DC of Gwadar alone holds Rs1.429 billion in unused funds.

The meeting instructed immediate closure of all inactive bank accounts, with funds transferred to the national treasury.

The deputy commissioners were directed to resolve discrepancies in bank accounts numbers in consultation with the Board of Revenue and the finance department. The deputy commissioner of Gwadar was told at the meeting that he, along with the director general of audit, must submit a detailed report on the land acquisition case in Gwadar to the PAC.

The committee also emphasised that the unused funds should be reallocated to other projects or deposited into the national treasury after consultation.

Zahid Ali Reki praised the PAC's actions, stating that Rs64 million had already been transferred to the national treasury from dormant bank accounts.

Chairman Asghar Ali Tareen reaffirmed the PAC's commitment to transparency and accountability in managing public funds. He said the PAC will continue to monitor these issues closely.

Advisory council launched to advance child rights

By Amin Ahmed

ISLAMABAD: The Union Pakistan Advisory Council (UPAC) was launched on Tuesday to create a platform to advance children's rights in Pakistan.

The council brings together thought leaders, philanthropists and advocates who share UNICEF's values and a commitment to tackling the challenges facing children, from access to education, nutrition and protection to gender barriers, frontier technologies and climate change, UNICEF announced.

"This is an important moment for children in Pakistan. The council brings together a diverse network of leaders and advocates to inspire, engage and collaborate to create a more equitable Pakistan for children. The UPAC

will help forge new pathways and co-create solutions that uplift children to reach their true potential," said Union Representative in Pakistan, Abdullaah Fadi.

UPAC is co-chaired by Abdullaah Fadi, Union Representative in Pakistan, and Marwaan Hashmi, entrepreneur and philanthropist. The council currently consists of 17 members from the business sector, civil society, media and academia who are committed to promoting child rights and bringing about a positive change in their areas of influence.

The council will convene regularly to discuss strategies, leverage their networks and resources, explore innovations, and share insights and expertise to inform UNICEF's programmes and child-centred solutions.

Cabinet okays deal with eight IPPs to cut power costs

Continued from Page 1

stands at about Rs16 per unit including taxes and duties.

During the cabinet meeting, the prime minister said the government was taking all possible steps to reduce electricity prices for citizens.

He emphasised that national interests should always be prioritised in every decision and action. He said promotion of the private sector and industries in the country was a priority for the government.

The federal cabinet was also briefed on the latest situation in Syria and the evacuation of Pakistanis from there. It was informed that out of 2,500 Pakistani pilgrims in Syria, 79 had reached Beirut, from where they would be brought back to Pakistan. Additionally, out of 20 teachers and students in Syria, seven teachers had also reached Beirut.

The meeting was informed that officials of the Pakistani embassy in Syria and Lebanon were taking all possible measures to ensure the safe return of Pakistanis from Syria.

On the recommendation of the Ministry of Defence Production, the cabinet approved the appointment of Brig Asif Bashir Warraich as a member of production committee on the board of Heavy Industries Taxila.

The meeting also gave assent to the establishment of the National Commission for the Status of Women Fund on the recommendation of the Ministry of Human Rights.

PM pledges equal opportunities

Separately, addressing a ceremony marking International Human Rights Day, PM Shehbaz said the government was committed to providing equal opportunities to all communities living in the country so that they could excel in different fields of life.

He said the day highlighted the government's commitment to upholding the great cause of



ISLAMABAD: Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif addresses a ceremony to mark the International Human Rights Day, on Tuesday.—APP

human rights and protecting them, besides empowering those communities that needed protection under the challenging circumstances.

"It is our priority, and the government is committed to providing opportunities to all on equal basis," he added.

About 1,400 years ago, Islam and the Holy Prophet (Peace be upon him) had enunciated the contours of basic human rights and equality of humans, the premier said, adding that the country's founder Quaid-e-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah, in his historic Aug 11 speech, had also advocated equal rights for all citizens regardless of creed, caste or religion.

PM Shehbaz recalled that as chief minister of Punjab, he also supported residents of other provinces with various educational and financial initiatives.

He mentioned the steps taken during his tenure as the chief minister, including the Punjab Endowment Fund and the award of scholarships and laptops on merit.

The prime minister said that the federal government recently sent 1,000 graduates from all parts of the country, including Gilgit-Baltistan, to China to seek the highest technical skills and education.

The prime minister commended efforts of the law min-

ister and other stakeholders for the protection and promotion of human rights.

Minister for Law, Justice and Human Rights Aslam Naqeeb Tariq, in his remarks, said that on Dec 10, 1948, the world adopted the human rights declaration ensuring that there would be no discrimination among humans.

He said that almost all the provisions of the universal declaration were based upon the teachings of the Holy Prophet (Peace be upon him) and were also incorporated in the Constitution.

The law minister reiterated the government's commitment to removing disparity in society by upholding basic human rights.

He highlighted that the Ministry of Human Rights, in collaboration with all the provincial governments and Gilgit-Baltistan, had been working on the target regarding women's rights.

Mr Tariq mentioned achievements of his ministry in the realms of legislation over human rights, including Zainab Alert, Response and Recovery Alert, Legal Aid and Justice Authority, Awas app, 24/7 helpline services over legal issues, and functioning of different commissions, including human rights and the status of women.

Governor orders filling of 18 magistrate vacancies in Quetta

By Our Staff Correspondent

QUIETTA: Balochistan Governor Jaffer Khan Mandokhi has directed the authorities concerned to immediately fill 18 vacant magistrate positions in Quetta.

He issued the directive during a briefing on the clearingance drive and efforts to restore the city's reputation.

He also claimed that nearly 5,000 party workers were presently under police custody.

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The governor also claimed that nearly 5,000 party workers were presently under police custody.

Madressah politics

THE sensitive yet essential process of madressah reforms seems to have fallen victim to politics, as the war of words over the Societies Registration (Amendment) Act, 2024, continues between the ruling coalition and the JUI-F. The bill in question, championed by Maulana Fazlur Rehman's party, deals with the registration process of madressahs and was passed by parliament, but has not been given assent by the president due to "technical flaws". The Maulana suspects foul play, and has accused the ruling parties of backtracking on their commitment to pass the law in exchange for the JUI-F's support for the passage of the 26th Amendment. But the government and several clerics beg to differ. At an official conference on Monday, a resolution supported by members of the Council of Islamic Ideology, was passed unanimously. It expressed reservations over the new bill. Moreover, the information minister said there were "legal complications" with the proposed law.

While the state and its supporters may be right about lacunae in the proposed bill, it must be asked why parliament passed a legally defective or controversial bill in the first place. It appears that the PML-N and PPP lobbied Maulana Fazl just to get the 26th Amendment passed, and are now reluctant to approve the new madressah law. While such tactics may be part of politics, an issue as important as madressah reform should not fall prey to internecine struggles and palace intrigues; it needs consensus from all stakeholders. The proposed changes the JUI-F is pushing for would do away with the Directorate General of Religious Education, and hand back the powers of oversight of seminaries to deputy commissioners. This is not a wise idea as madressah reform should move forward, not backwards.

Ideally, all madressahs should be registered with the respective provincial education departments. Maulana Fazl has said madressahs shall not surrender their "autonomy". However, autonomy cannot mean exemption from state oversight. From the period of the Afghan jihad onwards, there has been a mushroom growth of religious schools in Pakistan. Thousands of these institutions remain unregistered, and there are fears that they may be imparting extremist or sectarian views to the impressionable young students who attend them. Therefore, the state as well as the ulema must remain cognizant of the necessity for every madressah to be registered with the administration, while the funds they receive must be audited transparently. Beyond administrative issues, the curriculum they teach must be free of bias and prejudice, while madressah students need to be taught life skills to later contribute to the economy. Naturally, the clerical class will resist state oversight of "their" domain, but all religious schools need to adhere to common standards. Therefore, both the ruling parties as well as the JUI-F should resolve this issue amicably.

Targeting travellers

THIS country's top tax authority seems to have run out of good ideas. According to news reports, the Federal Board of Revenue first proposed, then withdrew new baggage rules for visitors travelling from abroad that could have potentially caused a lot of unnecessary inconvenience to ordinary people. According to the proposed regulations, the FBR had suggested that anything travellers brought into the country that was deemed to be "for trading purposes" and was valued at more than \$1,200 would be seized by customs authorities. Such goods, once seized, would also not be released, even if the affected party was willing to pay customs duties, taxes and fines, the proposal stated. The proposal further suggested that travellers should not be allowed to bring in more than two phones — one for personal use and one additional — and even the additional phone would be released only on payment of duties and fines.

Why this proposal was floated defies understanding, considering that its aim was not to enhance revenue collection. The FBR seemingly believed these measures would help curb smuggling, but the truth is that very similar measures in the past have already failed to make a meaningful dent in the "khpia" racket. The khpia smuggling networks have continued to thrive because they operate in connivance with corrupt individuals within the administrative machinery, for whom such regulations mean nothing. Secondly, the proposed regulations placed too much arbitrary power in the hands of customs officials. If the purpose of the goods and their value was to be fixed based on "prima facie" assessments, as the proposal suggested, this would have exposed ordinary travellers to being harassed during luggage checks and faced with the possibility that their precious luggage could be seized merely on an individual's assessment. Additionally, considering these measures were floated at very short notice before the winter holiday season, there was bound to be much confusion at airports as unaware passengers faced off with airport officials over the rules. It appears that, as the pressure grows on the tax authority to meet its targets, it wants to give the impression that it is thinking outside the box. However, targeting travellers coming to the country was no solution to the massive problems it faces. The FBR would be better served by targeted action against smuggling networks and weeding out bad actors within its ranks.

Grieving elephants

FOR most, the news will perhaps not even register. Another elephant has died in captivity in Pakistan. The death is just the latest in a long line of elephants lost by Pakistani zokeepers to preventable causes. Saberi was the first to die; in 2012, she succumbed to injuries from the chain she was bound to by the Islamabad Zoo. Her surviving partner, Kaavan, came to be known as the "world's loneliest elephant"; he only found sanctuary in Cambodia in 2020 after an international effort. In the interim, Lahore Zoo lost its only elephant, Sasi, in 2017, again to injuries caused by neglect. Last year, Karachi Zoo lost Noor Jehan despite frantic efforts to cure her of a protracted illness. Her sister, Madhubala, grieved alone for more than a year before she was recently shifted to Karachi's Safari Park to be with her remaining sister, Sonia and Malika.

Alas, tragedy followed her there, and Sonia tragically passed away on Sunday, less than two weeks after being reunited with Madhubala. Initial reports state Sonia may have died of sudden heart failure, although this will be confirmed once the findings of an autopsy are released. Elephants are highly empathetic creatures who feel grief and stress and mourn the loss of their dead. One wonders what effect Sonia's passing will have on Madhubala, who has now lost two companions in two years. These gentle giants display traits similar to those exhibited by human beings. It is perhaps for this reason that they are loved and revered, even worshipped, in cultures around the world. They are also known to be compassionate, even helping other species when they see them in distress. This makes the stories of Pakistan's long-suffering elephants all the more tragic. They have not been treated with the care and kindness they deserve. Perhaps it would be better if they, like Kaavan, were shipped off to gentler hosts. We clearly do not deserve them.

OPINION

BY ZAHID HUSSAIN



A geopolitical cauldron

Transition will not be easy in a divided country that has just evicted a decades-old dictatorship.

YET another authoritarian regime has fallen. The Syrian rebellion has swept away the Assad family's 51-year tyrannical rule. It was a protracted struggle that had left hundreds of thousands of people dead and displaced millions. But the end was swift. A democratised Syrian army melted away in the face of the rebel onslaught. Bashar al-Assad has fled and the country awaits a new political order.

What happens next will decide the fate of the fragmented nation and will also have far-reaching geopolitical implications that could dramatically alter the political map of the Middle East. Syria has long been a geopolitical cauldron with various contending regional and world powers being directly or indirectly involved in its civil war. The overthrow of the Assad regime has drastically changed the regional power matrix.

A new power game seems to have already started, with some regional countries vying for influence over the course of Syria's political trajectory. The fall of one of the world's longest dictatorships in modern times has come at a point when the entire region is in disarray. Israel's ongoing genocidal war in Gaza and its military action against Lebanon has made the situation extremely dangerous. The Zionist regime, which has been engaged in an undeclared war against Syria for long, is now taking full advantage of the prevailing uncertainty there and has extended its occupation of the border regions. Israel's latest military action has alarmed countries in the neighbourhood.

However, the most important question is what happens in Syria now. So far, no major incident of violence has been reported from any part of the country after the fall of Bashar al-Assad. But the situation is ominous, with disparate rebel militias controlling the country. Will these groups, with their differing interests and external links, agree on a common agenda for a future political setup? Some of them are proxies of regional countries, and not independent actors. That makes any transition extremely complex.

The most powerful group that has spear-

headed the uprising is the Hayat Tahrir al-Sham (HTS). A breakaway faction of Al Qaeda, it was designated a terrorist group by the US, Turkey and several other countries. Although the leader of the group, Ahmed al-Shami, whose name de-governs is Abu Mohammed al-Jolani, seems to have moderated his views, his past association with transnational jihadis organisations, including the so-called Islamic State group, has attracted international suspicion.

There is also a fear that the change could lead to another period of authoritarian rule dominated by radical Islamists. But the recent statement by the group leadership may quell these concerns. Moreover, the other groups which dominate parts of the country may not allow the establishment of a radical religious order.

Among other groups who played a key role in bringing down the Assad regime are the Syrian National Army, backed by Turkey, and the Kurdish Peoples Protection Units, that controls a part of the territory in the north. It remains to be seen if these diverse groups can agree on a democratic political process. A transitional set-up seems to be in the works but the next biggest challenge would be to hold elections to establish a representative democratic order in the country.

It will certainly not be easy in a divided country that has just evicted a family dictatorship of long standing. Transition is never easy in a fractured political environment with a complex mosaic of power groups espousing diverse ideologies and interests. The sheer involvement of external forces will be a strong factor in how things develop in post-revolution Syria.

The overthrow of the Assad regime will reshape regional politics. Several countries, including the US, Russia, Iran, Israel and Turkey, have a military presence in Syria. Russia and Iran had for long militarily backed the Assad regime in fighting the rebellion that began 13 years ago. With direct military support from these two countries, the regime managed to contain the revolt but could not entirely crush

the rebel forces. The inability of these countries to come to the regime's rescue at the end led to Assad's fall.

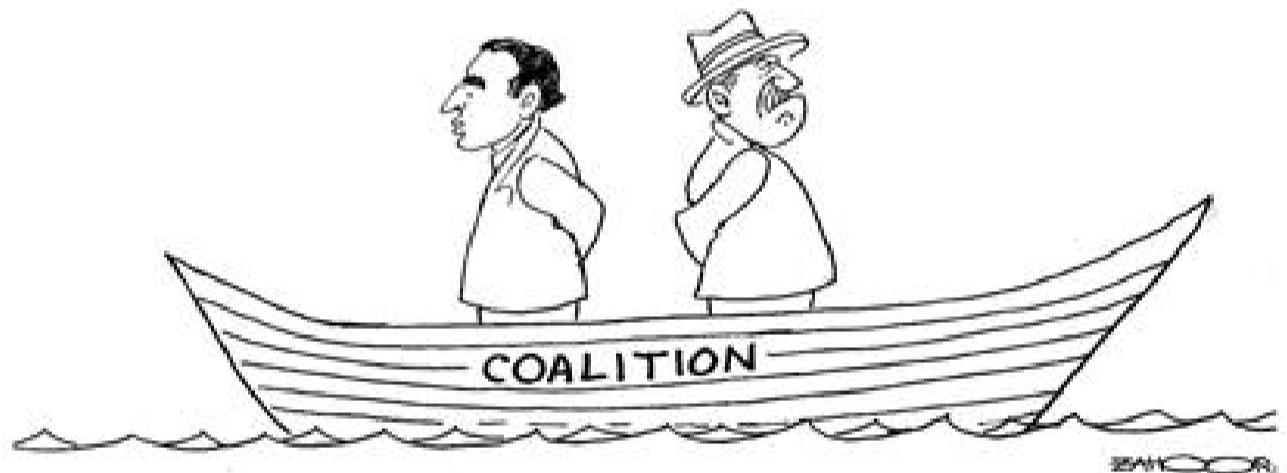
While Russia is bogged down in Ukraine war in Ukraine, a badly weakened Iran, facing a setback in its own war against Terrier's close ally Hezbollah in Lebanon, was not in a position to help the retreating regime. Terrier seems to have come out as the biggest loser in the fast shifting winds of regional geopolitics in the aftermath of the Syrian dictatorship's overthrow.

Moscow is still keeping its airbase and naval facility in the country, but it will not be possible for it to maintain its military presence in the country for long. Moscow's stakes have further faded with its decision to provide asylum to the ousted Syrian leader and his family. Among the regional countries, Turkey perhaps wields more power to influence the future course of politics in Syria, given its significant closeness with some of the rebel groups in control of certain areas in the country. Ankara also has a military presence in Syrian territory.

America, too, has maintained a military base in Syria's Kurdish region, with some troops there ostensibly to ensure the IS, which is still active in some parts of the country. But Israel remains the biggest destabilising factor in the region, taking full advantage of the uncertain situation in Syria.

Since the fall of the Assad government, Israel has seized more territory in Syria's Golan Heights, tearing up the 1974 agreement between the two countries. But it doesn't stop there. Some ministers of Israel's far-right government are now talking about extending the push further to Damascus. Meanwhile, Israel has continued air strikes on military bases deep inside Syria. It is a dangerous situation. Such belligerency could affect Syria's search for political stability and threaten the security of the entire region. ■

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BY RAFIA ZAKARIA

Hooked on artificial intelligence

WHAT if you could tell all your life problems to someone and they would help you deal with them? While most of the conversation around artificial intelligence has focused on what it can do in the business, marketing and knowledge domains, one increasingly popular iteration is the construction of AI "companions". Admittedly, the term "companion" may be an exaggeration in the sense that the people using these companions to confide in know that they are not real. At the same time, in the words of one user who spoke to a newspaper, they can often be more attentive, responsive, and concerned than any "real" friend.

Welcome to the realm of AI as a means of talk therapy or just some everyday companionship. It is well known that we live in a world where loneliness has become an epidemic — this does not necessarily mean the physical absence of other people but a sense of alienation even from those that may be around. In Pakistan, for instance, a house or apartment may have many people living in it. But despite the physical proximity, there is little emotional closeness or interaction even between spouses, let alone in other relationships. Resentments, generational differences, money problems, personality clashes, the inability to resolve conflict are all reasons why people often feel estranged from one another. In this sense, "loneliness" is not only a "Western" epidemic, as it is often imagined to be, but also one that afflicts people everywhere in our modern age.

The creators of AI know this. ChatGPT, for example, is a chatbot that allows users to create personas based on characters from film or television or even those having certain characteristics such as "kindness" or "patience". These chatbots then interact with you as you tell them all your problems. One friend who is a user told me that she told her AI "therapist" the problems she was having communicating with her teenage daughter and getting her to take more interest in her studies. The bot helped her come up with a plan of how she should communicate with her daughter.

Another friend just uses the app to combat the loneliness she feels after having moved to a new city. The chatbot talks to her just like an actual friend would, and is always present, free and interested in her life.

Undoubtedly, the idea of AI as a friend relies on a central deception; the user knows that they have created the bot and that it is not, in fact, an actual person. However, a story was recently reported in the press in which a user of the app said that as her interaction with the bot got deeper and more involved, she tended to "forget" that she was in fact speaking to a non-living "friend".

Welcome to the realm of AI as a means of talk therapy, or just some everyday companionship.

entity. The same three dots appear when the bot is typing a message as the ones that do when a human is at the other end. Unlike humans, the bot is refreshingly judgement-free, also actually free (unlike a human counsellor or therapist) and available all the time. It is like the ultimate friend or therapist, since it has no costs attached beyond its own needs of its own.

But before everyone rushes to characterize AI as a threat or a nuisance, let us avail this option of creating a character that knows all your secrets and will never tell others about them, cushion in necessary. These apps are provided by companies, which will ultimately own the data that you pour into them. This means that the data can be used to manipulate you further into different kinds of consumption choices that are better for the company than they are for you.

Second, AI is not always good or correct (as even users of ChatGPT will tell you). They can

provide advice that is simply wrong. In the case of one user, the bot started to convince her that her boyfriend did not really love her and provided other similarly annoying suggestions that ultimately led her to delete the bot. Finally, in terms of human connection, reliance on such tools is likely to make people in their real lives experience interact even less with the people around them. So in the long run, they may actually make people even lonelier than they were to begin with.

In places where mental health services may not be easily accessible for reasons of cost, time, etc., AI is increasingly coming to be regarded as "therapy". Being able to talk to an entity about one's problems may provide some form of solace to people who are in need of, but are not able to access, therapists. (However, while this is an area of research, it is questionable whether the bots are a substitute for qualified mental health practitioners.)

Character AI is among the most popular bots these days, apparently with young people. The San Francisco Bay company that created it says that the bot is sentient and has responsive feelings. Some bots have been programmed to develop long-term relationships with users. Meta, too, has a tool called "The Soothing Counsellor". Another company called Chat, also based in California, provides similar character-based interactions.

As we all know, once the cat is out of the bag in tech and something that addresses a particular human need has been created, it is not going to go away. It is up to the user of these bots to gauge whether the interaction is useful or beneficial to them or simply a bandaid for a much larger problem. That said, while not without their drawbacks, band-aids perform a vital function in society, and sometimes after a nasty cut or bruise, they are exactly what the doctor ordered. ■

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OPINION

BY MOHAMMAD ALI BABAKHEL



Student unions

A RECENT news item regarding the restoration of student unions did not receive as much time, space, and attention in the media as is deserved. This issue of importance impacts the political and democratic process, peace on campuses, and human rights.

The government banned student unions in 1994, and the status quo has been maintained. In 1993, the apex court prohibited students from engaging in political activities. In 2022, the Student Action Committee tried to mobilise public opinion for the restoration of unions but failed to get enough attention; the same year, Shabt passed the Students Union Act.

To understand the context, one must be able to distinguish between student federation and a union. Federations are directly linked with political parties; hence, they bring political agendas to campuses and turn them into battlegrounds. Unions, on the other hand, merely represent student interests. Still, before considering the restoration of unions, several questions should be deliberated, including the advantages, disadvantages, benefits, and legal and administrative frameworks required to restore them. Weaponisation and growing extremism have significantly impacted peace on our campuses. Would restoring unions be a viable option or would it further complicate the situation? How will unions function in private educational institutions, and what will be their composition? Can a democratic country afford undemocratic campuses? Does the administration of educational institutions have the capacity to respond to new challenges?

There is no denying that the restoration of unions can prove instrumental in improving leadership talent and creating future leaders. They can serve as nurseries that promote democratic values, foster critical thinking and free speech, and instill democratic values. They can also engage students in constructive activities, help prevent violence triggered by party politics, reduce conflict on campuses, improve students-faculty relations, make students active stakeholders in decision-making, and foster unity among students for a collective cause. Their restoration may also increase accountability and transparency on campuses.

At the same time, unions can also cause disruption of academic activities, trigger violence and radical ideologies, strain teacher-student relations due to undue interference in the academic process, weaken discipline, promote radicalism, and negatively impact academic progress. In the past, unions operated as subsidiaries of political parties, as reflected in the titles of different student bodies. Party-based student unions often created hurdles in the

smooth academic, research and administrative processes of universities, and were active in advancing the agenda of their party instead of struggling for their due rights and academic excellence.

After the banning of unions, educational institutions have seen a lack of accountability and arbitrary changes in fee structures and the allocation of scholarships. Students also face issues relating to academics and accommodation. In the absence of student representative unions, university administrators' decisions have started to carry more weight, resulting in students' interests being compromised. Those who advocate for a ban justify it by pointing to the increase in campus-wide violence and the negative impact on academic activities seen in the past. However, the same bodies were also successful in securing students' rights and providing them with better academic facilities. Unless also provided space for students to engage in the democratic processes of elections and campaigning,

Banning student unions has also indirectly facilitated the political rise monopoly enjoyed by the feudal elite, as it deprived lower-middle-class youth of a chance to create future leadership opportunities for themselves by entering politics and undertaking political struggles. A continued ban will further strengthen the feudal hold on Pakistan's politics.

Most of our population consists of young people. Banning unions is a form of exclusion, thus from decision-making processes that directly affect them. A decision on revoking the ban on student unions should arise above politics and be based on the pressing need for grooming future leaders and improving academic standards. If restored, the mandate of student unions, the roles and functions of the chief proctor, disciplinary committee, faculty, and administration must be clearly defined, and studentteacher centres and a dispute resolution apparatus between administration and students established.

On the currently polarised campuses, restoring unions without assessing the pros and cons may hurt further unintended consequences for a deteriorating higher education system. ■

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

letters@dawn.com

Letters may be edited for purposes of clarity and space. All letters should carry the writer's address, CMC and phone numbers.

Gaza genocide is a British legacy



THIS is with reference to the editorial "Solidarity with Palestine" (Nov. 29), which, among other things, stated that the Palestinians have been "struggling for over seven decades to free their homeland". The fact is that Palestine has been occupied ever since the British came to the region over a 100 years ago. They trained and gave what is Arab land to a people of their own ilk.

This European occupation today under the guidance of their predecessors is continuing and perfecting what the British had taught them in terms of warfare. The genocide is actually the continuing British legacy of colonialism in the Middle East.

It is hypocritical and ironic that the United Nations recognised this occupation in 1948, but then decided to observe Nov. 29 every year as the International Day of Solidarity with the Palestinian People. This was done probably to keep the Arabs from revolting against world powers. It is no wonder there are people who have doubts about the actual role being played by various UN agencies regarding the Palestinian issue.

Israel, a UN member that is supported by the West, has been attacking UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres, who has been vociferously talking about the ongoing genocide in occupied Palestine by the Zionist regime.

In essence, such remarks by Guterres portray the United States and member countries of the European Union (EU) bad as they claim to be the champions of human rights and deliver norms to other nations in this regard while continuing to support Israel in denying the most basic human rights to the Palestinians.

One can only hope that at some point the Arabs would really wake up, sell their

properties in the West, withdraw their money from bank accounts, and stop visiting in countries that blatantly support and arm the genocides against the people of Gaza.

European colonialism and American imperialism in Palestine must end in practical terms. There is no 'two-state' solution that has been used as a cover by the West to entrench its hold in the region. As long as the occupation continues, there will never be peace in the region.

The much-hyped peace between Israel and Lebanon, which Joe Biden was hoping to have in place as his face-saving exit from the White House, fell flat as the Zionist state broke the truce and attacked Lebanon.

Unsurprisingly, this is not the first time a peace treaty has been broken by the Zionists, and it is certainly not the last one.

Angoorah Ahmed
Karachi

Sheer exploitation

BEING a student in Pakistan makes one highly vulnerable to exploitation at every turn. Stepping out of home to pursue university education or prepare for competitive examinations often brings an overwhelming financial burden: travel expenses, board charges, and costly tuition fees targeting students under the guise of "education providers".

The struggle starts with finding a suitable hostel, followed by separate security and admission fee, and then the hefty monthly hostel charges. Many students are exploited by these factors, only to encounter similar issues at the so-called academies, which often push students to buy their own overpriced books and other material. This journey turns education itself into a secondary concern, overshadowed by the stress of navigating these exploitation systems.

However, the challenges do not end there. Once the students secure a place to stay and enrol in an academy, they face yet another layer of struggle.

For students who commute from nearby towns or villages, the situation is just as difficult. Public transport, where available, is unreliable, and private transportation is costly. Travelling daily not only drains their pockets, but also consumes precious study hours, leaving the students exhausted before they even reach the classes.

Financially pressurised aside, there is the constant mental strain of navigating these hurdles. Students, especially those from modest backgrounds, often take up part-time jobs to fund their education, sacrificing the time they could otherwise dedicate to studying. This constant battle leaves many disillusioned and fatigued, shifting their focus from learning to merely surviving the system.

In the end, the journey of acquiring education in Pakistan, instead of being



BY MAHER ALI

Whither Syria?

IT turned out that there were no speed bumps in the fast lane on the road to Damascus. The incredibly swift demise of the Assad regime appears to have astonished everyone, including the rebel forces that led the unexpected charge.

The subsequent explosion of relief and joy across much of Syria is hardly a surprise, even though it is tempered with sincere anxiety about what might follow. After all, the regional precedents — from Tunisia, Libya and Egypt to Yemen and Iraq — are hardly reassuring.

Rashid al-Assad was the odd one out when the winds of change ushered in the so-called Arab Spring of 2011, and long-standing divisions multiplied. As a popular uprising rattled the regime, provoking a deadly state response, it was assumed he would share the fate of Ben Ali, Hosni Mubarak, Muammar Qaddafi or Saddam Hussein. As Robert Fisk recalled, any foreign correspondent who dared to accurately predict that the Syrian dictator might not immediately be toppled was dubbed an *Assad apologist*.

While Fisk never hesitated to describe in detail the ruthless excesses of the Baathist regime, often targeting unarmed protesters or other civilians, he also had the temerity to point out that the state did not enjoy a monopoly on violence. He noted the frustrations of Al-Jazeera correspondents, whose visual evidence of attacks on government forces, and of armed insurgents entering Syria from Lebanon, was rejected by their employer.

Quite, after all, was among the Arab brothers flocking phalanx rebel factions in what had turned into Syria's civil war, alongside the Saudis. Turkey had its own interests, and was particularly keen to contain Kurdish militia. The US and its European allies distrusted Assad, but saw the Islamic State (IS) as a bigger threat. So did Russia, but unlike the US, it also considered Assad a useful idiot in the Middle East and helped to sustain his regime through force, including the air power that Damascus lacked. Iran proved to be another crucial ally, mainly through Hezbollah, which was keen to maintain the arms supply lines from Tehran via Iraq. That, in turn, gave Assad an excuse to postpone Syria.

There was barely any murmur of surprise when Bashar succeeded his dad in 2000 as the grand peacock when Hafez al-Assad died after nearly 30 years in power. The West spotted a potential pawn in a UK-trained ophthalmologist who hinted at a reformist vision and released a few political prisoners. But soon enough, he reverted to the family playbook in repressing both secular democratic and Islamist dissent, and eventually overtook

even his father's nasty reputation for malicious excesses against perceived opponents and their families.

Many of the prisoners emerging from prison gates in the past few days had seen their families for years, even decades. Some of them had survived the Arab world's most infamous torture chamber — facilities of which the US made full use during its "war on terror". At the same time, some of the more conservative in the Baath administration salivated at the prospect of carving a road to Damascus via Baghdad and Tehran. The disastrous occupation of Iraq prompted further large-scale migrations in the Middle East, but the realisation that the region would be best off without Euro-US interference is yet to dawn.

Joe Biden has claimed credit for Assad's departure for Moscow, as has Benjamin Netanyahu, even as both the US and Israel have subsequently been pounding, respectively, its strongholds and the Syrian army's weapons arsenals. Or as they say, Israel has also pounced on the opportunity to overrun the 50-year-old buffer zone between the occupied (and illegally annexed) Golan Heights and (near-Syrian territory). This "temporary" land grab might not be reversed.

The leader of Hayat Tahrir al-Sham (HTS), ancestrally closely related to both IS and Al-Qaeda and a direct descendant of al-Nusra Front, hitherto known as Abu Mohammed al-Jolani, with a \$10 million price on his head, has reinvented himself as Ahmed al-Sharif, and is being pursued on Western media outlets as a "pragmatist" who has overcome his allegiance to Syria's Alawite, Christian and Druze minorities. The Baaths targeted by Turkey might be less enamoured of his uncredited credentials.

Whatever name he prefers, al-Jolani is destined for a key role in Syria's purportedly 18-month transition, during which the ideologically and ethnically diverse patchwork of Assad opponents is expected to morph into a coherent government.

HTS's terrorist designation might quickly disappear, but there are many other groups, backed by ill-intentioned neighbours or more distant outsiders, jostling for position in whatever comes next. Syria's past is open to investigation, but the future is uncertain, and an inclusive, pluralist democratic entity in the short term might require a second miracle. ■

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FROM THE PAST PAGES OF DAWN

1974 | Fifty years ago

A welcome visit

EDITORIAL: The visit of Malaysia's Paramount Ruler ... will contribute greatly to the furthering of the close ties that already exist between these two Islamic countries.

Comparatively young as an independent nation, Malaysia's cultural and historical traditions are over a thousand years old and are deeply influenced by Islam. Not only this common bond of religion but also the logic of international, political and economic developments have brought the two countries closer to each other. Both achieved independence from British colonial rule after a protracted struggle ... both are placed in a geographical region whose strategic location and consequent political importance have played a key role in the shaping of the two countries' foreign policies. —

As developing countries of the Third World, both Malaysia and Pakistan share common problems and aspirations. ... Above all, both countries have played and intend to continue to play a vital role in fostering solidarity among the Muslim countries. The visit of the Paramount Ruler ... [speaks] of the brotherly feelings that the people of Pakistan and Malaysia cherish for each other. ... There is great scope for extending these relations in various fields.

1949 | Seventy-five years ago

Jerusalem's status

FLUSHING MEADOW: The United Nations General Assembly tonight [Dec. 10] voted in favour of placing Jerusalem under a permanent international regime. It also decided that the international administration should be placed under whatever authority the Trusteeship Council decided. The General Assembly said the term "City of Jerusalem" should include the present municipality of Jerusalem plus the surrounding villages and towns.

The Assembly also decided to ask the Trusteeship Council to complete at its next session (which is thought to be in January) a statute for Jerusalem which will bring in the principle laid down in the paragraphs of the resolution so far agreed. The Assembly also called upon the Trusteeship Council to oppose any action taken by any interested government to divert it from implementing the statute of Jerusalem, as provided by the United Nations.

Voting was 39 in favour, 14 against and 6 abstentions. The vote was taken in a crowded Assembly Hall after the most concentrated back-stage attempts to sway the final outcome, in which the United States played a big part. — News agencies

SKIN DISEASES

Many residents of Bahia Island face a growing health crisis owing to the spread of common skin diseases that are often overlooked and left untreated. The lack of proper healthcare facilities, along with limited awareness, has made these conditions a serious concern for the local community.

Fungal infections, warts and scabies not only cause pain, but also leave people feeling isolated and embarrassed.

Raising awareness and providing proper healthcare services are crucial. Medical camps, better treatment, and education on hygiene practices could greatly improve the health and well-being of the people. The authorities should take immediate action to help the affected people.

Karenish

ALONE IN THE CROWD: I recently witnessed an incident that broke my heart and left me in a state of utter gloom. A person in a wheelchair was struggling to navigate through a crowded street, but, despite seeing him struggle to make through the difficult situation, not one person stopped to help him. People simply stepped aside, avoided eye contact, and went on with their day as if he did not even exist. People with disabilities do not ask for special treatment. They simply want to be seen and heard, to be given the same opportunities and respect that everyone else receives. It is time we stopped treating them like invisible beings, stopped looking away when they need help, and considered them equal and valuable human beings that they are.

Dina Ghaffar
Karanish

DUG-UP ROADS: I live in Gujranwala. During the heavy rains in 2020, the residents had dug up the road to let the water flow easily into a nearby brook. It has been four years, but the road has not been repaired yet. The road was dug up for a new water pipeline as well, but it was not repaired after the work was completed. The condition of the road affects the area residents and passers-by. The authorities responsible for the repair should take notice of the matter.

Munir Hussain
Karanish

External Correspondent

Veteran journalist Muhammad Ali Siddiqui is Dawn's External Correspondent (ECD). His duty is to attend to our readers' complaints, and to respond to them professionally. ECD is the investigating authority to whom all complaints can be referred, and it is ECD who takes notice of any alleged violations of Dawn's code of ethics, and informs the Editor for appropriate action.

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PTI in touch with Fazl to launch anti-government movement: Qaiser

Bureau Report

PESHAWAR: Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf's senior leader and former National Assembly speaker Asad Qaiser said on Tuesday that they were in contact with Jamaat Ulema-i-Islam-Fazl chief Maulana Fazlur Rehman regarding the launch of a joint movement against the government.

Talking to reporters on the premises of the Peshawar High Court here, he said that political parties should unite against the "fascist" government.

Mr Qaiser said that instead of arresting the deteriorating law and order situation in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Balochistan provinces, the federal government was "spending" all its energies on "suppressing" the PTI. "Instead of going after terrorists, the federal government is going after PTI," he added.

He asked the federal government to avoid declaring politicians as terrorists.

Mr Qaiser said that an event would be held in Peshawar's Bagh Niran on December 15 to remember those who lost their lives in the televised protest. He alleged that direct fire was opened on unarmed protesters in the federal capital. Besides, he reiterated that PTI's mandate was stolen in the last general election. He demanded immediate release of all the political prisoners, and said that the "mal-treatment" of Pakistanis in Islamabad and Punjab was a conspiracy against the country.

On the occasion, MNA Sifir Ali Arbab said that 200 PTI workers were still missing. He said that they would not tolerate such "mal-treatment" of Pakistanis.

MNA Shandana Gulzar Khan was also present on the occasion.

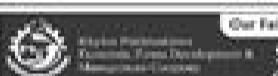
Attack on vehicle leaves three dead in Waziristan

SOUTH WAZIRISTAN: Three people were killed when unidentified gunmen opened fire on a moving vehicle in the Bimal tehsil of Lower South Waziristan district on Tuesday.

District police officer Asif Bahader confirmed the incident and said that the attackers riding a car opened fire on a moving vehicle in the limits of Rahiwal police station and escaped. As a result, three people were killed. They were identified as Noor Khan, Riaz and Sher Rehman, all hailing from Wazir Quanghat tribal tribe.

Mr Bahader said that the reason behind the killing was not yet known, but the police had registered a case and initiated an investigation into the incident.

—Correspondent



Our Future, Corruption Free Pakistan
State Financial Development Authority (SFDA)

SUBMISSION OF APPLICATIONS

for allotment of Industrial land in Economic Zones

KPEZDMC intends to allot industrial lands on leasehold rights for 99 years in the below-mentioned Economic Zones. All Potential Investors/Industrial sectors' businesses are encouraged to apply; however, priority shall be given to Green Industry/Environment-friendly, which play a vital role in the reduction of carbon emissions, New business ideas /High Tech Industry, Healthcare, Foreign Direct Investment, and industry based on the local strengths/endowments of the area.

Lease Price of the Industrial Land:

S. NO	Economic Zone	Land Lease Price [PKR]
1	Bahawal Economic Zone	7,250,000/- per acre
2	Gadoon Economic Zone	5,000,000/- per acre
3	Mohmand Economic Zone	10,000,000/- per acre
4	Islamabad Economic Zone	12,000,000/- per acre
5	Peshawar Economic Zone	15,500,000/- per acre
6	Ghazi Economic Zone	9,000,000/- per acre
7	Chitral Economic Zone	2,300,000/- per Kanal

Documents Required:

- A hard copy of the completed online application, the project feasibility study/ business plan, and the processing fee.
- Processing Fee PKR 15,000/- (non-refundable). Those who have already applied in these zones and paid the processing fee are exempted from paying again.
- Only the Feasibility Study/ Business Plan signed and stamped by a registered Chartered Accountant or Business Consultant will be acceptable.
- Bank Demand Draft/ Pay Order of 30% of the applied industrial land price (Refundable/Adjustable) on account of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Economic Zones Development and Management Company (KPEZDMC).
- Business Profile/ experience in case an existing business applies for the industrial land.
- Undertaking on stamp paper duly attested by notary public mentioning that the applicant will be bound to adhere to all rules/ by-laws of KPEZDMC also start construction in 6 months and ensure commencement of business in 2 years from the date of successful allotment of the land.

Payment Term & Conditions:

The applicant is required to pay 30% of the lease price in advance at the time of submission of the application and the remaining 70% within 10 working days of the offer letter to the successful applicant. All payments will be acceptable only in the shape of a Bank Demand Draft or Pay Order in the name of KPEZDMC.

Submission of Application:

The online application can be submitted at www.kpezdmc.org.pk/form.aspx. The hard copy of the duly signed application is mandatory to be submitted at the following address along with all the required documents by December 26, 2024. Those who have already submitted completed applications earlier for the allotment of industrial lands in the above-stated economic zones are required to submit the documents mentioned above (serial 1 to serial 6) as per this advertisement. Only the completed applications will be considered for further processing. However, incomplete applications in all manners will not be entertained, in case of any further query/ information, please feel free to contact us at the below-mentioned address.

Commercial Department: 120 Industrial Estate, Jinnah Road, Hayatabad, Peshawar 25000, KP. 091-5830826 Ext 155.
www.kpezdmc.org.pk, queries.procurement@kpezdmc.org.pk.

Lawmakers call for probe into Kurram violence, terrorists' infiltration

Complain about 'discrimination' in funds distribution to local bodies

By Mohammad Asif

PESHAWAR: Members of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Assembly on Tuesday urged the government to probe the recent violence in Kurram tribal district and ascertain how terrorist organisations infiltrated the region to threaten public life.

During an assembly session chaired by Deputy Speaker Nurlyn Bibi, member of the ruling PTI from Upper Kurram, Abdur Raheem highlighted the brutality of the recent incidents and complained about the killing

of a six-month-old child and the shooting of a four-year-old girl in her mouth during an attack on a convoy headed for Parachinar.

He said those committing such heinous crimes were no less than beasts.

Mr Raheem said the armed people involved in the killing of innocent civilians, including children and women, had nothing to do with Islam as Muslims never killed people without any sin.

He said social media and other platforms posted our terrorist outfits involved in the recent violence, so the government should conduct a thorough investigation to uncover the truth.

The lawmaker said the residents of Upper Kurram visited religious places in other countries but that didn't denote that they were not Pakistanis.

"We are Pakistani and have been living here since we live with the Pakistani Constitution and laws," he said.

Mr Raheem alleged that terrorists from across the border were involved in violence.

"The government should conduct a probe into who are the supporters and facilitators of terrorism in Kurram," he said.

Another lawmaker from Lower Kurram Haider Shahzad alleged that if an operation against the Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan could be conducted in Kurram, why that couldn't happen against other terrorist outfits.

He also demanded a government probe into the presence of terrorist organisations in the region and the hoisting of their flags on some borders during the recent clashes.

The MPAs said residents of the Bagan area were killed and

their houses and markets were torched the night after an attack on a convoy of vehicles.

"People of the Bagan area were not involved in the current attack," he said, adding that a local PTI commander took responsibility for the terrorist

act.

Mr Shahzad also demanded that the government investigate the use of heavy weapons in the recent clashes and from where they came in.

He urged the government to collect heavy weapons from warring groups in the "larger interests" of the residents.

MPA Masikdara Syed Afzal raised a question on the provincial government over "discrimination" in the release of development funds to tribal councils and declared that it's a violation of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Local Government Act, 2013.

and Provincial Finance Commission Award.

He said the provincial government was bound by the LG Act to release 20 per cent of total annual development programme funding to local bodies.

The lawmaker, however, said the provincial government had released development funds to 5% out of 10 tribal councils whose chairman belonged to the ruling PTI.

He said the PTI had been ruling KP for the last 11 years but it had done nothing for the people who elected it to power for three consecutive terms.

"The PTI has failed to improve education and health facilities and is unable to declare a proper economic policy to put the province on the track of development," he said.

The class adjourned the session until next Monday.

Court suspends ACE's notice to MNA over land lease

PESHAWAR: The Peshawar High Court on Tuesday suspended a collegial notice, issued by the anti-corruption establishment to a senior Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf leader and MNA, Mohammed Atif Khan, in connection with an inquiry into the alleged irregularities in the Malakai Jafra land lease and a Marjan private housing society.

A bench comprising Justice Sabirullah Asadiullah and Justice Wajid Ahmed put the provincial government and ACE on notice, seeking their response to Mr Atif's petition for declaring the impugned notice, issued to him on Nov 1, illegal.

It directed ACE not to proceed further on its notice.

The petitioner requested the court to quash the notice and declare illegal to the extent all actions taken in consequence of the notice, including any inquiry or investigation.

The respondents in the petition are the ACE director, its circle officer in Peshawar, and the secretary of the establishment department.

Senior counsel Shoaib Ahmad Butt appeared for the petitioner and contended that the issuance of the impugned notice was only to subject him to undue harassment and public humiliation to tarnish his reputation.

He said that the matter of Malakai Jafra land lease had already been subjected to rigorous investigation by the National Accountability Bureau, which found no trace of any illegality or impropriety and that the matter stood as "open and closed transaction".

The lawyer said that in 2014, the then provincial government, under Chief Minister Pervez Khattak had entered into a contract and leased out land in Malakai Jafra area of Soroi district to a tourism company, Samson Group, after a thoroughly competitive process.

He said that the allotment was granted for the establishment of a ski resort and a five-star hotel. Mr Butt contended that at the time of executing the said contract, the petitioner was not the tour minister and was serving as minister for energy and power department.

He said that the high court decided the matter in favour of that company. The counsel pointed out that the matter was also re-opened by the then chairman of the Public Accounts Committee, Nasir Alam Khan, but the act was challenged in the high court.

He added that the NAB had re-affirmed before the high court that the inquiry was a closed matter.

Mr Butt said that the ACE had also started inquiry on baseless and irrelevant allegations about ownership of Pashu Garden Township land including alleged conversion of agricultural land into residential society, and alleged misappropriation of government funds for development of the said housing society.

He said that the land in question was purchased by the petitioner's grandfather in 1960, which was inherited by his father and subsequently by him and his brother.

The lawyer said that the allegation of conversion of agricultural land into residential colonies was also baseless and in that respect the relevant agriculture officer had also issued a letter in 2022.

He said that an elected public representative, he had consistently been speaking against corruption and misconduct irrespective of political affiliation and openly criticised government actions whether from the opposition or from his own party.

Mr Butt added that the same reasons led to targeted actions against him even in his own province, wherein his political party held power.

He contended that in a blatant attempt to stifle his voice, the impugned notice was issued to him by the ACE regarding the Malakai Jafra land lease. The counsel contended that the impugned notice was arbitrary and unjustified and without any legal basis.—Business Report



QUETTA ELECTRIC SUPPLY COMPANY (QESCO)

EXPRESSION OF INTEREST (EOI)

HIRING OF EXTERNAL AUDITORS

QESCO is the geographically largest electricity distribution company in the power sector serving more than 720,773 consumers with 5,185 employees and annual revenue base of more than 1.5 billion operating in area of 347,190 sq KMs of Balochistan province intends to hire the services of Audit firm (A-rated by State Bank of Pakistan) for the Statutory Audit for F.Y 2024-25 as previous auditors have been retired.

Selection of Auditors is on "Single Stage Two-Envelope Method" i.e. (Quality Cum Cost Base Selection) with weighing of

Technical Proposal 90%.

Financial Proposal 10%.

Detailed RFP can be obtained by submitting written request from the office of the undersigned. Written request can also be emailed on procurement@esco.com.pk & edgesales@esco.com.pk.

Last date for submission of proposal is 26 December 2024 at 13:00 hrs.

Technical Proposal will be opened on the same day at 13:30 hrs.

COMPANY SECRETARY QESCO,

QESCO Complex, Zarqaan Road, Quetta

Ph # 081-92011154 , 041-2033108

BUSINESS

Power companies' poor performance costs Rs660bn to exchequer

• Fail to meet targets for new connections • Transmission, distribution losses mount despite loadshedding

By Khaleeq Khan

ISLAMABAD: The performance of electricity supply companies declined in 2023-24, resulting in a loss of over Rs60 billion to the national exchequer.

This deterioration was attributed to increased inefficiencies, including high losses and low recovery rates. Additionally, most power plants in private and public sectors imposed an even greater, yet unprofitable, burden on consumers and taxpayers.

In its annual performance reports of the power sector, the National Electric Power Regulatory Authority (Nepri), however, highlighted high standards and strong performance of the nuclear power plants. At the same time, the transmission system showed improvement but remained below expectations during 2023-24.

While none of the distribution companies, including K-Electric, could meet targets for transmission and distribution

loss (T&D) loss reduction and recoveries, their loadshedding practices used illegally over a decade appeared to be unsuccessful, Nepri said, adding they also failed to meet their safety, security and reliability targets during the year and the number of casualties increased significantly.

"T&D losses remain a major challenge in Pakistan's power sector... none of the distribution companies has achieved the required limits," the regulator said, adding that these losses "led to an estimated Rs660 billion drain on the national exchequer".

Billing and collection

"No Disco achieved the target of 100pc recovery in FY24", noted the regulator, insisting that maximizing revenue collection was crucial for the financial health of Discos for reducing circular debt. Islamabad, Gujranwala, Faisalabad, Lahore and Multan fall far short and MIEPCO failed to meet the target, leaving 13.44pc of eligible consumers without timely collections.

This loss has been calculated, including K-E, however, Discos' contribution is around Rs25bn. PESCO, LESCO, QESCO, and SEPSCO are the largest contributors to this financial shortfall, accounting for Rs12.5bn, Rs7.5bn, Rs7.5bn and Rs2.5bn.

Faisalabad, K-E and Islamabad-based companies missed the target for T&D losses by 1.12pc, 1.41pc and 1.34pc respectively, while Peshawar,

Sukkur, Quetta and Hyderabad-based companies missed their targets by 18.4pc, 18.2pc, 15.7pc and 9.9pc, respectively.

The regulator said these losses are a major contributor to circular debt, adding that Discos' performance deteriorated in FY24, with T&D losses rising to 16.08pc, up from 15.3pc in FY23. "Despite Nepri setting a target of 12.15pc for T&D losses, the actual losses exceeded the target by a significant 5.93pc."

Improvement While Quetta and Sukkur-based firms performed the worst, with a troubling recovery rate of just 65.41 and 31.79pc respectively, even lower than the previous year, these low recovery rates have severely impacted revenues, resulting in a loss of over Rs660 billion to the national exchequer.

"The overall recovery rate of 92.18pc in FY24 is concerning, especially in the context of rising circular debt, high T&D losses, and the growing per-unit cost of electricity. Urgent corrective measures are needed to improve recovery rates and reduce the financial strain on the sector", the regulator said.

All companies, including K-E, failed to meet power interruption frequency and duration targets. While IESCO, PESCO, LESCO, and MIEPCO showed some improvements, they remained close to the targets. In contrast, PESCO, GEPSCO, QESCO, SEPSCO, HESCO, and K-Electric significantly underperformed and failed to meet the set benchmarks.

Additionally, all companies underperformed on interruption time duration targets.

Despite surplus capacity, half of the power companies failed to meet targets for providing new connections. In applications, PESCO, LESCO, HESCO, SEPSCO, and K-Electric met the requirement, connecting over 95pc of eligible consumers, while GEPSCO and QESCO fell just short and HESCO, PESCO, and MIEPCO failed to meet the target, leaving 13.44pc of eligible consumers without timely connections.

Safety and high cost

Safety in the power sector took a concerning turn during the year, with 140 fatalities reported across distribution companies — 34 employees and 106 members of the public. K-Electric accounted for the largest share, followed by SEPSCO and PESCO.

K-Electric attributed many incidents to human negligence or accidents occurring on private property.

KE's plea for payment of Rs68bn faces stiff opposition

Utility says the amount accumulated over seven years from FY2017

By Our Staff Reporter

ISLAMABAD: The K-Electric's request for Rs68 billion in "unrecoverable dues" from defaulter cases under strong opposition from stakeholders for its additional impact on consumers and taxpayers in the shape of budgetary and tariff adjustment.

The Karachi-based power utility has filed a write-off claim of Rs68 billion, which it says accumulated over seven years since FY2017 based on a tariff determination of 2018 that allowed about 1.62 per cent provision for recovery losses.

The utility's CEO, Mehmood Akeel, and Chief Financial Officer Amir Ghaziani called it the company's right which should either be built into the consumer tariff or taken care of by the government.

Most of the consumers and interviewees, in their written comments and during public hearings presided over by Nepri Chairman Waheed Mukhtar, opposed the KE's demand and said it should be rejected.

The KE's team said these write-off claim amounts remained unrecoverable despite the "best efforts against defaulters," including multiple disconnections, engagements with specialised recovery agencies, and other specific initiatives.

Mr Ghaziani said since the start of the tariff control period (FY 2017-21), KE's total billed revenue to non-public sector consumers stood at Rs1.73 trillion while it collected Rs1.62tr.

The write-off claim was around 3.9pc of revenue billed to non-public sector consumers and lower than KE's actual recovery loss of 7.1pc.

"We have requested write-off claims for 2017-2023, as 100pc bill collection is not possible due to law and order and shams," he said, adding that KE actually recovered a loss of Rs119bn on account of low recoveries, but the entire loss could not be written off due to Nepri rules.

Nepri members raised questions as to why legal action was not taken against those who had more than Rs10 million dues. Nepri Member Haile Shabbil said as the utility will bear the burden of defaulter and why paying consumers should pay the price for non-payment by others. Mr Ghaziani suggested that the burden of write-off claim could also be taken as a subsidy by the federal government.

The Centre has a budgeted subsidy of Rs888 and Rs100 write-off can be adjusted there, he argued.

The representative of Jamiat-Ulma-i-Islam said that the government should stop rewarding K-Electric, deserving its claims as "fake" and "bogus".

Instead of third party auditor, the JUI said, the claimed Rs68 billion was audited by the KE's own auditor. "Accepting this claim will be a great injustice to consumers who pay their bills despite hardships". He said that KE was silent on the return of Rs14tn to users.

Stay orders

Tareen Barry of the Karachi Chamber of Commerce and Industry (KCCI) said "we reject the write-off claim as this would affect honest consumers".

He recalled that the utility had obtained stay orders in a staggering Rs400bn it was asked to refund consumers. He said Karachiites were also paying a surcharge which had nothing to do with KE consumers. The KE could claim the same doubtful debt as a write-off again if it had already been used to reduce profits for claim back calculations in the past, Mr Barry added.

He also questioned the KE claim for non-recovery of bills issued against bad consumers and said the company was provided a margin of 5.2pc in its base tariff to account for losses due to law and order situation.

Discontinuing gas to CPPs will threaten exports, warns PTEA

By Our Staff Reporter

ISLAMABAD: The Pakistan Textile Exporters Association (PTEA) has strongly condemned the government's decision to discontinue gas supply to highly efficient captive power plants (CPPs) from Feb 1, 2025.

PTEA Patron-in-Chief Khurram Mukhtar called the move a critical threat to the textile industry and a barrier to realising Pakistan's full export potential, according to the association press release issued on Tuesday.

The textile sector has billions of rupees invested in gas-based power generation systems to ensure stable and reliable energy for industrial operations. Across the country, 480 CPPs operate on the SNGPL network and 860 on the SNGC network, relying on combined heat and power (CHP) systems to maintain voltage stability and avoid damaging highly automated machinery.

The inability of distribution companies (Discos) to provide consistent and reliable power will disrupt production and cause significant financial losses to the textile value chain, said Mr Mukhtar.

CPPs, which provide power and steam for industrial use, are far more efficient than government-operated power plants. The flawed assumption that grid electricity — furnished with transmission and distribution (T&D) losses — will be cheaper than energy from CHP systems underscores the lack of proper planning.

Additionally, technical constraints in the grid make it nearly impossible to meet the energy demands of industrial units, many of which require more than 10MW per hour.

US DOLLAR	BUYING Rs27.21 SELLING Rs29.03	EURO	BUYING Rs29.10 SELLING Rs29.24
GBP	BUYING Rs22.27 SELLING Rs23.05	UAE DIRHAM	BUYING Rs10.40 SELLING Rs10.60
RSA RIAL	BUYING Rs7.70 SELLING Rs7.80	GOLD	Rs1,214.00 Rs1,217.00

FBR launches faceless customs assessment for trade ease

Establishes CAU in Karachi to ensure transparency in GDs processing

By Mubarak Zeb Khan

ISLAMABAD: The Federal Board of Revenue (FBR) has established a Central Appraisement Unit (CAU) in Karachi to enhance the quality of assessment and ensure uniformity and transparency in the processing of Goods Declarations (GDs).

The CAU is a key component of the customs reforms under Facilitated Customs Assessment (FCA), aimed at modernising customs operations to lighten the workload of appraising officers (AOs) and to enhance trade facilitation.

The new system is notified through a Customs General Order (CGO) No. 06 of 2024.

The CAU will handle consignments arriving at all terminals within Karachi Port and Port Muhammad bin Qasim (PMBQ). GDs filed by various collectors in Karachi will be allocated to the CAU for assessment.

In its initial phase, the FCA will operate exclusively within Karachi's port terminals, with plans for a phased rollout to Air Freight Units (AFUs), dry ports, and border customs stations across Pakistan.

The Chief Collector of Customs Appraisal (South), Karachi, will notify the CAU to be located at a designated site in Karachi. The CAU will operate under strict protocols to ensure the security and integrity of its processes.

The chief collector will appoint/depute/appoint collectors (MDACAU) in CAU, who will be responsible for the resolution of system-related and/or operational issues. The chief collector will also ensure complete isolation/containment of the work environment of the relevant CAU hall. No cellular phones will be allowed in the CAU.

The GDs allocated to CAU for assessment in the Customs Compensation System (CCS) will be assigned to the AOs posted in CAU randomly in a group-lens setting, one GD at a time on a "first in first out" (FIFO) basis.

The GDs assessment will be completed per provisions of the Customs Act 1969 and rules made thereunder, including Valuation Rules, Customs General Orders, Public Notices and Instructions issued by the FBR from time to time, and other applicable laws and regulations.



CAI sales plunged 25 per cent to 7,909 units in November from 10,557 units in October.—Reuters file

Auto sales stay high this year despite monthly drop

Demand jumps 50pc to 38,500 units in July-Nov

By Aamir Shahzad Khan

KARACHI: Despite a month-on-month sales drop in November, car sales during SAMPY24 clocked in at 38,534 units, rising 50 pc from 25,246 units a year ago.

Sales of jeeps, vans and pickups, after facing a slight fall in November to 2,393 units from 2,521 in October, rallied by 50 pc to 12,279 units in July-November from 7,993 units last year.

According to data released by the Pakistan Automotive Manufacturers Association (PAMA), car sales plunged 25.09 per cent to 7,909 units from 10,557 in October, while November 2023 sales were 4,875.

Total sales of jeeps, LCVs and vans in November stood at 2,391 compared to 2,521 in October and 1,699 units in November 2023.

PAMA has added a category of electric vehicles (EVs), marked by production and sales of Element's Hornet V6 of 70

and 63 units, respectively.

Madras Auto Khan, an auto parts expert and vendor, said that a year-on-year increase in auto sales is a positive sign, motivating the industry to get back on track slowly.

During SAMPY25, Pak Suzuki Motor Company Ltd (PSMC) sales recorded a 41pc rise to 25,812 units followed by 67pc by Indian Motor Company (IMC) to 10,886 units, 50pc by Honda Atlas Cars Ltd to 5,974 units and 23.4pc by Saenger Engineering to 4,391 units compared to the same period last fiscal year. Hyundai Motor sales during SAMPY25 fell by 1pc to 1,524. Sales of vans and three-wheelers increased by 20pc during July-November from 579,364 units from 459,459.

The truck industry (Murray Ferguson and Al-Ghazali) recorded sales of 3,428 units in November, showing a decrease of 2pc Y-o-Y while recovering 99pc MoM. This was mainly due to SNGC-L12002 rescheduling. During SAMPY25, tractor sales decreased by 50pc to 10,867 units from 20,806 in the same period last year.

Truck and bus sales improved to 1,605 units in July-Nov FY25 from 857 in the same period last fiscal.

than the previous day, following a decline in four-wheeler month-on-month (MoM) sales. The company reported 3884 units in November, a significant drop from 4,062 units sold in October.

Concerns surrounding the advance-to-deposit ratio (ADR) have cast a shadow over the banking sector, with Bank Al-Habib, MCB Bank, United Bank, and Bank Al-Habib facing the brunt of the pressure, ultimately closing in negative territory.

Major contributors to the index's surge were MCB Petroleum, Lucky Cement, Attock Refinery, Systems Ltd, and The Saudi, which collectively added 508 points. Conversely, UBL, Bank Al-Habib, MCB Bank, Engro Fertilizers, and Engro Corporation dragged the index down, collectively losing 629 points.

The trading volume fell 3.4pc to 1.54 billion shares while the traded value rose 14.17pc to Rs16.56 billion day-on-day.

Stocks snap winning streak on profit-taking

By Muhammad Kashif

KARACHI: Stocks snapped the 10-day record-winning streak on the KSE-100 index, after a volatile session, lost over 1,000 points to settle below 10,000 on Tuesday on aggressive profit-taking.

The market opened in the green, exceeding its overnight bullish momentum fuelled by an unexpected rate cut optimism. However, the influx of discouraging data took the investors on a rollercoaster ride, marking intraday highs and lows by 1,789 and 2,259 points.

Ahsan Mehandi of Arif Habib Corporation said stocks closed bearsish on global equities downturn on geopolitical tensions in the Middle East and dismal remittances falling by 8pc month-on-month in November.

He added that consolidation amid concerns for government tax collection shortfalls, weak global crude oil prices and slip-

point range. The much-needed profit booking took centre stage, with the index starting an intraday high at 11,779.58 and a low of 9,971.40 points before closing at 10,896 points after losing 1,073.24.

The session began bullishly, driven by robust buying interest in key sectors following encouraging macroeconomic developments. However, the gains were short-lived as investors turned to look in profits, especially in heavyweight sectors, leading to a sharp intraday decline. Despite the turbulence, the market managed to close off its loss, signalling underlying investor confidence.

Engro Engineering Works Ltd from the auto sector closed 2.50pc lower

PAKISTAN STOCK EXCHANGE

THE TOP FIVE GAINERS		THE LEADERS*	
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A-bomb survivors call for a world without nukes

OSLO: Japan's atomic bomb survivors' group Nihon Hidankyo accepted its Nobel Peace Prize on Tuesday, pleading for the abolition of nuclear weapons that are reassuring as a threat 80 years after the Hiroshima and Nagasaki bombings.

One of the three Nihon Hidankyo co-chairs, 92-year-old Nagasaki survivor Tatsuo Tanaka, demanded "action from governments to achieve" a nuclear-free world.

The prize was presented at a time when countries like Russia — which has the world's largest nuclear arsenal — increasingly brandish the atomic threat.

"I am infinitely saddened and angered that the 'nuclear taboo' threatens to be broken," Tanaka told dignitaries at Oslo's City Hall, some clad in traditional Norwegian bun-

ads or Japanese kimonos.

Russian President Vladimir Putin has repeatedly made nuclear threats as he pursues the war in Ukraine.

He signed a decree in November lowering the threshold for using atomic weapons. In a strike on the Ukrainian city of Odesa a few days later, the Russian army fired a new hypersonic missile capable of carrying a nuclear warhead, although on this instance it had a regular payload.

Nihon Hidankyo works to rid the planet of the weapons of mass destruction, relying on testimonies from survivors of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, known as "hibakusha".

The US bombings of the Japanese cities on Aug 6 and 9, 1945 killed 214,000 people, leading to Japan's surrender in World War II.—AFP



OSLO: (Left to right) Representatives of Nihon Hidankyo, Japan's atomic bomb survivors' group which won the 2024 Nobel Peace Prize, applaud during the award ceremony, on Tuesday.—AFP

Trump told Trudeau 'Canada should become 51st US state'

WASHINGTON: US president-elect Donald Trump on Tuesday mocked Canada's Justin Trudeau as the "governor" of a state, rather than prime minister of the giant US neighbour.

According to Fox News, Trump suggested making Canada the 51st US state during discussions with Trudeau in Florida, which followed threats to impose huge trade tariffs when he takes office in January.

The report from Fox News said Trump told Trudeau that if Canada could not withdraw his threatened 25 percent tariff on all Canadian imports, then it should be absorbed into the United States. The idea has long been joked about and Trump has a history of provocative statements, especially on social media, that can be read as jokes or bluster. During his first term, Trump repeatedly discussed buying Greenland from Denmark.

"It was a pleasure to have dinner the other night so that we may continue our in-depth talks on Tariffs and Trade, the results of which will be truly spectacular for all!"

"Why are we subsidizing these countries?" Trump said in a televised interview that aired Sunday, referring to Mexico and Canada. "If we're going to subsidize them, let them become a state," he told NBC. Publicly, Trump and Trudeau said their meeting at the president-elect's Mar-a-Lago estate went well.—AFP

Fierce strikes leave 176 dead in Sudan

Half of Darfur's population displaced amid army and paramilitary fight across the country

PORE SUDAN: At least 176 people were killed in two days of army and paramilitary strikes across Sudan, according to tolls provided by officials, activists and lawyers on Tuesday.

In Omdurman, part of the Sudanese capital, paramilitary shelling killed at least 65 people and wounded hundreds on Tuesday, according to the state's army-aligned government.

A single shell on a passenger bus killed everyone on board and turned 22 people into body parts", said Khartoum governor Ahmed Ottoma Hassan.

He attributed the strike to "the terrorist militia", in reference to the paramilitary Rapid Support Forces, or war with the army since April 2022. The attack comes a day after an army air strike on a market in the North Darfur town of Kabilkabiya killed over 100 people.

the pro-democracy Emergency Lawyers reported on Tuesday.

The air strikes took place on the town's weekly market day, where residents from various nearby villages had gathered to shop, resulting in the death of more than 100 people and injury of hundreds, including women and children,

said the lawyers' group, which has been documenting human rights abuses during the conflict.

The lawyers also reported six people were killed in North Kordofan state when a drone that had crashed on Nov 26 exploded.

In the famine-stricken Zemam displacement camp in North Darfur, paramilitary shelling on Tuesday killed five people, according to civil society group the Darfur General Coordination of Camps for the Displaced and Refugees. A UN-backed report in July declared Darfur had taken hold in the camp after a month-long RSF siege of state capital El-Fasher and the surrounding area.

Worst fighting in months

The war between the RSF and the regular army has so far killed tens of thousands, exposed 12 mil-

lion and created what the United Nations has called the world's humanitarian crisis in recent memory.

It has also nearly destroyed Khartoum, control over which both sides have not managed to claim. Most of Omdurman — the capital's twin city across the Nile — is under army control, while the RSF holds Khartoum North (Bahr) to the east.

Residents have continuously reported shelling across the river, with bombs and shrapnel regularly striking homes on both banks.

On Tuesday, eyewitnesses said artillery was striking Omdurman from multiple fronts. "We haven't seen bombing this intense in six months," one eyewitness to the passenger bus shelling said.

Another reported shelling from the Wadi Seidat army base, in northern Omdurman, towards RSF positions in western Omdurman and across the river in Bahri.

The army currently controls parts of the capital, as well as the country's north and east. The RSF has seized nearly the entire vast western region of Darfur, swathes of the southern Kordofan region and much of central Sudan.—AFP

Taiwan alleges China deploying largest naval fleet in decades

TAIPEI: China is deploying its largest navy fleet in regional waters in nearly three decades, posing a threat to Taiwan that is more pronounced than previous Chinese war games, the Taiwanese defence ministry alleged on Tuesday.

Speaking in Taipei, defense ministry spokesperson Sun Li-fang said the scale of the current Chinese naval deployment in an area running from the southern Japanese islands down into the South China Sea was the largest since China held war games around Taiwan ahead of 1996 Taiwanese presidential elections. China's military has yet to comment and has not confirmed it is carrying out any exercises.

"The current scale is the largest compared to the previous four," Sun said. "Regardless of whether they have announced drills, they are posing a greater threat to us." Senior ministry intelligence officer Heidi Ji-sheng told the same press conference there have so far been no live fire drills in China's seven "reserved" air space zones, two of which are in the Taiwan Strait, but there had been a significant increase in Chinese activity to the north of Taiwan over the last day.

The number of China navy and coast guard ships in the region, which a Taiwan security source said remained at around 90, was "very alarming", and China was taking aim at other countries in the region and not only Taiwan, he alleged.

China's deployment in the First Island Chain — which runs from Japan through Taiwan, the Philippines and on to Borneo, enclosing China's coastal seas — is aimed at areas deemed to prevent foreign forces from interfering, Heidi alleged.—Reuters

South Korea slaps travel bans on more top officials

SEOUL: South Korean authorities banned more top officials from leaving the country on Tuesday, in the wake of President Moon Jae-in's bungled attempt to impeach his predecessor.

A day after Moon himself was hit with a travel ban, his party was reportedly forging a "resignation roadmap" that reportedly could see him step down in February or March before fresh elections, while the opposition plans to organize an impeachment vote every Saturday.

Those suspended civilian rule a week ago and sent special forces and helicopters to parliament, before lawmakers forced him to resign the decree in a country assumed to be a stable democracy.

Investigators are probing the president and a cabal of allies — many from the same school — for alleged corruption over the sequence of extraordinary events.

On Tuesday Cho Jihun, commissioner general of the Korean National Police Agency, and two other top police officials became the latest to be barred from foreign travel, police said.

Already under a travel ban are the former defence and interior ministers and martial law commander General Park Geun-hye, who along with other top brass was grilled by lawmakers on Tuesday.—AFP

Netanyahu testifies for first time in corruption trial

TEL AVIV: Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu took the witness stand for the first time on Tuesday in his long-running corruption trial, saying he was being hounded for his hawkish security policies.

Netanyahu, 75, is Israel's first sitting prime minister to be charged with a crime. He is testifying at the same time Israel is engaged in a conflict in Gaza and facing possible new threats posed by regional turmoil, including in Syria.

Last week judges ruled that Netanyahu, indicted in 2019, must testify three times a week, forcing the longtime Israeli leader to juggle between the courtroom and the war

rooms at Israel's Defense Ministry, minutes away from the conflict zone.

He took the stand for about four hours and will resume testifying on Wednesday. Twice his military secretary handed him written messages, the first time requiring a recess and underscoring his having to do double duty as prime minister.

The leader of the right-wing Likud party, Netanyahu avoided the Israeli media for what he called "political stance" and accused journalists of having hounded him for years because his policies did not align with a push for a Palestinian state.

"I have been waiting for eight years for this moment to tell the truth," Netanyahu told the

three-judge court. But I am also a prime minister ... I am leading the country through a warfront war. And I think the two can be done in parallel."

Netanyahu was indicted in three cases involving gifts from millionaire friends and for allegedly seeking regulatory favours for investments in return for favourable news coverage. He denies any wrongdoing and has pleaded not guilty.

"Had I wanted good coverage all I would have had to have done would be to signal toward a two-state solution. ... Had I moved two steps to the left I would have been hauled," he said.

He stood rather than sat in the witness

box while testifying. In lengthy replies, he portrayed himself as a staunch defender of Israeli security, withstanding pressures from international powers and a hostile domestic media.

Underground courtroom

Netanyahu smiled confidently when he entered the Tel Aviv District Court around 10am. The trial was moved from Jerusalem for undisclosed security reasons and convened in an underground courtroom. Before Netanyahu took the stand, his lawyer Amit Hadad laid out for the judges what the defense maintains are fundamental flaws in the investigation. Prosecutor Hadad

said, "we're investigating a crime, they were going after a person." Several protesters gathered outdoors, some of them supporters and others demanding Netanyahu release to negotiate the release of some 100 prisoners still held by Hamas in Gaza.

Israel has been waging conflict in Gaza for more than a year, during which Netanyahu has been granted a delay for the start of his court appearances. Last Thursday, judges ruled that he must start testifying.

In the run-up to his court date, Netanyahu revived familiar pre-war rhetoric against law enforcement, describing investigations against him as a "witch hunt".—Reuters



MALIBU: Firefighters work at a wildfire scene near a building in California, on Tuesday. The wildfire has scorched 1,800 acres near Pepperdine University, prompting evacuations along stretches of the US west coast amid high winds.—AFP



MAZAR-I-SHARIF (Afghanistan): A burglar-slayed woman sits next to food and distributed by a charity foundation.—AFP

NEWSMAKERS



NABEL Mouhammed Ntompoum Mbombo Njoya, (second left), King of the Bamoun, talks to legislators during a ritual ceremony in Foumban.—AFP

Trial of a king: ancient royal ritual in Cameroon promotes peace

FOUMBAR: Chatter muffled as members of a secret society, masked and garbed in honey-coloured robes, entered the court of Foumban, the historic capital of a centuries-old kingdom nestled in hilly northwestern Cameroon.

The 26th king of the Bamoun people, Mouhammed Nabel Ntompoum Mbombo Njoya, stood up from his ornate throne — a replica of the original, now at a German museum — for the ancient ritual.

The nearly 600-year-old tradition was last put on public trial over his governance — with local chiefs reading out indictments claiming to put his popularity to the test.

The tradition is part of a set of rituals taking place over a week in a bid to promote dialogue, harmony and peace.

The ceremony is a first for Mbombo

Njoya, 38, who took over the throne after his father died in 2021. It seemed to have failed, the research could be fined or removed from office. But if he succeeds, he is granted a new mandate and allegiance.

Tourists and officials last week flock to the remote, grassy region of the West African country to attend Ngondo, a set of royal rituals that date back to 1394, when the kingdom was founded.

The rituals, which are followed by celebrations, had not taken place in six years due to the Covid-19 pandemic and other factors, but were reorganized in Dec 2023 by Unesco as intangible cultural heritage.

The Bamoun territory, which is home to the ethnic group of the same name, is one of the oldest traditional kingdoms in sub-Saharan Africa.—AFP



PALISTINA: Palestinians walk past a memorial depicting an Alawite woman being raped during the 1982 Israeli invasion. Moment, a small museum, opened its doors last month with the aim of commemorating an estimated 20,000 men and women who suffered sexual abuse during the war.—Reuters



CAIRO: An excavator is stationed outside a collapsed building. Eight people were killed and three more injured in the Egyptian capital on Tuesday when a six-story residential building collapsed.—AFP

Trump hush money case must stand despite election win: prosecutors

NEW YORK: Donald Trump's criminal conviction on charges stemming from hush money paid to an adult film star must stand despite his victory in the Nov 5 US presidential election, prosecutors said in urging a judge to deny his bid to dismiss the case.

In a court filing made public on Tuesday, prosecutors with Manhattan District Attorney Alvin Bragg's office said Trump should receive "temporary accommodations" to make sure the case does not interfere with his presidency, but called wiping out the jury's verdict an "extreme remedy."

"President-elect immunity does not exist," prosecutors wrote. "The overwhelming evidence of defendant's guilt and the critical importance of preserving public confidence in the criminal justice system, among many other factors, weigh heavily against dismissal."

Justice Juan Marquez has not said when he will rule on Trump's bid to dismiss the charges. In urging the judge to vacate the guilty verdict and toss the charges, Trump's lawyers last week said having the case hang over him after he takes office on Jan 20 would imperceptibly impede his ability to govern.

The case stemmed from a \$130,000 payment that Trump's former lawyer Michael Cohen made to adult film actress Stormy Daniels for her silence before the 2016 election about a sexual encounter she has said she had a decade earlier with Trump, who denies it.

A Manhattan jury in May found Trump guilty of 24 counts of falsifying business records to cover up his reimbursement of Cohen. It was the first time a US president — former or sitting — had been convicted of or charged with a criminal offense. Marquez has months delayed Trump's previously scheduled Nov 26 sentencing, evidently to give him the chance to seek clemency. Bragg's office has suggested he defer all proceedings in the case until Trump's, in due to leave the White House in 2025.

In their motion to dismiss, Trump's lawyers called that suggestion "ridiculous." They said that would mean sentencing would happen more than a decade after the investigation started in 2018. Trump was charged in three other state and federal criminal cases in 2023, one involving classified documents he kept after leaving office and two others involving his efforts to overturn his 2020 election loss.

He pleaded not guilty in all three cases. The Justice Department moved to dismiss the two federal cases after Trump's election victory.—Reuters

Kyrgyz MPs back govt move to 'control' religion

BISHKEK: Lawmakers in Kyrgyzstan on Tuesday gave their backing to new government proposals for tighter controls on religion, prompted by concern about a rise in extremism in the central Asian state.

The authorities in Bishkek want to modify the law on "freedom of religion and religious associations" as part of a wider crackdown on Islamist radicals.

The amendments, which were adopted in first reading at parliament, include banning religious-based political parties and door-to-door proselytizing activities.

They also propose creating "neutral bodies" to regulate religious associations and require anyone wanting to receive religious education abroad to obtain prior consent to prevent a "destructive influence" from outside the country.

Kyrgyzstan is secular but with a Muslim majority. Thousands of people from the country, and other former Soviet republics (Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Turkmenistan) joined fighter groups in Syria and Iraq in the last decade.

In mid-December, the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation, which includes Central Asian countries, Russia, Iran and China, reported that fighters from the region were among religious groups in Syria that helped bring down strongman Bashar al-Assad last year.

Last month, Kyrgyzstan's President Sadyr Japarov urged the country's main religious leaders to "fight against radical elements" and "guide those who have strayed from the right path"—AFP.

Arctic is now emitting more carbon than it absorbs

WASHINGTON: After locking carbon dioxide in its frozen soil for millennia, the Arctic tundra is undergoing a dramatic transformation, driven by frequent wildfires that are turning it into a net source of carbon dioxide emissions, a US agency said Tuesday.

This stark shift is detailed in the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration's 2024 Arctic Report Card, which revealed that annual surface air temperatures in the Arctic this year were the second-warmest on record since 1900.

"Our observations now show that the Arctic tundra, which is experiencing warming and increased wildfires, is now emitting more carbon than it stores, which will worsen climate change impacts," said NOAA Administrator Rick Spinrad. The finding is based on average of observations recorded from 2001-2020.

Climate warming exerts dual effects on the Arctic. While it stimulates plant productivity and growth, which remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere, it also leads to increased surface air temperatures that cause permafrost to thaw,

Assad's feared dungeons give up their secrets

There were 80 prisoners per cell forcing inmates to take turns to sleep

Inside the building where he was questioned and then detained.

He said he was still at secondary school when he was arrested in 2014 on suspicion of "terrorism," a frequent allegation under the rule of now-toppled president Bashar al-Assad, who brooked no dissent.

"My dear mother"

"I spent 55 days under ground," he said. "There were 25 of us in that dungeon. Two died, one from diarrhea." Scrubbed graffiti left by the prisoners are faintly legible on the walls amid the darkness. "My dear mother," one had scrawled, probably in his own blood.

The cells that were used for military confinement are so small there isn't even space to lie down. As many as 80 prisoners per cell were crammed into the larger ones, forcing inmates to take turns to sleep, recalls another former detainee, Thamer Mustafa, who was arrested for alleged desertion.

All remaining prisoners were freed on Sunday after their captors fled as the rebels swept into Damascus, capping the lightning offensive they launched late last month. A large crowd broke



Militants released from a prison stance at the entrance of Aleppo city.—AFP

into the security zone and surrounded the sprawling offices on the upper floors of the complex. Thousands of intelligence files lay abandoned, many of them scattered on the floor, detailing the activities of ordinary citizens subject to draconian surveillance by security service agents.

One handwritten document lists more than 10,000 prisoners held on suspicion of membership of the Muslim Brotherhood. Brotherhood membership became punishable by death since 1980 two years before Assad's father and predecessor Hafez ordered the army to crush its insurgency with an assault on the central city of Hama which killed between 10,000 and 40,000 people.

Alongside each prisoner's name and date of birth, the security services noted the details of their detention and interrogation, and whether and when they had died.

Another abandoned file records the detention of a Briton of Syrian origin,

who was subjected to a life sentence test over allegations he was working for British intelligence.

Paid informers

Another, dated this January, details the investigation into a bomb attack on the Maadi neighbourhood of Damascus, in which an Iraqi was wounded.

"We heard that there were secret dungeons. I'm looking for my son Ghada Amiri, who was arrested in 2013," said Khoudad Amiri, 51, her husband and daughter by her side.

"He was in his fourth year at the engineering faculty. I went to Saydnaya but didn't find him. I was told there were underground dungeons here. I hope that all Syrian prisoners are freed"—AFP

Asma Assad: London-born first lady not welcome in UK

LONDON: Once celebrated as an advocate of women's rights in the Middle East, British-born former first lady Asma al-Assad has fled into exile with her husband, with UK officials saying she is not welcome to return to London.

Asma al-Assad, 48, her husband and three children have sought refuge in Moscow after rebels ousted Bashar al-Assad from power, according to Russian state news agencies, although the Kremlin has not confirmed the reports.

It is just the latest blow to the shattered reputation of a woman whose glamour and charm had been seen in the past as a key asset to the Syrian government. Asma al-Assad was born in London in 1975 and has spent half her life in the UK, with her parents still living in the west of the capital city.

She retains British citizenship, but foreign minister David Lammy said on Monday that she was no longer welcome in the country, suggesting she may soon lose her UK passport.

"For once mentioned in the last few days, Asma al-Assad [is] potentially synonymous with UK citizenship that might attempt to come into our country, and I want it confirmed that she's a sanctioned individual and is not welcome here in the UK," he told parliament.

Asma al-Assad had her UK assets frozen in March 2012 amid growing protests against her husband's rule, as part of a European-wide



A Dec 16, 2002, file photo shows Syria's ousted president Bashar al-Assad (left) posing at 10 Downing Street in London with his wife Asma and then British prime minister Tony Blair.—AFP

tion programme that London maintains after Brexit.

The UK has previously stripped citizens of their nationality for joining the militant Islamic State group, Hafez Moataz Al-Saffi, researcher at the Chatham House think tank, said. "If that could be happening to an unknown in an extremist camp, I think the same, if not more, warrants for the case of

Asma al-Assad," he added.

Prime Minister Keir Starmer said that it was "far too early" to discuss such a measure, while minister Paul McFadden told the BBC "we have had no contact" with the former first lady.

Asma al-Assad was born to cardiologist father Fawaz al-Assad and retired diplomat Sabah Otri, both from Syria.—AFP

Russia moves closer to recognising Taliban regime

MOSCOW: Russia moved a step closer towards recognizing the Taliban government of Afghanistan on Tuesday as parliament voted in favour of a law that would make it possible to remove the Taliban from Moscow's list of banned terrorist organizations.

Parliament's lower house, the Duma, approved the bill in the first of three required readings, Interfax news agency said.

No country currently recognizes the Taliban government which seized power in August 2021 as US-led forces staged a chaotic withdrawal after 20 years of war. But Russia has been gradually building ties with the movement, which President Vladimir Putin said in July was now fully in fighting terrorism.

Moscow sees a major security threat from militant groups based in a string of countries from Afghanistan to the Middle East, where Russia has a major ally this week, with the toppling of Syrian President Bashar al-Assad.

In March, gunmen killed 145 people at a concert hall outside Moscow in an attack claimed by the militant Islamic State group. US officials said they had intelligence indicating it was the Afghan branch of the group, Islamic State Khorasan (IS-K), that was responsible.

Western diplomats say the movement's push towards wider international recognition is stalled until it changes course on women's rights. The Taliban have closed high schools and universities to girls and women and placed restrictions on their movement without a male guardian. They say they respects women's rights to live in their interpretation of Islamic law.

Russia has its own complex and bloodstained history in Afghanistan. Soviet troops invaded the country in December 1979 to prop up a Communist government, but became bogged down in a long war against mujahideen.

Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev pulled his army out in 1989, by which time some 15,000 Soviet soldiers had been killed.—Reuters

Macron consults party chiefs before naming PM

PARIS: French President Emmanuel Macron turned to a new Prime Minister for France. "Within 48 hours," party chiefs who met him on Tuesday said after a bid to end political deadlock following the ouster of Michel Barnier.

The president invited leaders from across the political spectrum, leaving out the far-right National Rally (RN) and hard-left France Unbowed (LFI) who held the key to France's hung parliament.

Macron's initiative came as caretaker ministers scrambled to clarify France's 2025 finances, after the last administration fell over its cost-cutting budget.

Barnier had been supported by the conservative Republicans and Macron's centrist camp. But the alliance was far short of a National Assembly majority and was brought down by the united left, including LFI and Marine Le Pen's RN. It was unclear how a broader base of support could be built for any new government.

Most leaders are calling to compromise on issues such as last year's widely-hated pension reform, or to tarnish their electoral image by cooperating with the unpopular president. "We would prefer the debate not continue under [Macron's] auspices for a simple reason, because he is not in a position today to be the referee," Socialist Party chief Olivier Faure had said as he arrived.—AFP

TransPeshawar
www.transpeshawar.pk | TransPeshawar | TransPeshawar

CORRIDENDUM
Date: December 11, 2024
Procurement No: TPC/DP/SCB/Bid/Decm/2024-25/009

1. Reference to TransPeshawar (The Urban Mobility Company) advertisement regarding "Advertisement of Bid Paper (1 MWh at BRT Depot, Chaklala)" published in Daily Dawn, Daily As and Daily Jang on November 14, 2024.

2. Some modifications have been made in the Bid Specification Document (RFP) in response to the pre-bid meeting held on November 28, 2024. The addendum to the effect may be inspected at the website of TransPeshawar (http://transpeshawar.com) and KPPRA (http://kppra.org.pk).

3. The deadline for submission of proposals is hereby extended. Submission of proposals will be closed at 11:00 AM PST, January 03, 2025 and technical proposal will be opened at 11:45 AM PST on the same date.

4. All other terms and conditions shall remain the same.

Chief Executive Officer
TransPeshawar (The Urban Mobility Company)
First Floor, KPUMA Building Main BRT Depot,
Near Northern By-Pass, Chaklala, Peshawar

CDA CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY
(Procurement & Contracts Agreement-II)

CONSTRUCTION OF THREE (3) SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT AND RELATED SEWERAGE SYSTEM TO TREAT THE WASTE WATER FLOWING INTO KORANG RIVER, RAVAL LAKE AND THE AREA OF ICT PHASE-I

CORRIDENDUM - IV

With reference to the published advertisement in Daily Dawn and Jang through PID (D) 3765/24 dated 04-12-2024. Competent Authority has approved extension in bid submission as following:

Sr. No.	For	Read
1	Proposals (Technical & Financial) accompanied with Bid Security as mentioned in the RFP documents and complete in all respects should be uploaded on or before 11th December 2024 at 11:00 AM.	Proposals (Technical & Financial) accompanied with Bid Security as mentioned in the RFP documents and complete in all respects should be uploaded on or before 20th December 2024 at 02:00 PM.
2	Other terms and conditions indicated in original RFP will remain unchanged.	Dy. Director (E&M) P&CA-II, CDA

ID: 00000004

Society for the Promotion of Engineering Sciences & Technology in Pakistan (SOPREST)
JOB OPPORTUNITY
(We are an equal opportunity employer)

RECTOR

The Ghulam Ishaq Khan Institute, Topi Swabi District, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, a premier university of Engineering Sciences and Technology in the country, seeks a highly accomplished individual for the position of Rector of the Institute for a three-year term. The University is a private, non-profit institution operating under the Society for the Promotion of Engineering Sciences and Technology in Pakistan (SOPREST). The GIK Institute, now in its thirty-first year of academic excellence, derives its Charter from the Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, with the President of Pakistan as its Chancellor.

Qualification: The candidate should hold a Postgraduate Degree in Natural Sciences and Technology, Engineering, Computer Sciences, or Information Technology, with extensive management and administrative experience. Excellent academic or distinguished administrator with a proven track record of institution building, attaining academic excellence and management acumen will be an extra advantage.

Experience: Nomination of candidates would also be accepted. Salary is negotiable.

Experience: The candidate must have served for a minimum 20 years in Academic, Research or Administrative leadership position with wide ranging management experience at the highest level preferably in educational institutions. The last date for submitting the applications is 30th December 2024 on the following address.

Mr. Irfan Ahmad, Acting Secretary, SOPREST
Office # 303-304, 3rd Floor,
ISE Tower, Jamia Avenue, Blue Area, Islamabad.
Contact #: 051 8778429 – 8779429 Email: Irfanjanua91@gmail.com

With rebels' backing Bashir takes over as Syria's interim PM

• New leader was in charge of a small pocket in northwest wrested from the army during uprising against Assad
• Israeli strikes target Syria's military bases

DAMASCUS: Syria's interim leader announced on Tuesday he was taking charge of the country as caretaker prime minister with the backing of the former rebels who toppled President Bashar Al-Assad three days ago.

In a brief address on state television, Mohammed Al-Bashir, a figure little known across most of Syria who previously ran an administration in a small pocket of the northwest, said he would lead the interim authority until March 1.

The steps towards normalisation came despite intense air strikes from Israel targeting bases of the Syrian army, which melted away in the face of the lightning advance that ousted Bashar Al-Assad.

Israel, which has sent forces across the border into a demilitarised zone inside Syria, acknowledged on Tuesday that troops had also taken up some positions beyond the buffer zone, though it denied they were advancing towards Damascus. It mounted air strikes on bases of the now dissolved Syrian army.

Israel's defense minister said he had ordered a "sterile defensive zone" to be created in southern Syria "to protect Israel".

Three security sources said on Tuesday the Israeli had advanced beyond the demilitarised zone. And one Syrian source said the Israelis had reached the town of Qatana, several kilometres to the east of the buffer zone and a short drive from Damascus airport.

In his speech, Mohammed Al-Bashir said: "Today we held a cabinet meeting that included a team from the Salvation government that was working in Idfah and its vicinity, and the government of the ousted regime."

"The meeting was under the heading of transferring the files and institutions to the caretaker government." Behind him were two flags: the green, black and white flag of opponents of Bashar Al-Assad throughout the civil war, and a white flag with the Islamic oath of faith (Khalisa) in black writing.

A French page says Bashir was trained as an electrical engineer, later received a degree in Sharia and law, and had held various posts over areas including education.

In the Syrian capital, banks responded for the first time since Assad's overthrow. Shops also reopened, traffic returned to the roads, construction workers were back fixing a roundabout in the Damascus city centre and street cleaners were out sweeping the streets.

There was a notable decrease in the number of armed men on the streets. Two hours close to the anti-Assad

fighters said their command had ordered them to withdraw from cities, and the police and internal security forces affiliated with the Hayat Tahrir Al-Sham (HTS) group to deploy there.

The HTS is a former Al-Qaeda affiliate that led the anti-Assad revolt.

Israeli action

Israel's incursion in Syria's northeast and its air strikes on bases of the former army create an additional security problem for the new administration, although Tel Aviv insists its intervention is temporary.

Military spokesperson Nadher Shoshami said Israeli troops were in the buffer zone and "a few additional points" in the vicinity, the first apparent official Israeli acknowledgement that they had moved beyond it. He said, however, that there had been no significant push into Syria.

"We are not involved in what's happening in Syria internally, we are not a side in this conflict and we do not have any interest other than protecting our borders and the security of our citizens," Shoshami said.

Israel's defence minister claimed Israel's navy had destroyed Syria's fleet.

Regional security sources and officers within the defunct Syrian army struck at the heart of yet, hitting military installations and air bases across Syria and destroying dozens of helicopters and jets.

Saudi Arabia, Turkey, Egypt and Qatar have condemned the Israeli incursion.

The move in Damascus remained celebratory, with refugees beginning to return to a homeland they had not seen in years. Atta Idrees, 42, a refugee since the beginning of the civil war in 2011, raced from Lebanon to Syria to cheer the fall of the Assad regime.

After making arrangements for his family to follow, he ventured into the grand Hamidiyah Souk, an old Damascus, to a popular ice cream parlour, where he ordered a large scoop of the nation's signature mint-infused Arabic gelato. A generous scoop costs \$1 per bowl, served coated in plastic. "I swear to God, it tastes different now," he said after eating a spoonful. "It was good before, but it's changed because now we are happy inside."

Regular customers at the shop, known as Balalat, agreed that something felt new. "It's delicious and has gotten even better," said Ranan Ghazal, a business student in her 20s.—Reuters

Pakistan asks US to support its reforms, avoid criticism

By Our Staff Reporter

I S L A M A B A D: Pakistan has asked the United States to focus on strengthening bilateral ties and supporting its ongoing democratic reforms rather than adopting "unconstructive" measures.

Officials of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs disclosed this at a meeting of the Senate Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs, with Senator Inamul Haq Siddiqui in the chair, on Tuesday.

The officials were referring to foreign ministry's response to the US House Resolution 901 that urged Pakistan to uphold democratic institutions and human rights. The US resolution, passed in June 2024, drew criticism from the foreign ministry for its lack of understanding of Pakistan's political dynamics.

They said Pakistan's embassy in Washington circulated the counter-resolution adopted by the National Assembly of Pakistan that rejected the US stance based on unverifiable allegations.

The officials at the Senate committee meeting also highlighted the foreign ministry's efforts to engage the US Congress in a more balanced and informed discussion on Pakistan's democratic progress and human rights advancements.

At the meeting, the senators condemned Israel's recent legislation targeting the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA).

Foreign ministry officials also informed the Senate panel that urgent measures were being taken for immediate evacuation of Pakistanis trapped in Syria. Out of the 180 pilgrims evacuated, 170 have been allowed to leave Syria for Lebanon.

Since Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif's contact with his Lebanese counterpart, the Lebanese government has been providing visas to them at the border as they were being shifted to Beirut through Jordan.



PALESTINIANS check a building destroyed during an Israeli strike in the Huseiniya camp, central Gaza Strip, on Tuesday.—AFP

Israeli air strikes kill 34 Palestinians in Gaza

Most of the deceased belonged to same family, including women and children

the Nasrallah refugee camp in central Gaza killed at least seven people. It wounded several others, and the Palestinian Civil Emergency Service said, while another killed two people in Rafah south of the enclave.

In Deir Al-Balah near the coast, Israeli naval forces detained six Palestinians fishermen who tried to sail into the Mediterranean Sea earlier on Tuesday, according to residents.

More than 44,200 Palestinians have been killed in the 14-month-old Israeli military campaign on Gaza that has followed, Gaza health authorities say.

Coastal efforts by Arab mediators Egypt and Qatar, backed by the United States, have failed to find agreement, but recent signs of optimism among Israeli and Palestinian officials have suggested a deal to end the war could be closer.

On Monday night, Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu said

Hamas' increasing isolation after the downfall of Syria's Bashar al-Assad could open the door to a deal to return prisoners but it was too early to say if efforts would succeed.

On Tuesday, a Hamas official declined to disclose the content of negotiations but told Reuters mediators had recently stepped up their efforts, citing the group's willingness to show the flexibility needed "to end the aggression on our people".

A Palestinian official with knowledge of the mediation effort said Hamas had asked other Gaza factions to list the names of Israeli and foreign prisoners in their custody, whether dead or alive, signaling potential progress in the talks.

Hamas wants a deal that ends the war and sees the release of Israeli and foreign prisoners held in Gaza as well as Palestinians jailed by Israel, while Netanyahu has vowed the war can only end once Hamas is eradicated.—Reuters

'No winners' in China-US trade war, warns Xi

Says Beijing has 'full confidence' in achieving 2024 growth goal

Imports, high unemployment and a prolonged crisis in the real property sector.

Xi also said during Tuesday's meeting that China had "full confidence" in achieving its 2024 growth goal, state media reported. His remarks came as official data showed the country's exports rose last month at a slower rate than expected while imports shrank further, underscoring the challenges China still faces.

The latest reading reinforced the need for more support a day after top officials pledged to bolster starting growth.

Trade war losses

Overseas shipments this year have represented a rare bright spot in the Chinese economy, with domestic spending related to a sharp and persistent weak in the property sector spoiling investors.

He has pledged to impose even higher tariffs on China after taking office on January 20, as Beijing is grappling with a shaky post-pandemic economic recovery.

"Trade wars, trade wars, and technology wars are against historical trends and economic rules, and there will be no winners," Xi said of China-US relations while meeting several heads of multilateral financial institutions in Beijing, according to state broadcaster CCTV.

"China is willing to maintain dialogue with the US government, expand cooperation, manage differences and promote the development of China-US relations in a stable, healthy and sustainable direction," said Xi.

Rising to target annual growth this year of around five per cent, despite sluggish domestic consumption, high unemployment and a prolonged crisis in the real property sector.

Analysts have suggested the recent surge in shipments is because foreign buyers, fearing another trade standoff, were racing to beat any possible tariffs on Chinese goods by Trump.

"We could see some frontloading of exports in the coming few months but漫漫之路 is likely to soften after this is done, unless the outcome of tariff negotiations is surprisingly positive," wrote Song.

The 3.9pc drop in imports last month extended a slide in the previous month — and was much worse than the 0.9pc rise forecast — as domestic demand continues to be dampened by lacklustre consumer spending.

The readings come as investors closely watch signals from Chinese leaders, who are convening this week in Beijing for a series of key meetings on economic planning for the coming year.

The Pudong, China's top stock exchange, on Monday targeted "vigorous" support for consumption and a loosening of monetary policy in 2025.

But observers are still waiting for the announcement of specific policies, particularly any measures to significantly bolster consumption.

Zhang Zhiwei, president and chief economist at Pinpoint Asset Management, said in a note that another key meeting on economic policy — expected to take place in the coming days — could "shed more light, particularly on the fiscal policy front".—AFP

Linde bats and then bowls South Africa to victory over Pakistan

DURBAN: Spinner George Linde took four wickets, plus scored 48 runs off 24 balls with the bat, to lead South Africa to an 11-wicket win over Pakistan in the first of their Twenty20 internationals at Kingsmead on Tuesday.

Linde ensured South Africa, who won the toss and chose to bat first, set a tough target as they made 183-9 off their 20 overs.

Pakistan were 172-8 in reply, falling short of the target.

David Miller top scored for South Africa with 62 off 40 balls in a swashbuckling innings that included four fours and eight fours.

Linde then took 4-21 in four overs, but was denied a hat-trick when his last ball was initially adjudged to have trapped Hashim Amla leg before wicket.

The decision was overturned on review when the ball tracker said the ball would have missed the leg stump.

Pakistan were always strug-

Scoreboard	
SYRIA	100-2 (20 overs)
1. Hamedan Al-Adas	10
2. Yousef Shabani Al-Adas	10
3. Mohammad Al-Adas	10
4. Maha Al-Adas	10
5. Khader Al-Adas	10
6. Firas Al-Adas	10
7. Ahmad Al-Adas	10
8. Muhammed Al-Adas	10
9. Firas Al-Adas	10
10. Ahmad Al-Adas	10
TOTAL	100
NET RUN RATE	0.00
PAKISTAN	100-2 (20 overs)
1. Imran Khan (captain)	10
2. Mohammad Asif	10
3. Mohammad Ali	10
4. Mohammad Ali	10
5. Mohammad Ali	10
6. Mohammad Ali	10
7. Mohammad Ali	10
8. Mohammad Ali	10
9. Mohammad Ali	10
10. Mohammad Ali	10
TOTAL	100
NET RUN RATE	0.00
PAKISTAN	100-2 (20 overs)
1. Mohammad Ali	10
2. Mohammad Ali	10
3. Mohammad Ali	10
4. Mohammad Ali	10
5. Mohammad Ali	10
6. Mohammad Ali	10
7. Mohammad Ali	10
8. Mohammad Ali	10
9. Mohammad Ali	10
10. Mohammad Ali	10
TOTAL	100
NET RUN RATE	0.00

gling to keep up the required run rate despite captain Mohammad Rizwan bunting through to the last over before being dismissed for 74.

The two teams meet next in Pretoria on Friday and then again

on Saturday at the Wanderers in Johannesburg.

Next week the two countries will meet in a three-match One Day International series.

—Reuters

The number of women candidates rose from 465 in 2018 to 902 in 2024

By Iftikhar A. Khan

ISLAMABAD: The share of female voters in the total polled votes saw a marked increase in the 2024 general elections compared to 2018, with women casting 24.4 million of the 50.8m votes. This reflected an increase of 2.7m, nearly double the growth in male votes, which rose by 1.8m.

According to a report titled Women in Elections, launched at an event organised by the Free and Fair Election Network (Fafen) on Tuesday, the share of female voters in National Assembly constituencies rose from 39.4pc in 2018 to 41.4pc in

2024. Similarly, in provincial assemblies, the female voter share grew from 40pc to 41.4pc.

The report noted that while both male and female voter turnout dropped across regions — except in Islamabad — the gender gap in turnout narrowed, decreasing from 10 percentage points in 2018 to 9 points in 2024.

Over the last two years, female voter registration has significantly improved, reducing the gender gap from 14.8pc in 2018 to 7.7pc in 2024. Over the last five years, female voter registration has outpaced that of males by 10 percentage points, with female voter numbers increasing by 27pc compared to a 17pc rise for males.

For the first time since the 2018 general election, the overall voter gender gap dropped below 10 million in 2024, standing at 9.9 million. Of this gap, 5pc was concentrated among women aged

18-25, indicating under-registration in these age groups.

In absolute terms, Punjab accounted for 31pc of the overall gender gap, while Balochistan exhibited the largest proportional gap at 12pc, followed by Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (8pc), Sindh (8pc), Punjab (7pc) and Islamabad (5pc).

The number of constituencies with a gender gap exceeding 10pc has significantly declined, from 571 in 2018 (172 national and 399 provincial constituencies) to 340 in 2024 (138 national and 102 provincial constituencies).

Punjab showed consistent progress in narrowing the gap, reducing constituency with over a 10pc gender gap from 218 in 2018 to just 17 in 2024. Conversely, Balochistan's progress has been slower, with the number of constituencies with over a 10pc gap dropping from 45 in 2018 to 30 in 2024.

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa also showed

improvement, reducing constituency with significant gender disparities from 105 in 2018 to 24 in 2024.

Sindh followed a similar trend, with such constituencies falling from 60 in 2018 to 31 in 2024.

Women contesting elections

Female political participation also witnessed a significant boost. The number of female candidates in the 2024 elections doubled compared to 2018, with 902 women contesting 509 of the 857 national and provincial assembly constituencies. This was a sharp rise from the 465 female candidates contesting 339 constitu

PSL players draft set for Jan 11 with IPL rejects on radar

By Mohammad Yaqoob

LAHORE: The player draft for the upcoming edition of the BPL, Pakistan Super League (PSL) will take place on January 11, a Pakistan Cricket Board (PCB) spokesperson said on Tuesday.

This year, the PSL is expected to attract numerous top-tier international cricketers, particularly those who failed to secure spots in the Indian Premier League (IPL) teams, as both leagues will run concurrently for the first time. The IPL auction has already been held, leaving many players now looking to make their mark in the PSL.

The PCB decided to schedule the PSL in May, overlapping with the IPL, as it is set to host the ICC Champions Trophy from February 19 to March 9 next year — typically the time slot reserved for the PSL.

The scheduling conflict means that many prominent cricketers, particularly those who missed out on IPL contracts, will now turn to the PSL for opportunities.

However, this overlap with the IPL has raised concerns, especially given the influence of the Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI).

The BCCI has historically pushed for exclusive schedules for the IPL, hoping to prevent other cricket events from clashing with its lucrative tournament.

So far, the BCCI's efforts to ensure that no cricket events take place during the IPL window have largely failed, with numerous tournaments opting to schedule Test series during that period.

The England and Wales Cricket Board (ECB) recently advised its players against participating in any leagues outside the IPL, which has further complicated the PCB's efforts to secure English players for the PSL. However, the English cricketers' association has objected to this directive, and there is hope that some players will still feature in the January 11 draft.

Meanwhile, the ongoing tensions between India and Pakistan have caused delays in finalising the schedule for the ICC Champions Trophy, which was originally expected to be announced by November 26.

India has refused to send its team to Pakistan due to political issues, and the ICC has been reluctant to proceed with the event without India, as this would result in significant financial losses and reduced fan interest.

Trott to continue as Afghanistan coach until end of 2025

KABUL: Jonathan Trott will continue as Afghanistan's head coach until the end of 2025 after being awarded a one-year extension, the country's cricket board said.

The England international Trott have overseen a breakthrough year, the cricket board said, hailing his "significant contributions".

The 43-year-old has impressed in the role and was linked to the England job in July after Matthew Mott stood down as their white-ball coach.

Afghanistan made significant progress under former England batter Trott, reaching the semi-finals of the Twenty20 World Cup for the first time earlier this year.

He also guided Afghanistan to victories over former champions England, Pakistan and Sri Lanka at last year's One-day International World Cup.

Afghanistan's impressive performances under Trott ensured them a top-eight finish which ensured they will play in the Champions Trophy, the premier one-day competition after the World Cup, for the first time next year. "Afghanistan Cricket Board continues the extension of the contract with Mr. Jonathan Trott, the national team's head coach, for the year 2025," the Afghanistan Cricket Board said. "The decision comes in after his successful two and a half-three year tenure, during which he made significant contributions to the team's progress and development."

Trott will oversee the team during the ODI leg of their multi-format tour of Zimbabwe this month but will miss other matches for personal reasons.

Trott's next assignment is a one-day series in Zimbabwe starting next week, but he will not be present for T20 or Tests during the all-format tour because of "personal commitments", the ACRB said.

Mazid Hassan will fill in for Trott in Zimbabwe, — Agencies



JOHANNESBURG: South African batsman David Miller plays a shot during the first Twenty20 International against Pakistan at the Kingsmead Stadium on Tuesday. Miller smashed 82 off 40 balls, hitting four fours and eight sixes in what was a blazing knock. Adding to Miller's effort, George Linde's 40 off 24 (three fours and four sixes), boosted South Africa to 183-8 after they chose to bat first. Fazal Shahzad Shahzad (3-22) and spinner Alister Alfred (3-37) were the pick of the Pakistani bowlers.—AFP

Nafay fires Markhors to victory over Dolphins

RAWALPINDI: Opening batter Khawaja Nafay smashed a fiery half century to another Markhors' five wicket win over a fighting Dolphins on the fourth day of the Champions T20 Cup at the Rawalpindi Cricket Stadium on Tuesday.

Nafay's 43-ball 68 spiced with four sixes and an injury break guided Markhors to overhaul the modest 127-run target in 18.3 overs to give them their second win in as many games.

The Markhors' all-rounder Naseem Khan scored 34 runs and claimed 2-40 while Naseem Shahzad added 2-29 for the fourth wicket with skipper Hafizullah Ahmed who made five.

Dolphin spinner Qasim Akram dismissed Nafay leg-before and then two more wickets fell as they fought back but Mohammad Nawaz made sure the chase was completed with a cautious 19-ball 18 not out including two fours while Akif Javed hit the winning boundary.

Dolphins, who have lost both their matches, were given an ideal start by fast bowler Saeemul Haq who took three early wickets but either than him no bowler could stop the rampaging Markhors.

Earlier, seen left bat, Dolphins bowler Sadiqullah Farhan in the first over, without scoring, Mohammad Shahzad and Asif Iqbal, adding 29 for the fourth wicket with skipper Hafizullah Ahmed who made five.

Dolphin spinner Qasim Akram dismissed Nafay leg-before and then two more wickets fell as they fought back but Mohammad Nawaz made sure the chase was completed with a cautious 19-ball 18 not out including two fours while Akif Javed finished with 2-13.

RAWALPINDI: Nafay (left) and Qasim Akram (right) of Markhors celebrate their victory over Dolphins during the Champions T20 Cup match at the Rawalpindi Cricket Stadium on Tuesday. — Tauseef Shabazz/White Star



RAWALPINDI: Markhors batsman Khawaja Nafay plays a shot during the Champions T20 Cup match against Dolphins at the Rawalpindi Cricket Stadium on Tuesday. — Tauseef Shabazz/White Star

MADRID: Atletico Madrid's Giovanni Simeone (L), Samuel Umtiti (C) and Rodrigo (R) Peñalver attend a practice session at the club's training ground on Tuesday. Atletico are currently 10th in the table and will host wireless Steven Bradbury in their Champions League match on Wednesday. In Wednesday's other fixtures, Borussia Dortmund have a home clash against a free-scoring Barcelona side. Dortmund are fourth on the table, level on points with third-placed Barcelona. Despite flying high in the new format, either side could fall outside the top eight with a loss, such as the battle of teams below them, Juventus host injury-hit Manchester City in a clash between two European giants who are struggling in the new-look league format of the competition. Juventus are 10th but level on eight points with 17th-placed City after this game. Arsenal and AS Monaco had a similar journey so far in the tournament and both sides will look horns at the Emirates Stadium when Monaco travel to London. Both sides have three wins, one draw and one loss after five match days. AC Milan, 10th, will look to extend their winning run when they face Red Star Belgrade, languishing in 21st place with one win. The seven-time European champions round their form in the tournament as they recorded three consecutive wins after losing their first two matches. German side VfB Stuttgart will hope to snap their losing streak when they face basement club Young Boys. Elsewhere, Italian outfit Bologna travel to 14th place Lille, currently 12th, will also look to increase their chances to qualify in the next round when they host 20th-place Austrian club Sturm Graz.—AFP

FIFA to confirm 2030 World Cup hosts, hand Saudi 2034 tournament

LAUSANNE: FIFA will confirm the hosts of the 2030 and 2034 World Cups on Wednesday, with a bid led by Morocco, Spain and Portugal set to be awarded the former, and the latter being handed to Saudi Arabia.

The awarding of hosting rights for both tournaments will go to a vote during a FIFA Congress to be held virtually, but there is no doubt about the outcome with neither bid having a rival.

The 2030 tournament will mark a century since the first World Cup was held in Uruguay, and as a result the bid will also see the South American nation hosted a game along with Argentina and Paraguay.

That makes it a remarkable and completely unprecedented bid, involving three different continental confederations.

FIFA already confirmed over a

year ago that the joint proposal led by Morocco, Spain and Portugal was the sole candidate for 2030, with all other potential candidates having fallen by the wayside.

MINOR CHANGES MADE

Following these "consensus celebrations" in the comparative chill of the southern hemisphere winter, the six nations involved — along with their fans — will have to cross the Atlantic Ocean to play a part in the remaining 101 matches.

This continental tournament will conclude with the final on July 21, and it remains to be seen where that game will be staged.

Spain, which hosted the 1982 World Cup, is set to be the centrepiece as it hosts 11 of the 20 proposed stadiums.

Morocco — which has tried and failed on five previous occasions to

be awarded the staging of the tournament — will become the second African nation to host the competition after South Africa in 2010.

Potential venues for the final include the Santiago Bernabeu in Madrid and Barcelona's renovated Camp Nou, as well as the planned Hazar II stadium between Casablanca and Rabat, which is set to become "the biggest stadium in the world" with a capacity of 115,000.

Portugal, which hosted Euro 2004, will offer two stadiums in Lisbon and one in Porto, and hopes to stage a semi-final.

As for 2034, FIFA invoked its principle of continental rotation, therefore only welcoming bids from Asia or Oceania — the 2034 World Cup, the first involving 48 teams, will take place across North America.

Controversially, the body gave potential bidders barely a month last year to submit applications, and Australia and Indonesia quickly abandoned their interest.

That left Saudi Arabia as the sole candidate, clearing the way for the World Cup to return to the Gulf region following Qatar's hosting in 2022.

The kingdom's de facto ruler, Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman, has been using sport for some time now to assert influence and improve its global image.

Being handed the 2034 World Cup will be a crowning moment, and Saudi will win despite currently only boasting two stadiums with a capacity of 40,000, when 48 are required.

Beyond that logistical challenge, the baking temperatures in the northern hemisphere summer could

mean pushing the tournament back to later in the year, as happened in 2022.

However, the fact that Ramadan will take place in December that year is an added complication.

Moreover, the awarding of the World Cup to Saudi will make the issue of human rights a major talking point again, just as in 2022.

Right groups highlight severe restrictions on women under the conservative country's male guardianship system. Free expression is severely restricted too.

Saudi Arabia, which is hosting several high-profile events including Formula One and the AFC Asian Cup, is often accused of "sportwashing" — using sport to distract attention from its rights record.—AFP

KARACHI
Sunset 05:44 pm
Sunrise (tomorrow) 07:06 am
NEXT 24 HRS
Minimum 19°C
Maximum 27°C
Humidity 29%
Outlook Sunny



WORK to construct a new canal to bring water from Hub Dam to Karachi is underway. Mayor Murtaza Wahab (right) inspects the progress during a visit to the project site, on Tuesday — Dawn



Wahab says work on new Hub canal project 87pc completed

KARACHI: Mayor Murtaza Wahab has said that 87 per cent work for the construction of a new canal to supply water from the Hub Dam to Karachi has been completed.

He said that by August 2015, 500 million gallons per day (MGD) water will be supplied to the citizens through this canal.

Inspecting the site of the new canal project at the Hub Dam on Tuesday, the mayor said that the current canal supplying water from the Hub Dam to Karachi was 45 to 46 years old, and due to leakage and seepage, the supply of 300 MGD of water was not possible.

Therefore, he said, the provincial government planned to construct a new canal from the Hub Dam to Karachi to quickly resolve the city's water shortage issues. "Not only will the construction of the new canal ensure the supply of 100 million MGD water to Karachi, the old canal will also be repaired to provide additional water to various areas of the city," he said.

He mentioned that the earthworks for the new canal from the Hub Dam had been almost completed, and now the project was rapidly moving towards completion.

He congratulated the staff working on the Hub Canal project and said they should continue to work with the same dedication to complete this task.

On this occasion, Deputy Parliamentary Leader of the City Council, Dr Mohammad Jamshed Darwan and other leaders of the Pakistan Peoples Party were also present. —APP

'Grave human rights violations' must be put to an end'

On Human Rights Day, govt urged to respect freedom of expression

By Shazia Hasan

KARACHI: Members of civil society on Tuesday highlighted "grave" human rights problems pertaining to communal enforced disappearances, gender-based violence, labour rights and rights of religious minorities and called on the government to protect and uphold the fundamental rights of the most vulnerable and excluded groups and communities in the country.

The call came from rights activists, academics, labour leaders and other civil society groups to mark Human Rights Day here at the Karachi Press Club.

The event was organised by the Human Rights Commission of Pakistan (HRCP).

HRCP chairperson Asad Iqbal Butt announced that there was a Section 144 imposed in District South to stop people from observing Universal Human Rights Day, which resulted in chaos of "shame... shame" from the packed to capacity hall. He then remembered how the roads were blocked and people were openly beaten on the roads dur-

ing the recent Rawalpindi March.

"The state only dictates. It is not interested in dialogue," he said.

He also spoke about the cynicism created by the state about its doing great economic well-being in the stock exchange doing well without any new industry?" he asked.

"The state is telling some companies to buy stock from some other companies to make it look like business is booming here. It is not. It is all a lie created by the state because if it were true there would be no inflation, there would be no delay in paying people their salaries. We are being fooled," he pointed out.

"Our labour force are like prisoners who cannot even demand salary increases as things become expensive and utility bills become high because these people are mostly third party contractual employees, who don't have much say as they are kept under the thumb in the absence of trade unions," he added.

Mashrafe Rahmani, director of Aman Foundation, said that the state doesn't care about the needs of the people. "It is more inclined towards shrinking our space," he said, before pointing out some of the problems. "There are conflicts here due to which children miss school. Women are stopped from working due to ego and biases. There is child labour, there are issues due to climate change. There are wrongdoings all around us. We all need equal protection from

the law, but are we getting it?" She asked.

Author and academic Dr Taseer Ahmed Khan spoke about the limited media space.

"We need freedom of the press to highlight theills in our society but here the media is suppressed and controlled by the state," he said.

"Our internet is slow and hindered. Social media here remains affected due to this. Any issue which has a complaint against the state is censored or strangled," he said.

"The print media is also not doing well. There are only a few newspapers here which are able to pay salaries to their employees on time. There are grey areas in the reporting of problems in specific areas. As the print media is being regulated, there is less investigative reporting. The country is also said to be dangerous for reporters," he said.

"The electronic media is even worse than print as its narrative is also controlled. That's why you get to see similar stories on all channels," he said, adding that the media needs to question things and report objectively, which it is not allowed to do.

Labour leader Qamar ul Haqum lamented the fact that there were no proper statistics available on the labour force in Pakistan.

According to government statistics, we have a workforce of 80 million of whom 65 per cent are rural and 35 per cent urban. Of them

Continued on Page 14

Lethargic officials under fire for incomplete uplift projects despite funds release

LG minister instructs dept to compile a report on the status of projects

By Tahir Siddiqui

KARACHI: Expressing grave concern and frustration over the slow progress on the city's ongoing development projects, Local Government (LG) Minister Saeed Ghani has reprimanded the carelessness and lethargy of officials in the civic and municipal bodies, and instructed the additional chief secretary of the LG department to compile a report on the status of projects of all subsidiary agencies.

Chairing a meeting of the top officials of the LG department, he also directed the additional chief secretary to initiate works to give authorisation of the development

schemes which were still awaiting approval. The minister directed the officials concerned to ensure the completion of Karachi's ongoing uplift schemes, which were part of the Annual Development Programme (ADP), by the end of the current year especially the schemes for which 100 per cent of the finances had been released.

The LG minister reviewed the progress on each of the ongoing development schemes of the Karachi Metropolitan Corporation, Karachi Development Authority, Karachi Water & Sewerage Corporation, Multan Development Authority, Larki Development Authority, CLCK and KWSC.

He expressed frustration at the non-serious and lethargic conduct of the officials concerned in completing these uplift projects. He also questioned the pace of construction works and utilisation of funds released to complete the under-construction projects.

He criticised the officials who failed to compile comprehensive reports on the uplift

schemes and censured the officials of the civic and municipal bodies who failed to complete the development projects despite the 100pc release of funds by the provincial government.

The LG minister said that the last provincial government's budget didn't contain any new uplift scheme because of the main cause of ensuring completion of the ongoing development projects in the current financial year.

Mr Ghani said that incomplete development schemes despite passage of six months and release of the sufficient funds proved inefficiency on the part of the relevant officials.

He directed the chiefs of the civic agencies that they should ensure the quality of the development works as there shouldn't be any laxity in observing standards of the uplift projects.

Moreover, the local government minister

Continued on Page 14

Court releases 24 MQM-L workers held for violating Section 144

Hyderabad police register sedition case against six party workers; ATC sends them to prison on judicial remand

By Sumair Abdullah and Mohammad Hussain Khan

KARACHI: A judicial magistrate on Tuesday discharged 24 leaders and workers of the Alavi Islamic Movement Quaidi Movement, commonly known as MQM-London, who were arrested in Karachi for allegedly violating a ban imposed under Section 144 of the criminal procedure code (CrPC).

A total of 10 MQM-L workers were arrested in Karachi and Hyderabad for

holding rallies to mark their party's "Yomin-e-Shohada" on the call of their London-based leadership.

In Karachi, the investigating officer produced the 24 held activists before Judicial Magistrate (Central) Waqif Ali Chotia.

He submitted that they had committed an offence under Section 148 (disobedience to an order lawfully promulgated by a public servant) of the Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) by organising a gathering near Masjid-e-Chawk in Attock in violation of Section 144.

The I.O. also asked the court to send all the suspects to prison on judicial remand till Dec 23.

However, defense counsel Javed Nasir Parwiz requested the court to discharge the suspects under Section 63 (discharge of person apprehended) of the CrPC.

After hearing the I.O. and defense coun-

sel, the court discharged the 24 MQM-L workers against a personal bond of Rs50,000 each.

The court noted in its order that there were no grounds to remand them in police custody or send them to prison on judicial remand.

The magistrate directed the I.O. to file an investigation report within the stipulated period as per law.

A day before, police had picked up 24 MQM-L workers near Masjid-e-Chawk in Federal B Area, where a large number of party workers and sympathisers, including women, tried to reach the Jinnah ground on the call of their London-based leadership, who asked their followers to go there and pay respects at the mausoleum built there in memory of MQM activists and supporters killed over the years to mark "Yomin-e-Shohada".

In view of the MQM-L call, the Karachi

commissioner, at the request of the city police, had issued a notification and imposed a two-day ban under Section 144 of the CrPC on gathering riding of motorcycle, scooter, demonstrations, rallies and assembly of more than four persons in district Central for two days.

A case was registered at the Arsalan police station under Section 148 (disobedience to an order lawfully promulgated by a public servant) of the PPC.

Six Hyderabad activists sent to prison in sedition case

Unlike their colleagues in Karachi, the six activists held a day before in Hyderabad were booked in a terrorist and sedition case.

The police produced the six MQM-L activists — Mohammad Yasin, Abdul Majid, alias Bhala, Mohammad Ashiq

Mohammad Arsalan, Syed Alman Warsi and Mohammed Akbar Sheikh — before the anti-terrorism court in Hyderabad.

The I.O. asked the ATC judge to remand the suspects in police custody for 14 days.

However, defence counsel Shafiq Zai said that the judge sent them to prison on eight-day judicial remand.

The MQM-L activists were booked in a case registered at the Fort police station on behalf of the state under Sections 123-A (condemnation of the creation of the State, and advocacy of abolition of its sovereignty), 124-A (sedition) of the Pakistan penal Code read with Sections 627 of the Anti-Terrorism Act of 1992.

The FIR against them stated that they tried to pay their respects to their slain party workers by visiting the Shaheed graveyard in Poonch Gillia. However, the police did not

Continued on Page 14



West Ham's Bowen punishes woeful Wolves defence

Pg. 19 SPORT

PRAYER

Far	5.47
Zuhar	12.24
Aza	4.10
Maghreb	5.44
Isha	7.03

Praying time in hours

REFLECTIONS

POVERTY OFTEN DISABLES AN INTELLIGENT MAN FROM ARGUING HIS CASE.—
— HAZRAT ALI (A.S.)

Western musical hits from '80s mesmerise audience at Napa

Dawn Report

KARACHI: The National Academy of Performing Arts (Napa) presented a musical evening featuring Western hit songs from the 1980s on Monday evening.

Singer, songwriter and pianist Priti Mehta sang all the songs. Most of the songs were selected from the '80s while three were Priti's originals.

The evening started with Dolly Parton's '9 to 5,' the famous hit from the 1980 movie named so. Priti then moved on to sing 'Everybody Wants to Rule the World,' another hit from the era by Tears for Fears.

Among other hits from that time were 'Smooth Operator' by Sade, 'I Have Nothing' from

Whitney Houston, 'Just Like Heaven' from The Cure, 'Who's Been Sleeping in My Bed?' from Hall & Oates, 'Every Breath You Take' from The Police, 'Take My Breath Away' by Berlin, 'Dreams' by Fleetwood Mac and Ariana's 'Take on Me'.

She mesmerised the audience by singing 'Wicked Game' by Chris Isaak, 'Fast Car' by Tracy Chapman, 'Total Eclipse of the Heart' from Bonnie Tyler, 'Can't Fight This Feeling' by RIO Speightman, and wrapped up the evening with 'Don't Stop Believin'' by Journey.

In between, she also presented three of her own original songs, 'Ode to a Girl I Don't Know', 'Dreamer' and 'Science Fiction'.

The audience thoroughly enjoyed themselves listening to the mix of songs from the '80s and Priti's originals.



Priti Mehta performs at the event.—Dawn

Govt offers 'full support' to Chinese firms in setting up solar panel plant

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: The provincial government on Tuesday extended full support and assistance to Chinese investors for establishing a solar panel manufacturing plant in the province.

During a meeting with a delegation of Chinese investors at his office, Energy Minister Nasir Hussain Shah highlighted the ample opportunities available in the solar energy sector. He assured the delegation that if solar panel manufacturers were undertaken in the province, the government would provide full support to the investors.

The visiting investors expressed interest in exploring opportunities across several fields within the energy sector.

The Chinese delegation included Wang Xin from Wind Power, Xu Zhipeng from Solar Energy Companies, and other investors. Also present at the meeting were Energy Secretary Muhsin Ali Khan, Managing Director of the Thar Coal Energy Board Farid Ali Shah, Director-General of Coal Mines Nasir Ali Ghani Suljo, Chief Operating Officer of Energy Holding Company Faizal Ahmed Khan, and other officials.

During the meeting, the energy minister gave a detailed briefing on investment prospects in the energy sector. He emphasised the attractive opportunities for both foreign and domestic investors, noting that "profitable investments can be made in the Thar Coal Field and alternative energy sources, which the provincial government will provide full cooperation, assistance with documentation, and all necessary facilities regarding land."

Mr Shah informed the delegation that the province is home to 385 billion tons of coal reserves, with 175 billion tons located in the Thar Coal Field. This field, situated 350 kilometers from Karachi, spans an area of approximately 9,100 square kilometers.

The meeting was further briefed that the Thar Coal Field comprises 12 blocks currently under development, each containing two to five billion tons of coal reserves spread over an area of 1,235 square kilometers.

It was further informed that each block had the capacity to generate 4,000 to 5,000 megawatts of electricity for 30 years.

Grave human rights violations

Continued from Page 13

"Extremism is also growing in Pakistan, making us feel unsafe as more attacks increase. There are abductions and forced conversions. In school curricula, we are mentioned as 'Kafirs,'" he pointed out. "All these things increase our migration to other lands," she added.

Supriya Debnath, a leader of the Baloch Yekjeiti Committee, spoke about her life after her father went missing over 15 years ago. "We don't know what outcome or picture are. We only go out for protests," she said.

"But raising our voices against the state's questionable policies earn us labels such as 'traitors' and 'enemies of the state.' KJBP are humans with human rights. But here the police don't support us. The courts put us off and give dates that are followed by further dates. We are called practice of foreign-funded agenda," she said.

Speaking about how her father was picked in 2007, human rights defender from Sindh, Sharifa Lohar, said that whenever raise their voice for justice, they are seen as 'enemies'. "But we will not compromise," she said.

HRCP Council member Sadia Baloch, HRCP Sindh vice-chair, Qazi Khawar Habib and young activist Nida Tariq also spoke.

She also said that there is also a quota system for minorities but it doesn't go above the fourth grade. "So despite us getting a government job through the quota system, we cannot dream of going above the position of a manager," she pointed out.

Representing religious minorities, specifically the Hindu community in Pakistan, Pratiga Kumar said that from 1947 to 2018, Hindu marriages were not even registered here. "Then in 2018, the Hindu Marriage Bill became an emergency," she said.

She also said that there is also a quota system for minorities but it doesn't go above the fourth grade. "So despite us getting a government job through the quota system, we cannot dream of going above the position of a manager," she pointed out.

Continued from Page 13

APP EMPLOYEES COOPERATIVE HOUSING SOCIETY LIMITED, KARACHI

This advertisement informs all members of the APP Employees Cooperative Housing Society Limited, Karachi, that the Election of the President and Vice-President Managing Committee will be held on 2 February 2025 at 10:00 AM in the Site Office Society, SBIC, KDA Scheme-23, Gulshan-e-Hijrat, Karachi.

The detailed election program has been sent to the addresses mentioned in the members' society record. If not received, please obtain from the undersigned at society office during working hours.

Election Committee Members (1) Muhammad Aslam (2) Syed Ahsan Ali

Syed Kamal Ashraf (Authorised Election Officer)

Inspector Cooperative Societies, Karachi

PUBLIC NOTICE

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Youth urged to focus on nation's development instead of seeking opportunities abroad

Jahani-Muslin Adabi Forum launches its 28th thematic calendar

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: Writers, poets and intellectuals have urged the country's influential figures to inspire Pakistan's youth with messages of hope, resilience, and hard work to transform the nation into a developed state, rather than encouraging people to leave the country.

They mentioned that Pakistan holds immense potential for its youth, citing examples of transformational leadership from great figures. They stressed that the youth should focus on contributing to the nation's development instead of seeking opportunities abroad.

Speaking at the launch of the Jahani-Muslin Adabi Forum's 28th thematic calendar, the speaker lamented that despite having a visionary poet like Allama Iqbal, who conceived a universal message for social development, economic growth, and societal stability, the country is currently facing its severest crisis in these very areas.

Syed Jamshed Ahmed of the forum

highlighted that the launch marked the 28th consecutive year of the Jahani-Muslin Adabi Forum for promoting a culture of intellectual and ethical excellence. He noted that these efforts have resulted in 50 literary publications and countless books, thus significantly enhancing Pakistan's global soft image.

"These calendars are not just artifacts but sources of authentic knowledge and inspiration," he said, lauding the calendar's message and design.

The speech included in this calendar conveys lessons of persistence and character, which are needed now more than ever. Over 28 years, these calendars have carried messages of hope and hard

work to inspire the nation," he added.

He commended the Jahani-Muslin Adabi Forum for promoting a culture of intellectual and ethical excellence. He noted that these efforts have resulted in 50 literary publications and countless books, thus significantly enhancing Pakistan's global soft image.

The event also paid tribute to the renowned poet Ahsan Ali, who recently passed away, and featured a Muharram with literary stalwarts such as Khuraja Razi Haider, Ali Khanmadi, and Amroha Basheer Ambar. The evening blended art and education, creating a space for reflection and cultural appreciation.

300 LPG shops to reopen after meeting requirements, meeting told

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: The city administration has decided to shut down all LPG sales shops in the city as most of them have been seen to be violating the legal requirements and safety rules for the sale of LPG cylinders.

Official sources said that the decision to this effect was taken on Monday at a meeting chaired by Commissioner Syed Hassan Naqvi.

The meeting also decided to allow 300 previously closed shops to reopen if they meet the requirements.

The commissioner said that all LPG sales shops operating in residential areas are unsafe and illegal, and would be shut down shortly.

The meeting was attended among others by all deputy commissioners, Additional Commissioner Ghazanfar Ali Shah, Assistant Commissioner Headquarters Riazul Syed, representatives of Oil & Gas Regulatory Authority, Civil Defense, SBIC, Fire Brigade and police.

The deputy commissioners brief the meeting on the actions taken against the illegal sale of LPG and cylinders in their respective districts and it was decided to launch a crackdown against such shops.

The meeting was informed that over 3,000 shops were operating in the city's streets, most of which were violating the legal requirements and safety rules for the sale of LPG cylinders.

It was decided that strict action should be taken against shopkeepers who violated the rules. The administration issued a warning to all LPG cylinder sellers, directing them to ensure compliance with safety regulations within 15 days. Non-compliant shops will be sealed after the deadline.

Karachi International Book Fair from tomorrow

By Poorzada Salman

KARACHI: Forty exhibitors representing 17 countries will take part in the 10th Karachi International Book Fair (KIBF), which is set to begin from Thursday (tomorrow) at Expo Centre 2024 at 10:30pm on Thursday.

Organisers of the event told a press conference on Tuesday that Sindh Chief Minister Syed Mohammad Ali Shah will inaugurate KIBF 2024 at 10:30pm on Thursday.

Giving details of the event which will continue till Dec 10, KIBF chairman Waqar Mehmood said this year there will be 300 stalls at the fair, which will be organised at halls 1, 2 and 3 of Expo-Centre.

"The good thing is that this year, we have participants from Turkey and the UK. This means we'll see that foreign exhibitors are taking interest in Pakistan and coming over here. That won't be the case in the past. They approach us themselves," he said, adding that on total, there are 40 publishers from 17 countries participating in this year's edition of the fair.

Speaking on the occasion, KIBF chairman Arif Chaudhry said the media has supported the event for the past 10 years. "Without a good team, you can't achieve your goals, and the media is part of that team."

He said, "When the fair begins, we had three objectives. The first was to present a soft image of Pakistan across the world and to tell everyone that Pakistan has nothing to do with terrorism — it's a country of book lovers. The second was to bring all kinds of books for our children under one roof so that the quality of education could be raised. And the third was that through the fair, our booklovers and publishers get economic benefits in order for them to publish books in a better way."



KIBF chairman Arif Chaudhry speaks during the press conference.—Fahim Siddiqui/White Star

Court releases 24 MQM-L workers held for violating Section 144

Continued from Page 13

allow them to proceed and they raised anti-state slogans.

Booker remained in Chinese custody

Another ATC in Karachi on Tuesday remanded a bank employee in police custody in a case pertaining to bombing targeting a Chinese company near Karachi airport.

The ATC brought suspect Bilal, said to be associated with a private bank as a business development officer in Halls, to the ATC court in Clifton and asked the judge to remand him in the custody of the Counter-Terrorism Department (CTD) for 14 days for further investigation.

He said, "When the fair begins, we had three objectives. The first was to present a soft image of Pakistan across the world and to tell everyone that Pakistan has nothing to do with terrorism — it's a country of book lovers. The second was to bring all kinds of books for our children under one roof so that the quality of education could be raised. And the third was that through the fair, our booklovers and publishers get economic benefits in order for them to publish books in a better way."

He said, "The court remanded him in CTD custody until Saturday and directed the DOP to submit a progress report at the next hearing.

The police had registered a second FIR on the alleged confession made by Javed, implicating the Booker and a trader under Sections 352 (murder), 353 (assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharging his duty), 186 (obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions), 427 (attempting to commit damage to the amount of fifty rupees) and 34 (common intention to commit damage to the amount of fifty rupees) read with Section 34 of the Explosives Substances Act 1908 and Sections 7, 11-P and 21-B of the ATA.

He directed the officials of the legal government department to produce their due process without causing undue pressure and send a report to their highnesses if they detected any corrupt practice or irregularity.

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Arguments on jurisdiction of court sought

By Our Staff Reporter

KARACHI: The Sindh High Court on Tuesday directed the parties concerned to advance arguments about the jurisdiction of its regular or constitutional benches to hear and decide a set of petitions filed against a ban on social media platforms as well as suspension of mobile and internet services during the general elections.

Four men die, two others fall ill after consuming 'poisonous' liquor

By Our Correspondent

NAWAJSHAH: Two shopkeepers were booked at the Purnat Khan Chando police station of Shabroz Deosababao district for allegedly selling poisonous liquor, which claimed four lives over the last couple of days.

Two other men fell unconscious after consuming the liquor and were fighting for life till late Tuesday.

Preliminary inquiry by the local police suggested that the deceased, Inayat Khan, 50, Mir Khan, 29, Muntazir Jokho, 45, and Abdul Sattar Chando, 27, as well as the other two persons, Imran and Younus, had bought the liquor from the wine shop run by Dilbar Khan and Inayat Khan. The victims were residents of different villages situated near Sankar town.

The shopkeepers were booked but they were yet to be arrested.

Acting upon the findings of the preliminary inquiry, SSP Tameer Hussain Turio constituted a two-member committee to further investigate the matter and sought a report within two days.

Policeman shot dead over 'personal dispute'

By Our Correspondent

SUKKUR: A policeman was shot dead in the riverside area of Ghori district ostensibly over a dispute between him and a community member.

Officials at the Mirpur police station said that unknown assailants riding a motorcycle targeted the policeman, Sohrab Bahawal Tager, at Shethan Chowk while he was returning home from his place of duty, the picket No. 35, late Monday night.

Sohrab died on the spot and the assailants drove away after committing the crime, they added.

The body was handed over to the heirs after a post-mortem examination, the police said.

They said that Sohrab had a dispute with a community member, Abdul Tager, adding that the latter along with his associate, might have targeted the victim.

AT reaffirms resolve to resist canals project

By Our Correspondent

LARKANA: Awami Tehreek (AT) leaders, at press conference held in Shahdadkot on Tuesday, strongly condemned federal government's plan to dig Cholistan and five other canal such waterways.

They described the project as a violation of international laws and Sindh's constitutional rights. AT's senior vice-president Noor Ahmed Kotar, Sindhi Hatt Tehreek president Comrade Ghulam Mustafa Chando, and AT's Qamber-Shahdadkot president Imad Pathan, told journalists that the people of Sindh would continue to protest against the project. The reaffirmed AT's resolve to resist the plan both in and out.

The noted with concern that the federal government was clandestinely pushing the Cholistan canal plan through the Executive Committee of the National Economic Council (Exco) "by skipping its meeting minutes".

They said no institution, including Exco or the CDDW, could approve canals or dams through the Indus River without Sindh's consent. The federal government, they deplored, was bent upon executing the six canals project unconstitutionally only to the benefit of corporata farming companies at the cost of public resources.

The AT leaders announced that a big rally would be held in Sukkur on Dec 22 to protest against all unacceptable federal moves including proposed amendments to the Indus River System Authority (Irsa) Act.

Comrade Gianchandani remembered on 10th death anniversary

By Our Correspondent

LARKANA: On the 10th death anniversary of Comrade Sohbo Gianchandani, a progressive intellectual and leftist politician, a gathering was held by the Sindhi Adabi Sangat, Larkana chapter, here at Sinta Valley the other day.

Presiding over the event, renowned politician and writer Amritullah Sheikh said the three personalities which impressed him the most were G. M. Syed, Mir Ghias Bahadur Khan Rizvi and Comrade Sohbo Gianchandani.

He said G. M. Syed taught people to their love homeland while Sohbo Gianchandani gave the lessons of garnering affection for and links with the oppressed and down-trodden people.

Besides being a communist, he

said, Gianchandani was also a nationalist. He served in jail and underwent torture, but still did not budge back at any cost. He was compelled to migrate after the partition but he did not leave Sindh. Sohbo being a lawyer advocated the positions of labourers and farmers in the court without charging any fees from them, he said.

Dr Sikandar Moqbel, a prominent writer who contributed a lot to the literature of science in Sindhi language, said Gianchandani worked to establish an unconventional society, but after dissolution of the Soviet Union his views as of all communists were shattered. He also talked about the Middle East situation and Palestine.

Engineer Nizamal, son of Comrade Sohbo Gianchandani, talking in relation to the family tree said: "Our father treated us

like friends and fulfilled our all wishes."

"After my birth when I came of age, I found my father in jail and my mother weeping for him all the time. My father experienced very difficult days in his life, but he did not compromise on his principles."

Dr Firdhi Sakina Gaad, a writer and poet, said Comrade Sohbo was the source of inspiration for us all. Dr Zulfiqar Haideri said the lamp of enlightenment which was lit by Comrade Sohbo Gianchandani was helping to show on the right path.

Others who also paid tributes to Gianchandani included Sayyid Kalimuddin and Mianwar Ali.

Sindhi Adabi Sangat secretary Asrar Solangi presented an address of welcome and writer Essa Memon conducted proceedings of the gathering.

Audience enjoy 14 plays during two-week Larkana Theatre Festival

By M. B. Kalhora

LARKANA: A two-week "Larkana Theatre Festival" concluded on Monday night with presentation of a reformative play 'Mehfil'.

The Arts Council, Larkana, hosted the festival where a total of 14 plays, covering different themes, were staged.

The festival had kicked off on November 26. The dramatist societies from various cities of Larkana division participated in the festival and staged their plays to the much amusement of the spectators. One drama every night was staged in the Qamber-darshan open air theatre in the Arts Council. The hall was packed by male and female theatre lovers and enthusiastic throughout the festival who keenly watched the plays and admired the presentations.

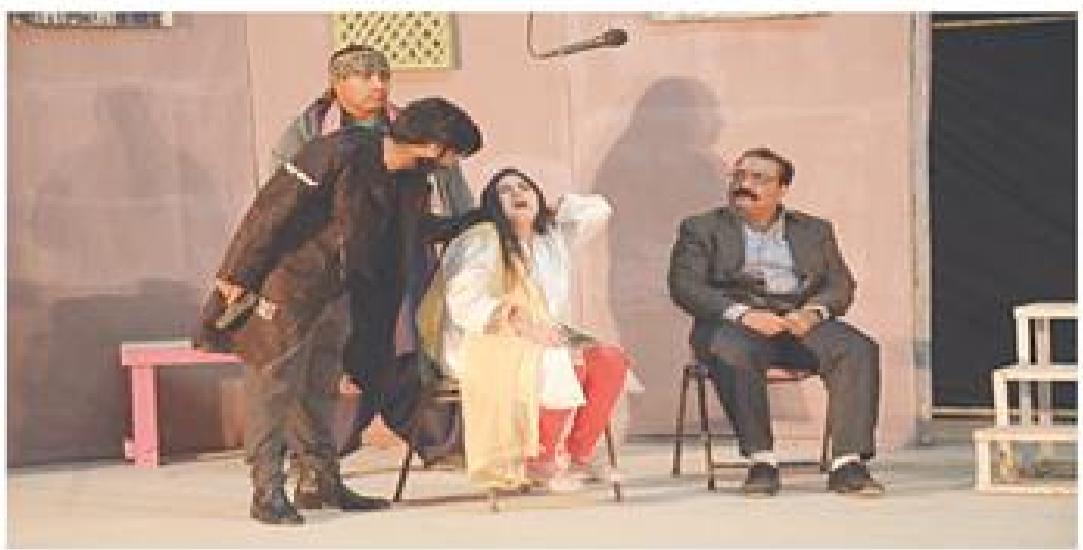
The festival was inaugurated by Ajaz Ahmed Leghari, chairman of the Larkana District Council.

The plays 'Baras' (John (Ali akbar), Neelam (Aneeqa), Abdur (Court), Rukhsar (Majlis), Milion (Wealth), Waliyan (Separation), Ameen (Mirra); The plays 'Asraza', 'Merqa' (past (Across the river), 'Khuda Haseeb' (empty hands) and others were based on tragedy, social injustice, societal anomalies, weird human behaviour, humour and romantic stories.

The playwrights included Sikander Abbasi, Ali Khan Sharif, Khan Karim, Mehtab Tariq, Fazil Asgar Chando and Gol Muhi Bhokhar.

Prominent among the artists were Asma Dayo, Anjum Gul, Salma Shabz, Roshni, Meesum Naz, Ramsha Khan, Roza Khan, Laila Rajput and Riaz Mahesar.

Prof Mukhtar Samoo, writer and founder of the Knowledge Centre Larkana, who watched the play 'Asraza'



ARTISTS perform in a drama staged during the festival.—Dawn

the chief guest, said in his comments the story of the drama reflected the real face of our society and showed the weakening family ties as well.

It highlighted as to how lofty the social and moral values were being compromised for the sake of one's self-interest. He applauded the actors for their best performance.

He said that literary and art festivals promote peace, tranquility and fellow-

feeling in the society.

Bhai Dar Muhammad Barro, the founder of Qamber-Shahdadkot Arts Council, and Nayab Sharifah Sindh also praised the play.

On the concluding night, a senior-most artist, Ustad Akbar Baloch, and Larkana Arts Council president, Nasir Javaid, gave away shields, awards and certificates to the participating playwrights, directors and artists.

Hamid Sarang, Abu Nabi Sarjo and other office-bearers of the Larkana Arts Council thanked people for their positive participation that made the festival a success.

The said that the public turnout encouraged the council's team to redouble its efforts in promoting art and culture by holding more cultural programmes and drama festivals in future.

Around 1.5m children begging in country's streets, HR day rally told

Dawn Report

HYDERABAD: A rally was held here on Tuesday under the wings of the Society for the Protection of Rights of the Child (Spac) in collaboration with the district administration to commemorate the Human Rights Day.

Speaking at the rally, an official of the district administration, Abdul Khatib Baloch, said that a ban had already been imposed on child begging, adding that provincial social welfare department had been directed to pick up the children found begging and shift them to a rehabilitation centre.

He highlighted the importance of

giving children a second chance in life to help them become productive citizens. He said there was no precise data of such children but estimates suggested that 1.2m to 1.5m children were involved in begging on streets in the country.

A social activist, Marri Asan, discussed significance of civil society in safeguarding children's rights while Syeda Qurat Shah, re-charge physician at the women-development department, talked about the vital role played by Spac in promoting human rights.

Punjab Block, president of the Brick Kiln Workers Union, expressed his concern over the challenges being faced by kiln workers, especially in

the context of climate change. He highlighted the need for policies that could protect these workers' rights.

Spac regional manager Kashif Baigur criticised kiln owners for failing to contribute towards security of their workers. He mentioned factors that forced children into begging in harsh circumstances.

He said Spac was committed to child protection and human rights, particularly in promoting equality and justice for children. He said Spac's efforts were aligned with global theme of the Human Rights Day 2024: "Empowering communities for social justice".

The event concluded with reaffirmation of Spac's commitment to a future where every child's rights and dignity are upheld, reinforcing universal principles of child rights and human rights.

Two-day training in Larkana ends

In Larkana, a two-day training session on the 'Child Protection Case Management and Referral System in Sindh' concluded on Tuesday.

Organised in collaboration with Larkana SPDC's office and Unicef Sindh, it was aimed at enhancing capacity of the police officers stationed in Larkana district and connected to child protection.

The training sessions covered critical topics such as child protection concerns, legal system in Sindh, interagency collaboration, child-friendly intervention by police and stress management for officers.

The facilitators at the workshop engaged the participants through presentations, group discussions and practical role-play exercises to ensure interactive learning.

The sessions were facilitated by

Rizwana Jabeen, manager of the Child Protection, Hassan Hameed Sharif (trainer & mentor) and Tayyab Kurejo, child protection officer Larkana.

The training was chaired by SPD Dr Mir Hossai Khan Khosa who emphasised the importance of the skills imparted in addressing child protection concerns effectively.

In his closing remarks, he appreciated the efforts of the organisers and participants, stating: "This training has strengthened our collective resolve to protect vulnerable children and create a safer environment in Sindh". He said the police department played a vital role in collaboration with the child protection unit in providing protection to the children.

Tayyab Kurejo said the police department could play an effective role in highlighting children's sensitive issues. "We need to make parents also aware of the protection and ensuring the rights of children," he said.

The police officials, specially connected to the investigation of children cases, attended the training and said it is very important and knowledgeable for investigation of cases relating to children issues.

The SPD, along with Mr Kurejo the representatives from Unicef distributed certificates among the participants in recognition of their active engagement and commitment to child protection.

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The sessions were facilitated by



VILLAGE women display placards with slogan of 'Stand up for rights', at the Spac rally on Tuesday.—PP

Need for safeguarding rights to ensure global peace stressed

Dawn Report

SUKKUR: Shah Abdul Latif University, Khairpur, observed the Human Rights Day organised by the Students Societies Centre (SSC) under the direction of Meritorious Prof. Dr. Mohammad Yousaf Khan.

SSC coordinator Dr Ali Riaz Lashari highlighted

the significance of human rights in building a just and equitable society in a session held in the main auditorium on the campus.

The session featured Prof. Marri Bashir as a guest speaker who delivered an insightful talk on the need for respecting and protecting human rights to ensure global peace.

A video message from

UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres underscored the international commitment to human rights.

A dynamic discussion was held among the participants, including notable figures, such as Mared Parvez, Hira Jatoi, Abu Bannu and Sadiq Farid, besides students, faculty and staff on the collective responsibility to uphold

human dignity and justice.

The event reinforced the university's dedication to promoting human rights awareness, inspiring the academic community to contribute to a more inclusive and peaceful society.

In Mianwali, scores of

journalists and civil society

representatives held a demonstration outside the Digi Press Club to protest against the

deprivation of their basic rights.

Carrying banners and

placards on the Human

Rights Day, the partici-

pants were raising slogans

in support of their

demands in the lead of

their leaders Shahzad

Jakro, Lashari, Bas

Abid, Asad Ali Arain

and others.

The protesters blamed

that it was due to corrup-

tion at the higher level in

the government depart-

ment that the masses were

facing various problems.

They said the govern-

ment had failed in supply-

ing potable water, electric-

ity, gas and other basic

facilities to people.

They demanded of the

government to take notice

into the matter and ensure

basic human rights to the masses

and all available facilities

without any delay.

11th Barsi Ali Khan Junejo

23rd July 1931 - 11 Dec 2013



Forever in our hearts and always in our prayers.
His memories are forever cherished.

All Khan Junejo Family

OBITUARY

MISCELLANEOUS

**SINDH GOVERNMENT QATAR HOSPITAL,
ORANGI TOWN, KARACHI
RECOGNIZED POST GRADUATE PAID
TRAINING FCPS-II PROGRAM
IN MEDICINE & SURGERY DEPARTMENT**

SESSION - JANUARY, 2025

Application is invited for Recognized Post Graduate Paid Training Program in Medicine and Surgery Department Two/Four years FCPS-II, at Sindh Government Qatar Hospital, Orangi Town, Karachi.

Stipend will be paid FCPS-II trainees as per Government Rules.

Requirements for trainees:

FCPS: Candidates must have cleared FCPS-Part-I.

Last date submission of application is 21th December, 2024.

Written Test on 24.12.2024.

Interviews on 26th December, 2024

(Dr. Rashid Siraj)
Medical Superintendent
Sindh Government Qatar Hospital,
Orangi, Town, Karachi.
Contact: 021-99333476, 021-99333477
Fax # 021-99333477
EMAIL: qatarhospital@gmail.com

FIR No: 001/2024

Date: 2024-12-11

DAWN
the complete
newspaper

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT EDUCATION OFFICER (ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY & HIGHER SECONDARY) SUKKUR

No. DED (SUKKUR) Regist. No. 2024, Sukkur Date: 06-12-2024
The following persons of District Sukkur have qualified the test for the post of PST & JEST through Sukkur IBA 2021 then they have been recommended for the above said posts and issued Offer Letter on 01-12-2024 but they failed to collect written intimation letter. They are once again given a chance to collect their offer letter from the office of the District Education Officer (Elementary Secondary & Higher Secondary) Sukkur within 3 days positively otherwise their Offer Letters will be cancelled/withdrawn.

The details are as under:

S. No	Name	Father Name	CNIC	Teleks	Offer Letter issued for the Post of
01	Reyaz Ahmed	Abul Hussain	46005-009409-3	PST	PST (PPS-14)
02	Wajid Ali	Abdul Rasool	46005-004401-1	New Sukkur	JEST (PPS-14)
03	Mohammad Shaukat	Saeed ur Rehman	46004-001001-9	Day Sukkur	JEST (PPS-14)

(ABDUL AZIZ KALHORO) DISTRICT EDUCATION OFFICER (ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY & HIGHER SECONDARY) SUKKUR

Regd. No: 001/2024-2025

IN THE HIGH COURT OF SINDH, AT KARACHI BEFORE THE ELECTORAL TERMINAL, SECTOR 11 KARACHI ELECTION PETITION NO. 40 OF 2024

Malik Imran Awan, son of Ghulam Khan, Muslim, AKA, President of Muslim Majlis-e-Ummat, Sector 11, Karachi, Contested General Election 2023 NA 104, Karachi Petitioner
VS
Electoral Commission of Pakistan & Others Respondents

To (The Respondent No. 01)
I, Malik Imran Awan, son of Ghulam Khan, Muslim, Adult Resident of Sector 11-Karachi, do hereby swear/affirm that the above Petition Under Section 139 of the Electoral Act, 2017, relating to constituency NA 104, Karachi which was filed by the Electoral Commission on 20th Day of December, 2023, at 10:00 AM, in the High Court of Sindh, Karachi, where you are required to attend the hearing personally or through a counsel, shall be heard and decided by your direction.
Given under my hand and seal of the Court 20th day of December, 2024.

BY ORDER
ELECTORAL TERMINAL, SINDH
HIGH COURT OF SINDH, KARACHI

COPIEGUM
PROCUREMENT OF BUSSES
With reference to the invitation for bids published under PQQ No. 2023/023-11-2024 in both City newspapers on November 23, 2024, please note the following update:
1. The quantity of buses has been increased from 9 to 21.
2. Changes have been made to the specifications and special terms and conditions.
3. The revised Bidding Document is available on the SPRA website under PQQ No.2425/11/2024.

4. The deadline for bid submission has been extended from December 11, 2024, to December 30, 2024, until 12:00 PM PST.
5. Bids will open on the same day (December 30, 2024) at 12:30 PM PST at the address provided below.
All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.
Address: Secretary Transport Office, Block no. 05, Civil Secretariat QuettaPhone no: 091-92000704 Fax no: 091-92000704 Email: mtaunsaheb128@gmail.com

PRO NO. 2285/10-12-2024
ADDITIONAL SECRETARY
TRANSPORT DEPARTMENT

IN THE ANTI TERRORISM COURT NO. XIV, KARACHI DIVISION SPECIAL CASE NO. 02/2024

The State
Versus
Kashif Ali bin Muhammad Akram ACCUSED

FIR NO: 329/2023

U/S: 456 EXP SUBSTANCE ACT,

PNW T OF ATA, 1997,

PS: JACKSON KARACHI

PROCLAMATION REQUIRING THE APPEARANCE OF A PERSON ACCUSED UNDER SECTIONS 87 Cr.P.C.

WHEREAS, complaint have been made before me that accused 1. Kashif Ali bin Muhammad Akram info H. No. 342-343, Street No.09, Near Farooq Azam Masjid, Baitul Faiz Town, Sector A/B, Karachi, has committed the offence of punishable U/S 456 Explosive Substance Act. Cr.P.C. 1997, and it has been returned to a warrant of arrest there upon issued that the said accused person cannot be found and whereas, it has been shown to my satisfaction that the said accused person has absconded to avoid the service of the said warrant.

Proclamation is hereby made that the said accused person is required to appear of 09:00 am before this Court to answer the said complaint on 21-12-2024.

Given under my hand and seal of the Court this 09th December, 2024.

I/C JUDGE
ANTI-TERRORISM COURT-XIV
KARACHI

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Institute of Clinical Psychology

University of Karachi

Phones: 02-21-34414944, 34613584 Fax: 02-21-34415366

Email: gpeduct@karu.edu.pk

Applications on prescribed forms are invited from the candidates having requisite qualifications and experience for the following post by January 10, 2025 as per terms & conditions given below:

Associate Professor (PPS-20)

Qualification: M.Phil. Degree in Clinical Psychology from an HEC recognized University/Post-graduate institution including 3 years' supervised Internship under Clinical Psychologist only.

Experience: 10 years' experience. The experience to be counted is 10 yrs of teaching/research in an HEC recognized University or a Post-graduate institution. OR professional experience in the relevant field in a National or International recognized organization.

Publications: 10 research publications/papers of at least 4 publications in the last 5 years in Journals recognized by the Higher Education Commission, Pakistan.

Application Process:

1. Application forms are available in the office of the Director, Institute of Clinical Psychology, University of Karachi against payment of Rs.100/- in the shape of Pay Order/Bank Draft in favor of "Institute of Clinical Psychology, University of Karachi".

2. Candidates applying for the post of "Associate Professor" are required to submit a crossed general order bank draft of Rs.1000/- in favor of "Institute of Clinical Psychology, University of Karachi".

3. Six copies of applications on prescribed forms should be accompanied with attested copies of educational certificates, experience certificate, completed National Identity Card, attested copies of recent photographs and reproductions of publications. Acceptance letters for publication of a paper and promotional certificates of any examination passed will not be considered.

4. Acceptance letters for publication of a paper and promotional certificates of any examination passed will not be considered. The candidates applying for the post of "Associate Professor" should also attach a separate list of publications/journals published in Journals (local/international).

5. The candidate should not be involved in any disciplinary behavior in any of the previous job or current job.

6. The interview will be held at the "Institute of Clinical Psychology, University of Karachi" for whom TA/DA will not be admissible.

7. The number of posts shall be assessed according to the available positions at the time of selection. This Institute reserves the right not to fill with any post/position if the appointment against any advertised post is without assigning any reason.

8. Candidates having in Government, Semi-Government and Autonomous Organizations in Pakistan must apply through proper channel within due date.

9. Application on prescribed forms must be submitted to the Office of the Director, Institute of Clinical Psychology, University of Karachi, 118, Block 20, G定位-1000, Karachi, Pakistan on or before January 10, 2025.

Note: Only shortlisted candidates will be called for interview and presentation before the Selection Board.

Director
Institute of Clinical Psychology,
University of Karachi,
118 Block 20, Abu Bakr Shahid Javedi Road, G定位-1000,
Karachi-75290, Pakistan.

FIR No: 001/2024

Date: 2024-12-11

**Sindh Human Capital Investment:
1000 Days Integrated Health and Population program**
Health Department, Government of Sindh



CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

SINDH HUMAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1000 DAYS INTEGRATED HEALTH AND POPULATION PROGRAM

The Health Department invites applications from qualified candidates having domicile in Sindh Province for the contract position / by transfer in the Program Management Unit at Sindh Human Capital Investment: 1000 Days Integrated Health & Population Program. The required academic qualifications, experience, and other requirements for the positions are as under:

S. No.	NAME OF THE POSITION	EDUCATION & EXPERIENCE REQUIRED
01	Technical Advisor on Public Health, (PPS-100) Upper Age Limit: 55 Years	<p>Age Limit: 55 Years Academic Qualifications: Post MEd with Postgraduate Degree in Public Health, Health Policy & Management, Health Research, International Health, Health Policy and Management, Family Health, Epidemiology, or a field relevant to Mothers and Child Health from an HEC Recognized institution.</p> <p>Job Experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimum of 10 years of experience in technical leadership roles within public health programs with specific expertise in HBM/CAH/HP. • Proven track record of leading the design, implementation, and evaluation of large-scale health programs, particularly in non-communicable settings. • Strong technical expertise in maternal, newborn, child, and adolescent health, and nutrition, with the ability to apply global best practices to program interventions. • Experience working with government ministries, development partners, and international organizations, particularly on community-based projects. • Demonstrated success in managing complex multi-sectorial teams and technical staff. • Strong skills in research, monitoring, evaluation, and data-driven decision-making. • Excellent written and oral communication skills, with the ability to present complex information to diverse stakeholders.
02	Communication and Media Specialist (PPS-6) Upper Age Limit: 50 Years	<p>Age Limit: 50 Years Academic Qualifications: Postgraduate degree in communications, marketing, journalism, public relations, or a related field from HEC recognized institution.</p> <p>Job Experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimum of 3 years of experience in media relations, communications, or public relations, preferably in development sector. • Proven experience in developing and implementing communication strategies for large-scale programs. • Strong understanding of social media platforms, digital marketing, and content creation. • Excellent writing and editing skills, with the ability to produce high-quality content for diverse audiences. • Experience working with the media, including organizing press briefings, handling media inquiries, and building relationships with journalists.
03	Social Safeguard & Gender Specialist (PPS-6) Maximum Age: 50 Years	<p>Age Limit: 50 Years Academic Qualifications: Masters degree in Social Sciences, Gender Studies, Development Studies, Sociology, or a related field.</p> <p>Job Experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At least 3 years of experience in gender equity, social inclusion, and social safeguards, particularly in large-scale public health or development programs. • Proven experience in developing and implementing gender-sensitive strategies and social safeguard frameworks, preferably within donor funded programs (World Bank, ECGO, etc.). • Strong knowledge of international gender equality standards and social safeguard policies, including World Bank and ECGO frameworks. • Experience conducting social risk assessments and designing mitigation measures for health, infrastructure, or similar projects. • Demonstrated ability to engage with communities and stakeholders to address social vulnerabilities and promote equitable access to services.
04	Monitoring and Evaluation Officer (PPS-6) Maximum Age: 45 Years	<p>Age Limit: 45 Years Academic Qualifications: Postgraduate degree in Social Science, Public Health, Project Management, Statistics or related technical field from HEC Recognized institution.</p> <p>Job Experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimum 10 Years of post-qualification professional experience at the National / Provincial level in project planning, Monitoring & Evaluation. • Practical experience in community-based research especially in the social development sector is desirable. • Experience working in the World Bank funded project in M&E will be preferable.
05	Microfinancing / Livelihood Officer (PPS-6) Maximum Age: 45 Years	<p>Age Limit: 45 Years Academic Qualifications: Post Graduate Degree in Business Administration, International Development, Sustainable Livelihoods, Public Policy, Financial management or other relevant social science.</p> <p>Job Experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A minimum of 03 years post-qualification relevant experience in Microfinancing/rural development, policy analysis and project Management. • Excellent written and verbal communication skills. • International experience will be highly preferred.
06	Sub-Engineer (Civil) (PPS-6) Maximum Age: 45 Years	<p>Age Limit: 45 Years Academic Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in civil engineering from HEC recognized institution with valid registration as a registered engineer in Pakistan Engineering Council.</p> <p>Job Experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Post qualification experience of 3 years in Civil Engineering in case of bachelor's degree in civil, in a public or reputable private organization will be preferred. • Post qualification experience of 6 years in Civil Engineering in case of B.Tech degree in civil, in a public or reputable private organization will be preferred. • Experience in planning, Estimation and costing, & Implementation for health facilities or general building structures. • Extensive knowledge of Sindh schedule rates and market rates. • Extensive knowledge of AutoCAD/drawings and MS word/PowerPoint and Excel.
07	Sub-Engineer (Electrical) (PPS-6) Maximum Age: 45 Years	<p>Age Limit: 45 Years Academic Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in electrical engineering from HEC recognized institution with valid registration as registered engineer in Pakistan Engineering Council.</p> <p>Job Experience:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Post qualification experience of 3 years in Electrical Engineering in case of a bachelor's degree in civil, in a public or reputable private organization will be preferred. • Post qualification experience of 6 years in Electrical Engineering in case of B.Tech degree in Electrical, in a public or reputable private organization will be preferred. • This position requires practical experience of selecting and implementing the best suited solar system units in all health facilities based on the site-specific electrical requirements, extensive knowledge of health facility electrical design and implementation. • Extensive knowledge of AutoCAD/drawings and MS word, PowerPoint and Excel.

- Interested eligible candidates are advised to submit their applications along with a detailed CV, attested copies of qualification, experience certificates, CNIC, DOB/PPA/PPC/PPC along other required documents at the address below within 14 days of publication of the advertisement.
- For online job application visit SHIPP Website, www.shipp.gov.pk/career.php
- Only short-listed candidates will be contacted for a test and/or interview. Bring your original HEC verified documents at the interview.
- IA/DA will not be admissible to the candidates appearing for interview.
- Those already in Government service may apply through the proper channel.
- The contract employees will be hired on a contract basis / by transfer, which will be extended subject to satisfactory performance.
- Candidates applying for multiple positions are required to apply separately for each position.
- Applicant must mention the position in CAPITAL letters on the top right side of the envelope.

Admin Officer (SHIPP)
Office # 201, Plot # 180-C, Al Murtaza Commercial Lane 2,
Phase B DHA, Karachi South
Tel: 021-33406145, 021-33406360

FIR No: 001/2024

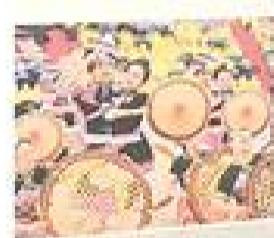
Date: 2024-12-11

ISLAMABAD
 Sunsat 05:00am
 Saturday (Tomorrow) 06:00am
NEXT 24 HRS
 Minimum 08°C
 Maximum 18°C
 Outlook Mostly Sunny



West Ham's Bowen punishes woeful Wolves defence

Pg. 17 SPORT



A VISITOR takes interest in posters at an exhibition of the Silk Road Culture Centre at Sir Syed Memorial Society in Islamabad on Tuesday. — INP (Story on Page 16)

Ruling coalition's constituencies in Pindi get Rs4.7bn uplift projects

Four constituencies won by opposition in Rawalpindi district ignored

By Aamir Yasin

RAWALPINDI: The Punjab government has released Rs4.72 billion for at least 205 development schemes to be executed in 15 out of 19 national and provincial constituencies of Rawalpindi district by March-end.

The provincial government has released Rs295 million for each constituency, barring the four constituencies won by the opposition, and asked the district administration to start work by the end of December and finish it by the end of March. Interestingly, Rs295 million each was allocated for development schemes for the winner and runner-up candidates in NA-52 Gujrat Khan, PPP's Raja Pervez Ashraf defeated PML-N's

Raja Javed Iftikhar in this constituency.

A senior official of the district administration told Dawn that the Punjab government sought developers' submissions from PML-N and PPP lawmakers from the district to the tune of Rs1 billion for each constituency but it asked them to prioritise schemes under Rs295 million in the first phase.

He said that for the last five months, PML-N and PPP lawmakers pressed the Punjab government for development works in their constituencies and finally, the government released the funds for the first phase of the development schemes.

The Punjab government allotted the funds under the block allocation and the local MPAs and MNAs will get money after convincing the government about the welfare schemes. He said that more funds would be allocated in March for the remaining schemes in the district.

There are total 13 seats of the Punjab Assembly in the district, the ruling PML-N won nine seats, the Sankirtan Council won three seats, while one seat

was won by Major Wadood Mumtaz.

There are six seats of the National Assembly in the district and the PML-N won five seats and one seat was grabbed by the PPP. The constituencies in which the PTI-backed SIC and the MWM won elections did not get any projects.

As per the plan, the Local government and Community Development Department will start Rs3.625 billion development works in the district, including 10 schemes worth Rs195 million in NA-52; 29 schemes worth Rs295 million in NA-51; nine schemes worth Rs295 million in NA-53; three schemes worth Rs45 million in NA-55; 10 schemes worth Rs125 million in NA-56; six schemes worth Rs295 million in NA-57; 10 schemes worth Rs295 in PP-07; six schemes worth Rs254 million in PP-09; three schemes worth Rs295 million in PP-10; five schemes worth Rs225 million in PP-11; eight schemes worth Rs295 million in PP-12; four schemes worth Rs160 million in PP-13; seven schemes worth Rs117 million in PP-15; six schemes worth Rs235 million in

PP-16; and two schemes worth Rs90 million in PP-17. For NA-52, the PML-N ticketholder got Rs295m for 29 development schemes.

In 15 constituencies, Rs490 million will be spent on water and sanitation works.

The Water and Sanitation Agency will execute eight schemes in NA-56 worth Rs160 million; two schemes worth Rs70 million in PP-15; one scheme worth Rs60 million in PP-16; and 12 schemes worth Rs290 million in PP-17.

The Public Health and Engineering (PHU) Department will launch 37 uplift schemes worth Rs295 million, including Rs250 million for 19 schemes in NA-52.

Moreover, two schemes worth Rs60.2 million in PP-09; 10 schemes worth Rs125.5 million in PP-14; and six projects worth Rs160 million in PP-16 will be executed by the PHU.

The Parks and Horticulture Authority will launch one scheme worth Rs1 million in PP-17 while the Communication and Works Department will start two schemes worth Rs15 million in PP-15.

ATC sends 146 PTI workers on judicial remand

By Malik Asad

ISLAMABAD: The Anti-Terrorism Court (ATC) on Tuesday sent 146 PTI workers, including a 14-year-old teenager, on judicial remand following the expiration of their physical remands.

The individuals were arrested in connection with PTI's Dhokri protest.

On Tuesday, the prosecution requested ATC Judge Tahir Abbas Saeed an additional 20-day physical remand of the

accused, but the defense lawyer strongly opposed the plea, particularly highlighting the case of the 14-year-old teenager.

The defense counsel argued that the teenager, who had recently arrived in Pakistan for medical treatment with his sickened mother, was wrongfully implicated in the case.

The court was informed that no incriminating evidence or items were recovered from the youngster.

Judge Saeed inquired about evidence linking the teenager to the protest and expressed

concerns over police handling of the case, noting that the accusations appeared to lack physical corroborations.

Ultimately, the court rejected the prosecution's plea for extended physical remand and ordered that all 146 individuals be sent to judicial custody.

In a separate case, the ATC extended the identification parade of 34 PTI workers arrested in connection with a case filed with Kharra police station.

The police had requested an additional three days for the

identification process, but Judge Saeed granted only a five-day extension, emphasising the high court's directive that identification parades be completed within three days.

The judge instructed that the suspect be produced before the court after the revised timeline, underlining the importance of timely judicial procedures.

Interior Bell granted to Lower Sindh

Opposition Leader in the National Assembly Ghairi Ayub secured interim bail in five

separate cases related to protests.

The additional district and sessions court in Islamabad granted bail in cases registered with Bhara Kalan, Kora and Abbottabad police stations.

Judge Raja Asif Mahmood approved Ayub's bail in three cases with bonds set at Rs10,000 each, while Judge Mohammad Afzal Majid granted bail in another case with a bond of Rs5,000. The court also directed the police to present case records by December 21.

CDA to shift institutions' plots from Kuri to Sector I-17

Civic body decides e-balloting for C-14 to be held next month

By Kashif Abbasi

ISLAMABAD: The Capital Development Authority (CDA) Board on Tuesday approved a move to shift several plots allotted to government departments and private universities from Kuri to Sector I-17 in light of its joint venture to develop 10,000 kanal of land in the area.

The decision was taken in light of a joint venture of the Defense Housing Authority and the Capital Development Authority for the development of 10,000 kanal in Kuri – a project that impacted several plots

allotted to various departments and private universities. As per the agreement, the CDA will get 50% of the developed plots while the DHA will get 40% plots.

The plots allotted to several bodies, including the Federal Investigation Agency, were affected by the JV, prompting the CDA to shift them to the 'institutional sector' I-17.

In 2018, the CDA decided to alter the entire sector C-14 (mostly to the army-run National University of Medical Sciences (NUMS) to set up a medical city against a tentative cost of Rs10 billion).

The deal was not executed as NUMS could only deposit partial payment and the CDA allotted a piece of land against the payment made by NUMS. The remaining land was decided to be used for some other purpose.

The board which met on Tuesday, with Chairman Mohammad Ali Randhase, in the chair approved the shifting of plots/land of the affected institutions from Kuri to Sector I-17.

The CDA board also discussed the 'geospatial technology project' of the planning wing, which was started a couple of years ago to address encroachments on the CDA land, the unregulated growth of informal settlements, and challenges posed by urban sprawl. Under this project, the CDA was supposed to work on facilities with an emphasis on ergonomics, automation and digitisation, as well as the IT infrastructure.

During the meeting, sources said that the planning member said that this project was very important for the CDA and the

planning wing and its term should be extended. The member also stated that this project was of a technical nature and it should remain part of the planning wing.

According to sources, the member technology planned that most of the functions of this project came under his wing. The CDA chairman, however, asked both members to sit with the administration member and prepare a stable marking paper for the next meeting.

The board also decided to conduct e-balloting of the Sector C-14 plots next month and for this purpose, the board approved the removal of the CDA Nadao agreement. Meanwhile, the CDA board also approved the reorganisation of the CDA Enforcement Wing and Security

Directorate.

During the meeting, it was also decided to allocate space for the Smart Islamabad Initiative at the Jinnah Convention Center. The meeting also deliberated on regulations for establishing electric vehicle (EV) charging points at existing and new fuel stations in Islamabad. It was decided that consultations and feedback would be sought from all stakeholders, ensuring the alignment of these regulations with the federal government's policy.

The chairman also directed the CDA to initiate the process of shifting CDA's transport fleet to electric vehicles. Similarly, the CDA board also approved the hiring of consultants under Rule 42(D) for the Khayaban-e-Jal signal-free corridor project.

Two women die in twin cities

By Our Staff Reporter

ISLAMABAD/RAWALPINDI: Two women died in separate incidents in the twin cities on Tuesday, police said.

In the first incident, a woman was found dead in a flat under unexplained circumstances in the jurisdiction of Mangatta police station.

According to the police, the management of the flat found the dead woman. The police were then informed who reached the flat and shifted the body to the hospital.

The girl was 25-year-old and was a resident of F-7 sector, police said.

Preliminary investigation suggested that a man had booked the flat on Monday morning and later came there along with the girl. Both stayed there and later the man left the flat. On suspicion, the staff broke into the flat and found the woman dead.

The police said there was no mark of injury on the body; however, the cause of death would be established after autopsy. After the girl's identification, her family was approached and informed about her death.

In the other incident, a woman committed suicide in Ratta Amrit area.

Police said the woman allegedly killed herself after taking poison – usually kept in houses for cleaning washrooms – after a quarrel with her husband.

The victim was rushed to the District Headquarters Hospital (DHQ) after her condition deteriorated but could not survive.

Meanwhile, two young men who were critically injured in a road accident on Lahore High Court Road were shifted to Lahore Bharat Hospital (BBH).

They were stated to be in critical condition.

Silk Road Culture Centre opened in Islamabad

Organisers say it is a new chapter in fostering international cultural understanding and collaboration

By Jurnal Shahid

ISLAMABAD: The inauguration of the Silk Road Culture Centre (SRCC) took place on Tuesday, drawing ambassadors, diplomats and cultural enthusiasts from Rawalpindi and Islamabad.

The organisers said the event marked the beginning of a new chapter in fostering international cultural understanding and collaboration.

SRCC Chairman Jurnal Shahid appreciated the participating nations for their contributions, which included artworks, cultural artifacts, and other exhibits that highlighted the rich and diverse heritage of the Silk Road nations.

"The remarkable cooperation and generosity of our international partners have truly brought the spirit of the Silk Road to life," he remarked, adding, "This centre now stands as a vibrant space for cultural exchange, reflection, and learning, created through the collective efforts of many."

He emphasised the SRCC's mission as a symbol of unity and diversity, aimed at promoting mutual respect among nations. The centre plans to host exhibitions, workshops, performances, and educational programmes that celebrate the historical Silk Road's shared legacy, inspiring future generations to value cultural diversity.

Gratitude was expressed to the event's sponsors and partners, including Zong Pakistan, Serena Hotel Islamabad and the Pakistan National Council of the Arts (PNCA), Hosenkhanah Islamabad, and the Sir Syed Memorial Society (SSMS), for their critical role in bringing the vision of the SRCC to life.

A significant development announced at the event was the inclusion of SRCC under the SSMS governing body, creating a robust foundation for its future initiatives. Additionally, SRCC will host a Sir Syed Research Centre, focused on academic excellence, cultural tradition, and innovation inspired by the legacy of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

"The SRCC is more than a venue; it is a platform where art, history, and tradition converge to create meaningful connections," said Mr Shahid. "This icon-building symbolises the strength of cultural collaboration and the beauty of togetherness."

The inauguration served as a commitment to the transformative power of cultural exchange in promoting global harmony. As the SRCC opened its doors, it aspired to become a cornerstone of cultural and academic excellence, uniting nations and individuals in the spirit of shared understanding and respect, the organisers of the event maintained. Ambassador of Russia to Pakistan Albert P. Khoyev said that the centre would serve as another bright spot on Islamabad's cultural map.

"It will serve the purpose of raising mutual awareness of the cultures along the great historical route. The Russian culture is one of the jewels in this regard, comprising great masterpieces of architecture, music, theatre, painting, and other forms of art, which represent our national character and diversity of ethnic and religious groups. They all peacefully coexist and enrich each other," the Russian envoy said.

"I am confident of the centre's commitment to developing joint projects, and promoting intellectual and cultural exchanges in the region," Albert Khoyev said.

Ambassador of Kazakhstan Yerzhan Katsafin congratulated Mr Shahid on establishing the centre. "The ancient Silk route was a network connecting nations across the entire Eurasian continent. Besides trade, it was also about developing cultural ties, exploring new civilisations, new traditions and customs. We believe that such initiatives can help us today in terms of reviving those relations, enjoyed in the past," Ambassador Katsafin said.

He informed his audience that Kazakhstan has recently launched a bridge connecting east and west and was part of the ancient Silk Road. "Our embassy is delighted to contribute to the centre," said the ambassador.



ARTISTS perform a play on elimination of gender-based violence at Pak-China Friendship Centre in Islamabad on Tuesday. — Online

Speakers call for addressing shortcomings to tackle gender-based violence

By Irfan Javedi

ISLAMABAD: A high-level panel of speakers, including policy makers, human rights activists and judge of the Supreme Court on Tuesday urged society and institutions to look into the shortcomings for addressing gender-based violence cases.

They were attending a seminar to commemorate International Human Rights Day, under the theme "Linking Rights to a Future Free from Gender-Based Violence", and celebrating the 16 Days of Activism against Gender-Based Violence (GBV). The event was organised by the Sustainable Development Policy Institute (SDPI).

Justice Asma Akhter of the Supreme Court of Pakistan called for urgent action against gender-based violence and emphasised the deep-seated imbalance between men and women that was entrenched in societal and cultural norms.

She called for societal outrage over the rise in sexual violence, particularly against minors and women.

"The violation of a woman's dignity must not be tolerated," she said, adding that resistance to authorising accurate data hampers efforts to understand and address the crisis.

"Without data, there can be no comprehensive understanding of the problem, let alone a solution," Justice Akhter noted, lamenting that the current lack of clarity about domestic violence statistics complicates efforts to tackle this

crime effectively.

She criticised the judgmental attitudes faced by women in GBV cases, a problem deeply rooted in patriarchal culture, where women were frequently accused of lying. This lack of a gender perspective weakens the measures around GBV and perpetuates societal biases. Justice Akhter concluded by calling for gender-based violence to be treated as a priority.

Prime Minister's Coordinator on Climate Change and Environmental Coordination Rameza Khanzul Alian highlighted the critical need for education reform to address gender-based violence, especially in public schools.

She also pointed out that stigma and societal discrimination continued to suppress women's voices and perpetuate violence.

Chair of the Senate Standing Committee on Human Rights Senator Saima Mumtaz Zehri addressed challenges in the implementation of existing laws, highlighting the gaps in data collection and public awareness regarding avenues for reporting violence. She called for reforms in the police and judicial systems to better support victims of gender-based violence.

Secretary General of the Human Rights Commission of Pakistan (HRCP) Harris Bhutto discussed the alarming global statistics on gender-based violence, noting that one in three women experienced physical or psychological trauma, with even higher rates in Pakistan.

Law and Justice Commission of Pakistan (LJCP) Chairman Rifat Issam Ben Said underlined the necessity of improving data collection and ensuring access to legal resources for women.

Development Counsellor at the British High Commission Andrew Bawden echoed the need to break societal taboos around gender-based violence. He emphasised that empowering women economically and ensuring gender equality in development were key priorities for UK's global mission.

Earlier in his welcome remarks, SDPI Executive Director Dr Atif Qaiyum Sabir emphasised that sustainable development was incomplete without incorporating human rights and gender equality.

UN Women

The Rolling Resistance Theatre on Wheels campaign, a cornerstone of UN Women Pakistan's 16 Days of Activism Against Gender-Based Violence, reached its conclusion on Tuesday at the Pak-China Friendship Centre.

The groundbreaking initiative, which has travelled across Pakistan, delivered a poignant message of 'Koi Jawan Nahti O Nahi' (No one) to a national audience, sparking dialogue and inspiring collective action against gender-based violence (GBV).

UN Resident Coordinator in Pakistan Mohamed Yahya highlighted the United Nations' commitment to supporting gender equality.

"As we conclude this year's 16 Days of Activism Against Gender-Based Violence, I want to honour the resilience of survivors of domestic violence. Those women and girls have faced unimaginable pain, yet their courage to rebuild their lives inspires us all," Mr Yahya said.

Country Representative Designate UN Women Pakistan Jamshed Kazi opened the event, emphasising the camp's gender-transformative journey.

"Gender-based violence is not merely a women's issue; it is a profound human rights crisis that impact every aspect of society. Achieving gender equality and eradicating gender-based violence requires the unwavering dedication of individuals, organisations, and institutions. Campaigns like Rolling Resistance and The Invisibles exemplify the power of collaboration and the transformative potential of united efforts," Mr Kazi said.

Cordinator to the Prime Minister on Climate Change and Environmental Coordination Rameza Khanzul Alian reaffirmed Pakistan's commitment to gender equality, saying, "The government of Pakistan is committed to ensuring that Pakistan becomes a country where women and girls can thrive with out the shadow of violence".

The concluding candle-lighting ceremony brought together attendees in a solemn moment of reflection and unity, symbolising the shared resolve to illuminate the path toward a violence-free society.

122 ASIs, 93 head constables promoted

By Our Staff Reporter

R.A.W.A.L.P.I.N.D.I.: Regional Police Officer Rawalpindi Region Babar Sarfaraz Alpa issued promotion orders to 122 ASIs to the post of Sub-Inspectors and 93 Head Constables to the post of ASI, following recommendation of a special board consisting of police officers of five districts.

A special board consisting of district police officers of all the five districts was constituted under the leadership of RPO Rawalpindi Region Babar Sarfaraz Alpa, while the board members included City Police Officer Rawalpindi Syed Khalid Mohamed

Sarfaraz Alpa for the promotion of personnel.

A spokesman for the police said on Tuesday that Regional Police Officer Rawalpindi Region Babar Sarfaraz Alpa has issued promotion orders of 122 ASIs of Rawalpindi region to the post of sub-inspectors and 93 head constables to the post of ASI on the recommendations of the departmental board, which was chaired by RPO Rawalpindi Region Babar Sarfaraz Alpa, while 93 Head Constables were promoted to the post of ASI.

Region Police Officer (RPO) Babar Sarfaraz Alpa

while congratulating the promoted officers said that according to the orders of IG Punjab Dr Usman Anwar, the process of timely development of the force will continue.

They have been promoted to the next position because of their performance, now their responsibilities have increased, so they should perform their duties with more effort and dedication and be devoted to the spirit of service and ensure the delivery of justice to the citizens, said the RPO while addressing to the promoted police officials.

High Court Road cleared of encroachments: RDA

RAWALPINDI: In order to enhance the flow of traffic and maintain public safety, encroachments on High Court Road were removed on the directions of Rawalpindi Development Authority (RDA) Director General Kausar Muntauq.

A spokesman for the RDA said the action aimed to restore order, improve road accessibility and ensure a safer environment for commuters and pedestrians.

"The Enforcement Squad initiated a comprehensive operation to clear illegal structures, enclosures, and unauthorised street installations obstructing traffic and posing a risk to public safety. The operation, which was carried out in collaboration with local law enforcement, received widespread support from the general

public who have long expressed concern over the increasing encroachments in the area."

The spokesman said the operation was part of the broader efforts to restore the city's infrastructure, and ensure that all roads remained accessible and safe for the public. The RDA spokesman quoted DG Kausar Muntauq as saying.

"Encroachments not only create traffic congestion but also present significant hazards. The RDA is committed to maintaining the integrity of Rawalpindi's urban spaces."

She said the operation targeted illegal constructions along High Court Road, including unauthorised shops and street vendors, which had been contributing to the growing traffic congestion and hindering smooth movement in the area.

"Local authorities have emphasized that the removal of these encroachments will significantly improve the overall traffic management system and enhance the aesthetic values of the road," she said.

She said RDA was also planning a series of operations across Rawalpindi to eliminate encroachments on other major roads as part of a larger urban planning strategy aimed at optimizing the city's infrastructure and providing a better experience for both residents and visitors.

"The public is urged to cooperate with authorities to ensure that encroachments from zones are removed and that the city's streets remain safe and accessible for all," she said. — Staff Reporter

Challenges facing Pakistani youth explored

By Syeda Shahrujan Kazim

ISLAMABAD: The Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands hosted a panel discussion, 'Voices for Change: Youth Perspectives on Challenges and Opportunities' to mark the 16 Days of activism campaign against gender-based violence.

The event held on Monday brought together young activists, students leaders and various organisations to explore the challenges faced by Pakistani youth, particularly women and girls, and discuss

innovative opportunities for their empowerment and engagement in the country's development.

The panel featured young speakers who have made substantial contributions addressing issues of human rights, climate change, transgender rights, entrepreneurship and political engagement moderated by Uzma Khaliq, Director of Body Safe, a research and advocacy organisation focused on digital rights and freedom of expression.

Dutch Ambassador Henric de Vries welcomed the guests, saying, "I'm very pleased to see so many of you here. We're here today because we are in the middle of the 16 Days of Activism Against Gender-Based Violence.

"We feel the voice of the young people should be heard, they should be engaged in discussions and should be able to influence policies," she added.

The panel included Mahsoor Raftab, who works on climate and gender at Dastak Foundation as the Assembly Feminist Fellow and serves as chairperson of the Children and Youth Advisory Board on Climate Change at Climate Forward Pakistan; Nayyab Ali, a transgender rights activist who has contributed to law and policies in the country; Fiza Arjmand, CEO and co-founder of Amanat, an innovative, tech-enabled platform to upskill the workforce; Mahsoor Umair, a human rights activist, a legal researcher and an organizer of the Aman March; and Aysha Raftab, a student in Pakistan who was in the 11th grade.

She said: "We collected as per-

sonas people who reflect the different areas that the country's work on human rights, climate change, entrepreneurship, integration and cohesion, et cetera. For us it is very important to hear and hear from you about what is needed because 60% of the Pakistani population is below 30 years of age and that is a huge number. And we know that policy-makers, ministers, politicians, parliamentarians, are mostly people of a higher age and therefore in a disconnect."

"We went on to share women and girls have little or no access to essential hygiene facilities and experience incidents of gender-based and sexual violence. These lived experiences from the grassroots must be communicated to supplement the data and inform responses."

She went on to share women and girls have little or no access to essential hygiene facilities and experience incidents of gender-based and sexual violence. These lived experiences from the grassroots must be communicated to supplement the data and inform responses.

"As refugees we are displaced from our own country and we suffered mentally and physically by the war and hardships we face. We all, men and women, face lack of legal documentation and social discrimination, we have fewer opportunities for education and employment and these are systemic issues," she said.

Ms Raftab highlighted the importance of legal rights and documentation to ensure access to healthcare, education and financial opportunities.

Ms Raftab said: "Our representa-

Pakistan is the fifth most vulnerable country to climate change as an established fact but not all people in Pakistan face climate change in similar ways. There are different vulnerable communities that have different experiences when disaster hits and women are one of the most vulnerable populations in Pakistan. For example, in 2022, when the floods hit, 33 million people were affected but what is less reported is that 450,000 women were pregnant."

She went on to share women and girls have little or no access to essential hygiene facilities and experience incidents of gender-based and sexual violence. These lived experiences from the grassroots must be communicated to supplement the data and inform responses.

Aysha Raftab brought up the challenges Afghan refugees, especially women and girls, face in Pakistan.

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Ms Raftab highlighted the importance of legal rights and documentation to ensure access to healthcare, education and financial opportunities.

Nayyab Ali said: "Our representa-

tives take immense pride that we have one of the most progressive legislations in the world, which is the Transgender Persons Protection of Rights Act, which categorically allows self-perceived gender identity to the individual without any medical gate-keeping."

But, Nayyab Ali said, the situation on the ground that we face is very different.

Mahsoor Umair spoke about the challenges Pakistani women face particularly in the context of politics, the issues concerning the political agenda and the consequences of using one's voice.

Ms Umair said: "If we had more female representation in politics, many of the issues being discussed would

not exist."

"Around 50% of our population is women and yet less than 20% of the seats are reserved for them in the National Assembly. We need positive discrimination because how else with the problems that Afghan women face, that transgender women face, to addressed if they do not have representation," she added.

Fiza Arjmand said technology was democratising everything – it is democratising progress and it is available to all.

"Inclusive capacity-building and equipping individuals are able to access opportunities in one way to develop," she added.



DUTCH Ambassador Henric de Vries poses with panelists at her residence in Islamabad. — Dawn

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**Dean/Chief Executive Officer
Bannu Medical College,
Bannu**

LAHORE
 Sunrise 06:02 AM
 Sunrise (Tomorrow) 06:50 AM
NEXT 24 HRS
 Minimum 7°C
 Maximum 20°C
 Outdoor Mainly Sunny
AGT
 Maximum (Yesterday) 26°C



SCHOOLCHILDREN plant saplings under the PHA's 'Lungs of Lahore' project on the banks of the river Ravi. — White Star

Fathers often seek kids' DNA test to avoid maintenance cost: LHC

Rejects plea questioning paternity

By Waqif Ahmed Sheikh

LAHORE: The Lahore High Court has expressed its concern over the growing trend of fathers questioning the legitimacy of their children by requesting DNA analysis, often as a tactic to evade paying maintenance allowances to their ex-wives.

"It is becoming a common practice in our society that whenever a suit for recovery of maintenance allowance is filed against a person, he comes forward to the court and challenges the legitimacy of the child by moving an application requesting for conducting DNA analysis of the child," Justice Ahmad Nadeem Arshad observed in a judgment issued recently.

The judge said it is for the honour and dignity of women and innocent children,

as also the values placed on the institution of the family, that women and innocent children have been granted legal protection and a defense against suchious stigmatization.

He remarked, "Ethically, questioning the paternity of a child during a maintenance suit can be seen as a tactic to evade responsibility rather than a legitimate claim based on evidence."

The judge noted that the request for the DNA test often reflects desire to avoid financial obligations and may be motivated by personal animosity or financial concerns.

He maintained that such practice should be discouraged and dealt with an iron hand because encouraging such practices would only serve to erode trust in the family unit and the legal system that is designed to protect the interests of vulnerable children.

Justice Arshad noted that when a parent questions the legitimacy of the child, it creates an atmosphere of doubt and uncertainty.

He stated that this practice under-

mines the child's sense of identity, dignity, and belonging, which can have long-lasting psychological effects.

The judge said it is crucial that courts focus on the child's needs and emotional welfare, rather than allowing a parent to challenge paternity without valid justification. "The use of DNA tests to challenge paternity, while scientifically valid, should not be viewed as a tool for harassment or delay in matters of child maintenance," the judge asserted in the order, dismissing a petition of a man, who asserted decisions of two lower courts whereby his application for DNA examination was dismissed.

The mother maintained a suit for recovery of her maintenance allowance, as well as for her minor son, from Naseem Haider, the father of the child.

The father contested the suit by filing a written statement wherein he denied the paternity of the minor. He also filed an application for DNA examination of the minor by submitting that he was not his son.

However, the trial court and an appeal-

late court dismissed his plea.

As per the facts of the case, the petitioner contracted marriage with the respondent on Jan 18, 2018, however, he divorced her on Aug 17, 2018.

Following the divorce, the minor was born after almost six-and-a-half-months of dissolution of marriage on March 3, 2019.

The petitioner did not deny the marriage with the respondent, however, he denied the paternity of the minor.

Justice Arshad noted that by using DNA technology, the courts are in a better position to reach a just conclusion, but the question is whether the petitioner can be allowed to get a DNA test of the minor conducted and produce the said report as evidence in order to challenge the paternity of the child.

The judge observed that as per Article 128 of the Qazmi-Shahdad Order, 1984, a child born to a woman during the subsistence of a valid marriage or within

Continued on Page 14

Punjab takes China's help for cleaner air, better environment

By Our Staff Reporter

LAHORE: China and Punjab will collaborate on combating smog, improving environment, enhancing biodiversity, protecting wildlife and promoting afforestation.

A joint working group – Beijing-Punjab Clean Air – was formed during a meeting between Chief Minister Maryam Nawaz and Chinese Minister for Ecology and Environment Huang Runqiu in Beijing on Tuesday.

Under the agreement, China and Punjab will exchange environmental expertise, coordinate policies, enhance capacity building, monitor and

share data, plan green urban projects and train for technology.

China will assist Punjab in launching environmentally friendly energy and transportation initiatives. With China's cooperation, an advanced air quality management system will be developed in Punjab.

The two sides also agreed to utilise China's expertise in developing an transport system in Punjab. China will support Punjab in the agricultural sector by introducing eco-friendly machinery and sustainable farming practices. Assistance will also be provided in

Continued on Page 15

NAB reference

Court assured Parvez to appear on next hearing for indictment

By Our Staff Reporter

LAHORE: An accountability court was assured on Tuesday that "ailing" PTI President Parvez Elahi would appear on the next hearing for indictment in a reference of corruption and kickbacks in billions of rupees funds released for development projects in Gujrat division.

Earlier, Judge Zahoor Shahzad Khan took exception to the continuous absence of Mr Elahi in the trial proceedings for health reasons as his lawyer once again sought extension exemption from appear-

ance. However, Advocate Ameed Parvez assured the court that his client (Mr Elahi) would appear for the framing of charges on the next hearing.

NAB Prosecutor Waris Ali Jangroo argued that the suspect should be indicted without further delay.

The PTI leader's lawyer said his client was unwell, suffering from stomach issues and diarrhoea.

The judge instructed that Mr Elahi should be presented on the next hearing for the framing of charges, noting that, "Just as he travels to the hospital in a car, he can come here for attendance."

The judge adjourned the hearing till Dec 18.

Other suspects who are on bail appeared before the court, while suspects in judicial custody including Nasim Iqbal, Asif and Angoor were presented from jail.

The prosecutor told the court that another co-suspect former

principal secretary Muhammad Khan Bhatti was admitted to Services Hospital.

The NAB reference alleged that Mohammad Khan Bhatti being principal secretary to then chief minister Parvez Elahi manipulated the award of contracts in favour of three-wing contractors in connection with other suspects including officials of government departments.

It said the suspect released T10 payment to the contractors even before the commencement of construction work only to receive kickbacks.

The bureau alleged that money from the corruption committed by Bhatti had been transferred into the bank accounts of Elahi and his son, Moosni Elahi.

Moot on Christians in Pakistan

Justice Cornelius remembered as role model for all

By Our Staff Reporter

LAHORE: "That was a beautiful place," said the 2nd chief justice of Pakistan, Mr Justice (retired) Jawwad S. Khawaja, while referring to Pakistan during the life of his mentor – Justice Cornelius, who was the CJP from 1960 to 1968.

Speaking at the Christianity and Christians in Pakistan's conference held at the former Christian College (PCC) here on Tuesday, a collaboration between the University of Oxford, IT University and ThinkFirst, Justice Khawaja remembered how Justice Cornelius's time was a more inclusive, open and engaging period in the country's history.

Justice Khawaja then related incidents from the life of Justice Cornelius, who

exuded integrity, judicial acumen and kindness. "Justice Cornelius refused photo, while today's judges are running after photo," noted Khawaja, who worked with the legendary judge from 1978 till his death in 1993.

He said that he simply "absorbed" certain things from the towering personality of Cornelius, which got reflected in his (Khawaja)'s years as a judge in Pakistan. "There are very few words which can describe my relationship with Judge sahib, it was a lived experience."

He hoped that the PCC would teach models on Justice Cornelius. "He is an example for all Pakistanis, especially the Christians, and his thoughts and life must be taught," he said.

Discussing Cornelius' legacy, Khawaja said that while he agreed that Cornelius

should not have become the law minister in dictator Gen Yahya Khan's cabinet, but it is hard for him to 'judge' today the decisions made by Cornelius in 1968, since "these were different times and considerations".

"Justice Cornelius' legacy is simpler: strict adherence to the Constitution of the country and the courage to pass judgments accordingly. Are today's judges willing to do this?" Justice Khawaja wondered.

Earlier, Joseph Cardinal Costa, Archbishop Emeritus of Karachi and only the second Pakistani Cardinal, delivered the keynote address at the conference.

Recalling back to a time when Pakistan was a more open and accepting society, the Cardinal recounted how his elevation to the rank of a bishop in 1988 was celebrated by his Muslim neighbours equally. "I wonder if

this would be possible today," Cardinal Costa asked.

Mentioning identity as the major issue in Pakistan, Cardinal Costa said: "More than 70 years down the line, Pakistan is still searching for its identity, leading to several problems in the state and society. Only by basing our citizenship on equality can Pakistan find its true identity," he said.

Speaking about the need for a dialogue, Cardinal Costa, who has been working on inter-religious dialogue internationally, observed that the word 'dialogue' leaves much to be desired. "Like Pope Francis and the Grand Mufti of Al-Azhar, we should call it 'human fraternity', which is deeper and more lasting," he emphasised.

Talking about the theme of the conference, he said that while the it was about

Christianity and Christians 'in' Pakistan, there has come to consider the minority community 'of' Pakistan, as "only then will Christians find their real place in the Pakistani polity," he explained.

The first day of the conference also featured a session on Christians and education in Pakistan, where PCC Rector Dr Jonathan Addleman traced several unusual ways in which the college had been tied to the history, development, and the developing future of Pakistan.

Another panel featured Dr Paul Bellamy from France and Dr Dominic Baker from EUMBC, who spoke about questions of caste and Christian-Muslim relations in urban Pakistan.

The conference will continue at the IT University on December 11 and 12.



West Ham's Bowen punishes woeful Wolves defence

Pg. 17 SPORT

PRAYER

Page	8.24
Zohar	1.00
Aar	3.24
Maghrib	5.02
Isha	6.27

Meeting time in minutes

REFLECTIONS

“POVERTY OFTEN DISABLES AN INTELLIGENT MAN FROM ARGUING HIS CASE.”

— HAZRAT ALI (A.S.) (7/14/427)

Crackdown on massage centres ordered

LAHORE: The capital city police officer on Tuesday ordered a crackdown on massage centres, guesthouses and hotels involved in unethical activities and social crimes.

Presiding over a meeting, Balal Siddiquan Karmayya assigned the SSP Operations the task of launching the crackdown to eliminate social crime involving and destroying future of particularly the young generation.

He also directed special security arrangements on the eve of Christmas and New Year, emphasising measures to prevent kite flying, serial firing and one-wheeler.

The OCPD directed the police command to form teams and carry out operations to round up criminals involved in orbits during swelling, particularly around educational institutions.

He instructed conducting search and combing operations in these areas.

Stressing a zero-tolerance policy, he said there would be no compromise on corruption or high-speed offences. — Staff Reporter

Three booked for ‘gang rape’ of friend’s wife

By Our Correspondent

SABREWAL: Kasewal police have booked three men for alleged gang rape of their newly-married friend’s wife, after the couple took shelter at the residence of one of the suspects at 6/14-L village of Chakwana tehsil.

Kasewal Police Station SIBO Aslam Khan said that the police have arrested two of the suspects, and started investigation.

As per police sources, Ishtiaq, a resident of Forest Colony, Block No. 2, Chakwana, contracted love marriage with a woman ‘W’ on December 7 at the Taluk Courts, after their elopement. The couple registered their Nikah name with the authority concerned.

As per their plan, the couple moved to the residence of Ishtiaq’s friend ‘S’ at 6/14-L village and stayed there for two nights.

On Sunday, ‘W’ asked Ishtiaq to shift his wife to

his residence.

After Ishtiaq related the entire story to them, they all went to ‘W’ house, where they came to know about ‘W’s plight.

Ishtiaq then reported the matter to Kasewal police, which registered a gang-rape case under section 375A against the three suspects.

SIBO Aslam told Dawn that the police are also investigating Ishtiaq for leaving his wife at his friend’s house without informing his family.

Fathers often seek kids’ DNA test to...

Continued from Page 13

two years after its dissolution is conclusive proof of his/her legitimacy, provided that the woman remains unmarried after this stipulated period.

The judge said the Muslim Personal Law provides that legitimacy must be denied by the father unconditionally after the birth of the child as per Islamic Abo-Hanifa and within the postnatal period of 40 days

after birth of the child, as per Imam Muhammad and Imam Yusuf.

He maintained that there can be no lawful denial of paternity after this stipulated period.

Justice Arifid concluded that the courts below rightly dismissed the applications of the petitioners. He said the petitioner’s claim, despite hectic efforts and lengthy arguments, remained unable to persuade the court to intercede in the conflicts of the lower courts.

— Dawn News

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PESHAWAR

Sunset	05:37pm
Sunrise (Tomorrow)	07:07am
NEXT 24 HRS	
Minimum	08°C
Maximum	18°C
Outlook	Sunny



West Ham's Bowen punishes woeful Wolves defence

Pg. 17 SPORT



A MAN warms himself on a roadside in Hashtrangi Bazaar as mercury dropped in the provincial capital on Tuesday. — INP

Lawmakers call for probe into Kurram violence, terrorists' infiltration

Complain about 'discrimination' in funds distribution to local bodies

By Mohammad Ashiq

PESHAWAR: Members of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Assembly on Tuesday urged the government to probe the recent violence in Kurram tribal district and ascertain how terrorist organisations infiltrated the region to threaten public life.

During an assembly session chaired by Deputy Speaker Syauqi Rabi, member of the ruling PTI from Upper Kurram, Abdul Hashi highlighted the brutality of the recent incidents and complained about the kill-

ing of a six-month-old child and the shooting of a four-year-old girl in their schools during an attack on a convoy headed for Parachinar.

He said those committing such heinous crimes were no less than beasts.

Mr Hashi said the armed groups involved in the killing of innocent civilians, including children and women, had nothing to do with Islam as Muslims never killed people without any sin.

He said social media and other platforms pointed out terrorist outfits involved in the recent violence, so the government should conduct a thorough investigation to uncover the truth.

The lawmaker said the residents of Upper Kurram visited religious places in other countries but did not denote that they were not Pakistanis.

"We are Pakistani and have been living here since 1947 with the Pakistani Constitution and laws," he said.

Mr Hashi alleged that terrorists from across the border were involved in violence.

"The government should conduct probe into who are the supporters and facilitators of terrorists in Kurram," he said.

Another lawmaker from Lower Kurram, Wazir Shahzad, alleged that if an operation against the Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan could be conducted in Kurram, why that couldn't happen against other terrorist outfit.

He also demanded that a government probe into the presence of terrorist organisations in the region and the hoisting of their flags on some bunkers during the recent clashes.

The MPA said residents of the Bagar area were killed and their houses and markets were torched the night after an attack on a convoy of vehicles.

"People of the Bagar area were not involved in the envoy attack," he said, adding that a local TTP commander had responsibility for the terrorist act.

Mr Shahzad also demanded that the government investigate the use of heavy weapons in the recent clashes and from where they came in.

He urged the government to collect heavy weapons from warring groups in the "larger interest" of the residents.

MPA Malakairom Syed Afrah came down hard on the provincial government over "discrimination" in the release of development funds to tribal councils whose chairman belonged to the ruling PTL.

He said the PTL had been ruling KP for the last 11 years but it had done nothing for the people who elected it to power for three consecutive times.

"The PTL has failed to improve education and health facilities and is unable to declare a proper economic policy to put the province on the track of development," he said.

The claim concerned the amount until next Monday.

and Provincial Finance Commission Award.

He said the provincial government was bound by the LG Act to release 20 per cent of total annual development programme funding to local bodies.

The lawmaker, however, said the provincial government had released development funds to 26 out of 130 tribal councils whose chairman belonged to the ruling PTL.

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smaller provinces and administrative units or enhance governance and service delivery.

He said that large administrative set-ups hindered effective management, whereas smaller units would resolve up to 99 per cent of administrative issues and address public grievances at grassroots level.

The chief minister also urged young parliamentarians to study international governance models and recommend the same to the government to be adopted.

Talking upon his government's initiatives, he mentioned the establishment of regional secretariats using existing resources with the aim to improve governance and public service delivery at regional level.

Mr Gardezi stressed the importance of enhancing the country's internal land credibility, which, he said, has been hampered by unfulfilled commitments to global institutions. This, he noted, deterred foreign investment.

"We must work on improving our credibility to regain international trust," he said.

Mr Butt said that the ACE had also started inquiry on baseless and irrelevant allegations about ownership of Patel Garden Township land including alleged conversion of agricultural land into residential plots, and alleged misappropriation of government funds for development of the said housing society.

He said that the land in question was purchased by the petitioner's grandfather in 1960, which was inherited by his father and subsequently by him and his brother.

The lawyer said that the allegation of conversion of agricultural land into residential plots was also baseless and in that respect the relevant agriculture officer had also issued a letter in 2012.

PTI in touch with Fazl to launch anti-government movement: Qaiser

Bureau Report

PESHAWAR: Pakistan Tehreek-i-Insaf's senior leader and former National Assembly speaker Asad Qaiser said on Tuesday that they were in contact with Jamaat Ulema-i-Islam-Fazl chief Maulana Fazlur Rehman regarding the launch of a joint movement against the government.

Talking to reporters on the premises of the Peshawar High Court here, he said that political parties should unite against the 'fascist' government.

Mr Qaiser said that instead of arresting the deteriorating law and order situation in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Balochistan provinces, the federal government was 'spending' all its energies on 'suppressing' the PTI. "Instead of going after terrorists, the federal government is going after PTI," he added.

He asked the federal government to avoid declaring politicians as terrorists.

Mr Qaiser said that an event would be held in Peshawar's Dagh Naran on December 15 to remember those who lost their lives in the Islamabad protest. He alleged that direct fire was opened on unarmed protesters in the federal capital. Besides, he requested that PTI's mandate was stolen in the last general election. He demanded immediate release of all the political prisoners, and said that the 'mishandlement' of Paktia in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa was a conspiracy against the country.

On the occasion, MMA Sher Ali Arbab said that 200 PTI workers were still missing. He said that they would not tolerate such 'mishandlement' of Paktia.

MNA Shandana Gulzar Khan was also present on the occasion.

Attack on vehicle leaves three dead in Waziristan

SOUTH WAZIRISTAN: Three people were killed when unidentified gunmen opened fire on a moving vehicle in the Birmal tehsil of Lower South Waziristan district on Tuesday.

District police officer Asif Bahadar confirmed the incident and said that the attackers riding a car opened fire on a moving vehicle in the limits of Rahioph police station and escaped. As a result, three people were killed. They were identified as Noor Khelby, Riazia and Sher Rehman, all hailing from Wazir Gangkhet tribe.

Mr Bahadar said that the reason behind the killing was not yet known, but the police had registered a case and initiated an investigation into the incident. — Correspondent

Three mutilated bodies found in Bannu

LAKKI MARwat: Three mutilated bodies were recovered from a mountain in the Bannu subdivision of Bannu district on Tuesday.

The police said that local tribesmen spotted the bodies in Kunday area and informed the police about them.

He said that the police along with the municipal workers reached the spot to shift the bodies to a nearby hospital.

The deceased had been killed with a firearm a few days ago and their bodies were dumped in the mountain, they said.

The police said that the slain could not be identified immediately.

The police have launched an investigation into the incident. — Correspondent

CM doubles seed funding for Education Endowment Fund

Says tuition fee in govt higher education institutions to be halved next year

Bureau Report

PESHAWAR: Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Chief Minister Ali Amin Gondar on Monday announced enhancement of seed money for CMEF Education Endowment Fund (CMEEF) from Rs1.2 billion to Rs2.4 billion.

Addressing a scholarship distribution ceremony at the chief minister house under the CMEEF, Mr Gondar said that an endowment fund with Rs2 billion seed money had been established to provide free education up to grade 12 for girls and boys students.

He said that the provincial government would "go all-out" to halve tuition fees in all public sector higher education institutions from the next fiscal year, according to an official statement.

The chief minister said that efforts were being made to boost the province's revenue through enhanced resource mobilisation to achieve that target.

He said that over the past nine months, the provincial government had achieved a 44 per cent increase in provincial revenue.

"We will invest the maximum resources in education and the future of our children to transform them into a true national asset," he said.

The event was attended by higher education minister Mehmood Khan Afridi, high-ups of the higher education department, students, and their parents.

Also, a delegation of the Young Parliamentarians Forum called on the chief minister here on Monday.

The visitors were led by Forum president Syeda Naseem Iltikhar and composed of members from various political parties and provinces, according to an official statement.

It added that the country's political landscape and matters of national interest came under discussion during the meeting.

Mr Gondar emphasised the need for

shrig cover tuition fees, free accommodation, and food allowances. So far, under the CMEF Education Endowment Fund, scholarships worth Rs15 million have been awarded to 520 students, including 366 undergraduate and 150 graduate scholarships, enabling students to study at top-notch educational institutions in Pakistan. Additionally, 10 graduate scholarships have been granted to students for studies at international universities.

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The chief minister also urged young parliamentarians to study international governance models and recommend the same to the government to be adopted.

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Mr Gondar stressed the importance of enhancing the country's internal land credibility, which, he said, has been hampered by unfulfilled commitments to global institutions. This, he noted, deterred foreign investment.

"We must work on improving our credibility to regain international trust," he said.

High court suspends ACE's notice to MNA over land lease

Seeks govt response to Atif's plea against call-up notice

Bureau Report

PESHAWAR: The Peshawar High Court on Tuesday suspended a call-up notice, issued by the anti-corruption establishment to a senior Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf leader and MNA Mohammad Atif Khan, in connection with an inquiry into the alleged irregularities in the Malam Jabbas land issue and a Marwat private housing society.

It directed the petitioner to submit his response to Mr Atif's petition for declaring the impugned notice, issued to him on November 11, illegal.

In its notice, the petitioner requested further on its notice.

The petitioner requested the court to quash the notice and declare illegal its entire actions taken in consequence to the notice, including any inquiry or investigation.

The respondents in the petition are the ACE director, its circle officer in Peshawar, and the secretary of the establishment department.

Senior counsel Shumail Ahmad Butt appeared for the petitioner and

contended that the issuance of the impugned notice was only to subject him to undue harassment and public humiliation to tarnish his reputation.

He said that the matter of Malam Jabbas land issue had already been subjected to rigorous investigation by the National Accountability Bureau, which found no trace of any illegality or irregularity and thus the matter stood as 'past and closed transaction.'

The lawyer said that in 2014, the then provincial government under Chief Minister Pervez Khattak had entered into a contract and leased out land in Malam Jabbas area of Swat district to a marwat company, Samman Group, after a thoroughly

competitive process.

He said that the allotment was granted for the establishment of a five-star hotel.

Mr Butt contended that at the time of issuing the said contract, the petitioner was not the tourism minister and was serving as minister for energy and power department.

He said that the high court decided the matter in favour of that company.

The court pointed out that the matter was also reopened by the petitioner's grandfather in 1960, which was inherited by his father and subsequently by him and his brother.

The lawyer said that the relevant agriculture officer had issued a letter in 2012.

He said that as elected public representative, he had consistently been speaking against corruption and misconduct irrespective of political affiliation and openly criticised government actions whether from the opposition or from his own party.

Mr Butt added that the same person had targeted actions against him even in his own province, where his political party held power.

He contended that in a blatant attempt to stifle his voice, the impugned notice was issued to him by the ACE regarding the Malam Jabbas land issue.

The court ordered that the impugned notice was arbitrary and unjustified and without any legal basis.

PRAYER

Fajr	05:41
Zohar	12:10
Aza	03:30
Maghrib	05:08
Isha	06:37

Starting time in Peshawar

REFLECTIONS

CC POVERTY OFTEN DISABLES AN INTELLIGENT MAN FROM ANGUISH HIS CASE

— HAZRAT ALI (A.S.)



A POLICE instructor gives self-defence training to students at Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University, Peshawar, on Tuesday. — Dawn

Young women get training in self-defence skills

PESHAWAR: The US Consulate General in collaboration with the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa police organised a two-day training to empower young women and raise awareness against gender-based violence.

Forty students from Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University (SBBWU) and the Unit of Management Sciences (UMS) Peshawar participated in the self-defence training.

A statement issued here said that the training was held at the Eleanor Roosevelt Corner,

SBBWU, and was part of the US Consulate's 16 days of activism against gender-based violence campaign.

On the occasion, public affairs officer Rob Tait remarked, "Self-defence is crucial for everyone regardless of gender or location. This training underscores our commitment to empowering women and ensuring their safety so that they can thrive and contribute positively to the society."

The hands-on training was led by regional security officer of the consulate Roxy Kennedy, alongside female officers from the KP police department.

The programme aims to equip participants with essential self-defence skills, enabling them to train their peers and other young women in their communities.

This initiative is a joint effort of the Eleanor Roosevelt Corner, Peshawar and Lincoln Corner, Peshawar, both part of a network of 19 Lincoln Corners across Pakistan that serve as vital forums for Pakistani youth to learn, innovate, and explore. — Dawn Report

The opening ceremony of the tournament, the first of its kind in the district, was organised by Pakistan Cricket Board (PCB), was held at Bajaur Sports Complex in Khar, said a press statement.

According to the statement, about 12 colleges of Bajaur, Swat, Lower Dir, Upper Dir and Mohmand districts are participating in the tournament, supervised jointly by district administration and local sports departments.

The opening match of the tournament was played between government post-

graduate college Bajaur and government degree college Upper Dir which was won by the former.

All the matches of the tournament, which would continue for more than a week, will be played at Bajaur Sports Complex in Khar.

Cricket tournament begins in Bajaur

By Our Correspondent

BAAJUR: The first Pakistan Cricket Board (PCB) inter-college T-20 tournament began in Bajaur tribal district on Tuesday.

The opening ceremony of the tournament, the first of its kind in the district, was organised by Pakistan Cricket Board (PCB), was held at Bajaur Sports Complex in Khar, said a press statement.

According to the statement, about 12 colleges of Bajaur, Swat, Lower Dir, Upper Dir and Mohmand districts are participating in the tournament, supervised jointly by district administration and local sports departments.

The opening match of the tournament was played between government post-graduate college Bajaur and government degree college Upper Dir which was won by the former.

All the matches of the tournament, which would continue for more than a week, will be played at Bajaur Sports Complex in Khar.

UNIVERSITY OF SWAT REQUEST FOR EXPRESSION OF INTEREST PPA MODEL ON BOT BASIS

The University of Swat invites sealed proposals (Single Stage Two Envelope Procedure) in accordance with KPPRA/PPRA/PPC Rules and the Request for Proposal (RFP) from well-qualified Firms registered with PEC in Category C-8 and AEDB in Category C-3 for the "PROCUREMENT OF AGGREGATE 500 KWp ROOFTOP-ON-GROUND SOLAR PV SYSTEM ON PPA BOT MODEL" at Main Campus, University of Swat, Chakbagh Swat.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

10. Firms/Companies having the mentioned categories, while owing valid ownership can only apply for this work. RFP will be issued upon written request along with attachments (1) Application on letter head of the firm/company, (2) National Identity Card (CNIC) copy, (3) Valid registration of Pakistan Engineering Council in the relevant Categories, (4) Ownership deeds/documents, (5) Active registration with Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Revenue Authority and Federal Board of Revenue (6) Valid Registration of AEDB in the relevant Category (7) Original Fee Receipt.
11. RFP will be issued to the Firms till December 26, 2024 to those who applied and have deposited required fee of Rs. 6,000/- (non-refundable) to be deposited online in A/C No. 4354683740, National Bank of Pakistan, Main Branch, Saidu Sharif-Swat, (Branch Code 13301), sealed RFP complete in all respects (fully signed) and stamped on each page along with Bid Security (10% of Bid Price) in shape of Cash or at Call from Scheduled Banks in favor of the Vice Chancellor, University of Swat must be submitted as per the procedure laid in the RFP. The complete RFP (both original and duplicate) shall be sealed in one envelope.
12. Last date for submission of the RFP shall be December 27, 2024 at 11:00 am. The RFP must be submitted through Counter at Administration Block, Main Campus, Chakbagh, University of Swat, Swat, delivered by hand will not be accepted. RFP will be opened on December 27, 2024 at 11:30 am at the Committee Room, Administration Block, University of Swat, Chakbagh in the Committee in the presence of the participants (who wishes to participate). Any Firm after provides incorrect information/late documents shall be disqualified, and their disqualification will be communicated to PEC & AEDB. The additional security (if required) will be borne from the successful Firm in light of KPPRA Rules. University of Swat may reject any or all proposals of any time prior to the acceptance of the proposal in accordance with KPPRA Rules.

DIRECTOR WORKS, UNIVERSITY OF SWAT
Administration Block, Main Campus, Chakbagh,
University of Swat, Contact: 0946-730585

Presently advised, it is therefore pro-

claimed that if the said defendant will / shall not appear personally or through a duly authorized agent or pleader in Court at 09:00 am on 10-12-2024 the proceedings will be taken ex parte. (0312779642)

In the Court of Sardar Aslam Senior Civil Judge Muzaffarabad, Case No. 177, Instalation 20-06-2018, Title: Muhammad Rehmat vs. Rehmat Begum, Plaintiff vs. Plaintiff, Date: 10-12-2024, Title: Aslam Ali (1) Aslam Asif (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 01, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 02, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 03, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 04, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 05, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 06, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 07, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 08, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 09, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 10, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat Begum vs. (2) Aslam Asif Civil Motions No. 11, Plaintiff (1) Rehmat 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HMC treats over 200 stroke patients with new injection

Bureau Report

PESHAWAR: More than 200 stroke patients have successfully been treated at Hayatabad Medical Complex with the help of a new injection.

The medical director of the hospital, Prof Shehzad Akbar Khan, told a ceremony here on Tuesday that HMC was the first public sector institution in Pakistan to provide thrombolysis treatment to such a significant number of stroke patients. The ceremony was held to mark the completion of treatment of 200 stroke patients at the hospital.

Prof Shehzad said that since the programme began in February 2022, the dedicated efforts of the hospital administration and trained stroke care team ensured successful recovery of patients. He said that patients received treatment at 50 per cent payment of injection of recombinant tissue plasminogen activator.

He said that ischemic strokes account for 80 per cent of cases while haemorrhagic strokes comprised 15 per cent of the cases. He said that globally, 5.5 million people were affected by strokes annually.

The head of neurology department, Dr Mian Ayyaz Haq, said that stroke survivors came on ambulances and schools buses to hospitals but went back healthy for home without any support. He said that stroke was sudden onset of weakness in limbs or face, which was the most disabling disease of world.

He said that stroke caused deaths and disabilities. "It all depends on how quick a patient is shifted to hospital and administered the injection imported from abroad," he added.

Dr Mian Ayyaz said that the result of patient's treatment depended on their early arrival at hospital and prompt treatment. He said that cure rate was as per global standard. "We are also imparting skills to our teacher doctors," he added.

He said that they were requesting government to include the injections in National Card Plus programme so all the patients could get it. He said that patients were discharged from hospital on average after five days, depending on their condition.

The advisor to chief minister on health, Shabbir Ali, promised to include thrombolysis treatment in NCP scheme. He said that health and education were top priorities of government. "The government is working on digitisation to improve overall service delivery," he added.

Hazesco not fully functional, claims Wapda union

MANSEHRA: All Pakistan Wapda Hydro Workers Union central vice president Javed Tassoli on Tuesday urged the National Electric Power Regulatory Authority (Nepra) and Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan (SECP) to issue a licence to the Hazara Electric Supply Company (Hazesco) without delay to ensure its smooth functioning.

"The government has appointed the chief executive officer to Hazesco but he is powerless to the suffering of commercial and domestic consumers," Mr Tassoli told reporters here.

Accompanied by other union leaders, Mr Tassoli said that technical issues facing the newly-formed electric company had caused prolonged power outages and low voltage in the Hazara division.

"Once Nepra and SECP issue the licence, Hazesco will be able to serve its consumers more effectively and govern- erance will prevail for the government," he said.

Mr Tassoli said chairman of the National Assembly standing committee on power Mohammad Ishaq had also recommended to Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif the immediate annexation of Lower and Upper Kohistan and Kohat Palan with Hazesco.

"We are concerned by putting only 400 megawatts of electricity instead of the requirement of 1,000 megawatts, causing prolonged power outages and low-voltage issues," he said.

Mr Tassoli said Hazesco had yet to become fully functional, as 60 per cent of its positions, including those of meter readers, clerks, assistant managers and full-time workers, were vacant. He said the federal cabinet was likely to discuss and resolve these issues in its upcoming meeting.

Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif has announced Rs2.5 billion for the initial development of Hazesco, as he will hopefully lay the foundation stone for this mega-complex next month.

Meanwhile, residents and local government representatives of Saai Kohistan area in Ghazi school on Tuesday urged the government to finish the construction of their local primary school.

"This school work has been suspended for the last six years, forcing students to receive education in a local mosque," local committee Javed Sikandar told reporters in Ghazi. Accompanied by a group of residents, Mr Sikandar said it was the only school that provided primary education to the local children.

"We raised this issue with local lawmakers and senior education officials but no action has been taken," he said.

The committee said the provincial government made tall claims about educational reforms but students here attended classes without a proper school building.

"If the government does not resume school construction within a week, we will take to the streets," he said.

-- Correspondent

Call for awareness about individuals' social, cultural rights

Functions, walks held to mark Human Rights Day

Dawn Report

LOWER DIR/KHYBER: Functions and walks were held in Lower Dir and Khyber districts to mark the Human Rights Day on Tuesday.

The administration in collaboration with the district youth affairs

departments, the Matikard youth assembly and the child protection unit organised a seminar at a government high school in Balakot. Later, a walk was also organised.

The district administration in collaboration with National Commission for Human Development (NCHD) arranged another function at government degree college, Chakdara.

Government officials, including additional deputy commissioner Riazwar Khan, college principal Abdu Salim Khan, child protection officer Tayyab Khan and district youth officer Malik Shehzad Tariq were in attendance.

Akbar Khan, a human rights activist, emphasised that the purpose of the day was to raise awareness about individual's physical, social and cultural rights and to ensure their welfare. He also explained the rights of children enshrined in Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR).

ADC Riazwar Khan shared his thoughts on the role of NCHD in



STUDENTS sing the national anthem at an event held in Balakot, Lower Dir, on Tuesday. — Dawn

fostering human rights in the country.

Principal Abdu Salim highlighted the global framework of human rights and the implementation status of international human rights treaties.

Mr Tayyab emphasised the importance of child protection and discussed the legal framework that sup-

ported it. He highlighted various laws and regulations designed to safeguard children's rights and ensure their well-being. This includes mechanisms for reporting abuse, providing support services for affected children and protecting awareness of children's rights within the community.

Meanwhile, a vibrant event bring-

ing together people from various walks of life, including elders, youth, elected representatives and government officials, marked the Human Rights Day in Khyber.

The event, organised by district emergency operations centre, focused on the theme of health, polio eradication, essential immunisation and promotion of human rights.

Health dept asked to make Dir medical college operational

PESHAWAR: The adviser to chief minister on health, Shabbir Ali, has directed relevant officials to expedite process of recruitment and procurement of equipment for operationalisation of Timergara Medical College.

He issued the instructions at a meeting held at health department to address the challenges hindering operationalisation of Timergara Medical College, a press release said.

The meeting was attended by Minister for Population Welfare Malik Ishaq, Minister for Prisons Hamayun Khan, MPA Bashir Khan, MPA Shahidullah Khan, Special Secretary Health Shaukat Hussain, Additional Secretary Health Fayaz Sherpar, Lower Dir Deputy Commissioner Arshad Khan, Chief Planning Officer Quaiser Khan, Principal of Timergara Medical College Prof Samiullah and other relevant officials.

Prof Samiullah briefed the participants of the meeting on the obstacles impeding the activation of the medical college. Shabbir Ali directed special secretary health to complete an inquiry into construction deficiencies, recruitment and procurement processes within 15 days and submit a detailed report.

He also issued instructions to expedite supply and inspection of equipment planned for the college. The meeting was informed that former project director Dr Shaukat Ali would formally hand over the procured items to the principal.

The health adviser ordered immediate provision of faculty to operationalise the college at the earliest. The meeting was informed that 436 sanctioned positions, 278 were vacant. Recruitment for posts in RPS-7 to RPS-9 has been completed, but the remaining positions require urgent attention.

In response, Shabbir Ali instructed officials to fill the vacant positions through walk-in interviews to ensure timely availability of staff and faculty. — Bureau Report

'Open day' held at Governor's House to resolve problems of peoples

PIROTAWAR: Governor Faiz Karim Kundti on Tuesday held 'open day' at Governor's House to address problems of people on priority basis. He said that 'open day' would be held three times in a month, within every 10 days.

The event was attended by people and Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP) provincial president Mohammed Ali Shah Raza, secretary coordinator Farzad Ali Wazir, deputy general secretary Abzar Saeed Saeed and Parliament division president Moshabuddin.

The governor said that the initiative was taken to facilitate direct communication between the provincial leadership and people. He said that during 'open day', he and PPP provincial leadership would meet people and party workers at Governor's House to listen to their concerns, complaints

and work for resolving the same.

He also acknowledged the long-standing issues and challenges faced by PPP workers, which led to the decision to hold "open day".

Meanwhile, in a separate meeting, he discussed the role of Young Parliamentarians Forum of Pakistan in shaping the country's future leadership.

He held the meeting with delegation of Young Parliamentarians of Pakistan at Governor's House. The delegation was led by Member of National Assembly Syeda Noorunnisa Hashmi.

The forum, comprising members from different political parties, is meant to provide guidance on various issues and offer training to new members.

The governor highlighted the forum's significant role in con-

nnecting young politicians and providing a platform to them to contribute to country.

He discussed the province's ongoing challenges with the delegation and shared insights on the factors contributing to the current situation. He expressed hope for the active participation of young parliamentarians in representing youth and addressing the pressing issues in the national parlance.

Similarly, MPA Iqbal Waqar and former MPA of ANP Sabahuddin and a delegation of Peoples Lawyers Forum led by Mohsin Afridi called on the governor.

During the meeting, the members of the delegations exchanged views on various matters with him. The governor assured them to resolve their problems on priority basis. — APP

Students asked to wage struggle against corruption

Bureau Report

The students of various departments of the university designed different creative posters to highlight the event's theme and the importance of spreading awareness against the menace.

The students also delivered inspiring speeches.

Speaking on the occasion, Aysha Tahir highlighted the significance of maintaining integrity and transparency.

Monitoring corruption as a chronic disease that undermines society. She urged students to take it as a moral responsibility to play their role in eliminating the curse from the society. She also encouraged the students to remain focused and opt for impactful careers to ensure they get a chance to be a part of promoting a corruption-free society.

Speaking on the occasion, Saif Ali Shah, communication officer, Khyber police eradication programme, highlighted the critical interaction of health and human rights, emphasising that access to healthcare, including essential immunisation, was a fundamental human right.

With the opening polo camp-paign scheduled from Dec 16 to 22, he urged the community and other stakeholders to collectively work toward polio eradication. He said the practice of linking demands with polio vaccination should be discontinued.

Talib chairman Sheh Khalid reflected on UDRR, noting that health was a cornerstone of human dignity, and promoting health and well-being of community was a shared responsibility. He said they must ensure that no child was left unvaccinated.

Kohat additional assistant commissioner Riazwar Ali Shah underscored the government's commitment to upholding the rights of all citizens, particularly the right to health. "The fight against polio is a shared mission, requiring collective action and awareness at every level," he added.

The session concluded with a call to action for community members, government leaders, and other stakeholders to champion the cause of polio eradication and uphold the rights and responsibilities enshrined in UDRR.

Functions, walks held to mark Human Rights Day

Dawn Report

LOWER DIR/KHYBER: Functions and walks were held in Lower Dir and Khyber districts to mark the Human Rights Day on Tuesday.

The administration in collaboration with the district youth affairs

departments, the Matikard youth assembly and the child protection unit organised a seminar at a government high school in Balakot. Later, a walk was also organised.

The district administration in collaboration with National Commission for Human Development (NCHD) arranged another function at government degree college, Chakdara.

Government officials, including additional deputy commissioner Riazwar Khan, college principal Abdu Salim Khan, child protection officer Tayyab Khan and district youth officer Malik Shehzad Tariq were in attendance.

Akbar Khan, a human rights activist, emphasised that the purpose of the day was to raise awareness about individual's physical, social and cultural rights and to ensure their welfare. He also explained the rights of children enshrined in Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR).

ADC Riazwar Khan shared his thoughts on the role of NCHD in

fostering human rights in the country.

Principal Abdu Salim highlighted the global framework of human rights and the implementation status of international human rights treaties.

Mr Tayyab emphasised the importance of child protection and discussed the legal framework that sup-

ported it. He highlighted various laws and regulations designed to safeguard children's rights and ensure their well-being. This includes mechanisms for reporting abuse, providing support services for affected children and protecting awareness of children's rights within the community.

Meanwhile, a vibrant event bring-

ing together people from various walks of life, including elders, youth, elected representatives and government officials, marked the Human Rights Day in Khyber.

The event, organised by district emergency operations centre, focused on the theme of health, polio eradication, essential immunisation and promotion of human rights.